

ENGLISH BOOK CLUB · CLASSICS IN TODAY'S WORDS

Alice's Adventures in Wonderland

Workbook · Chapters 1–12

Use with the reader. For each chapter: 10 word cards, 10 fill-in-the-blank questions, notes on old words and old expressions, the list of updated words, and questions to talk about.

Original text: Lewis Carroll, Alice's Adventures in Wonderland (1865), public domain. Every sentence and event is kept; only words no longer in everyday use were replaced with today's words.

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How to Use This Workbook

1. Read one chapter in the reader.
2. Study the 10 word cards.
3. Do the 10 practice questions without looking back.
4. Read the notes on old words (†) and old expressions (※).
5. Choose a question to talk about at the meeting.

highlighted — a word studied in the workbook

dotted [†] — an old word (or old meaning) kept on purpose (see the workbook)

blue line [※] — an old expression that people no longer use (see the workbook)

MEETINGS

Meeting 1	Chapters 1–2 · 4,263 words · about 43 min
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Meeting 2	Chapters 3–4 · 4,222 words · about 42 min
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Meeting 3	Chapters 5–6 · 4,769 words · about 48 min
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Meeting 4	Chapters 7–8 · 4,764 words · about 48 min
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Meeting 5	Chapters 9–10 · 4,291 words · about 43 min
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Meeting 6	Chapters 11–12 · 3,971 words · about 40 min
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Vocabulary

01 peep *v.* PEEP · /pi:p/ (살짝 들여다보다)

COLLOCATIONS peep into · peep through

- She peeped through the keyhole.
- The sun peeped out from behind the clouds.

02 remarkable *adj.* re-MARK-a-ble · /rɪ'mɑ:rkəbəl/ (놀라운, 주목할 만한)

COLLOCATIONS a remarkable story · nothing remarkable

- She has a remarkable memory.
- There was nothing remarkable about the house.

03 curiosity *n.* cu-ri-OS-i-ty · /ˌkjʊrɪ'ɑ:səti/ (호기심)

COLLOCATIONS burning with curiosity · out of curiosity

- I opened the box out of curiosity.
- Children are full of curiosity.

04 hedge *n.* HEDGE · /hedʒ/ (산울타리)

COLLOCATIONS a tall hedge · cut the hedge

- A cat was hiding under the hedge.
- My father cuts the hedge every summer.

05 cupboard *n.* CUP-board · /'kʌbərd/ (찬장, 벽장)

COLLOCATIONS a kitchen cupboard · in the cupboard

- The cups are in the kitchen cupboard.
- She hid the cookies in the cupboard.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 label *v.* LA-bel · /'leɪbəl/ (라벨을 붙이다)

COLLOCATIONS be labelled · clearly labelled

- Each jar was labelled with its contents.
- Please label your bag with your name.

07 ignorant *adj.* IG-no-rant · /'ɪgnərənt/ (무지한, 모르는)

COLLOCATIONS ignorant of · feel ignorant

- I felt ignorant when I couldn't answer.
- He was ignorant of the rules.

08 doze *v.* DOZE · /dɔʊz/ (꾸벅꾸벅 졸다)

COLLOCATIONS doze off · doze in a chair

- Grandpa dozed off in front of the TV.
- I was dozing on the bus.

09 curtain *n.* CUR-tain · /'kɜːrtɪn/ (커튼)

COLLOCATIONS draw the curtain · behind the curtain

- She opened the curtains to let the sun in.
- The cat was hiding behind the curtain.

10 poison *n.* POI-son · /'pɔɪzən/ (독)

COLLOCATIONS rat poison · deadly poison

- Keep the poison away from children.
- Some mushrooms contain poison.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Alice was bored; once or twice she _____ into the book her sister was reading.
(a) labelled (b) peeped (c) curtained (d) dozed
- A rabbit with pink eyes was nothing very _____ — until it took out a watch.
(a) ignorant (b) curious (c) remarkable (d) poison
- Burning with _____, Alice ran across the field after the Rabbit.
(a) cupboard (b) hedge (c) poison (d) curiosity
- She saw the Rabbit pop down a large rabbit-hole under the _____.
(a) hedge (b) cupboard (c) curtain (d) shelf
- As she fell, she saw that the sides of the well were full of _____ and book-shelves.
(a) hedges (b) curtains (c) cupboards (d) poisons
- She took down a jar _____ "ORANGE MARMALADE", but it was empty.
(a) poisoned (b) dozed (c) labelled (d) peeped
- Alice worried that the people below would think she was an _____ little girl.
(a) ignorant (b) empty (c) curious (d) remarkable
- Talking to herself about Dinah, she began _____ off.
(a) curtsying (b) peeping (c) dozing (d) labelling
- Behind a low _____ she found a little door about fifteen inches high.
(a) label (b) curtain (c) cupboard (d) hedge
- Before drinking, Alice looked to see if the bottle was marked "_____".
(a) marmalade (b) poison (c) curtain (d) label

LET'S TALK

- Alice follows the White Rabbit down the hole "never once considering how in the world she was to get out again." Are you more like Alice, or do you think first?

- Alice checks the bottle for "poison" because of stories she has read. What rules did you learn from stories as a child?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. (b) peeped | 6. (c) labelled |
| 2. (c) remarkable | 7. (a) ignorant |
| 3. (d) curiosity | 8. (c) dozing |
| 4. (a) hedge | 9. (b) curtain |
| 5. (c) cupboards | 10. (b) poison |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

alas 감탄사 (아아, 슬프도다)

An old way to show sadness. Today people might say "Oh no!" or "sadly".

WORDS WE UPDATED

1865	Today
~~presently~~	soon
~~curtseying~~	curtsying
~~curtsey~~	curtsy
~~to-night~~	tonight

Vocabulary

01 hopeless *adj.* HOPE-less · /'houpləs/ (가망 없는)

COLLOCATIONS a hopeless case · feel hopeless

- It's hopeless; we'll never finish in time.
- I'm hopeless at math.

02 ashamed *adj.* a-SHAMED · /ə'ʃeɪmd/ (부끄러운)

COLLOCATIONS be ashamed of · feel ashamed

- He was ashamed of his bad behavior.
- You should be ashamed of yourself!

03 shed *v.* SHED · /ʃed/ ((눈물·잎 등을) 흘리다, 떨어뜨리다)

COLLOCATIONS shed tears · shed leaves

- She shed tears of joy.
- Trees shed their leaves in autumn.

04 patter *n./v.* PAT-ter · /'pætər/ (후두두(타닥타닥) 소리)

COLLOCATIONS the patter of feet · rain pattered

- We heard the patter of rain on the roof.
- Little feet pattered down the hall.

05 splendidly *adv.* SPLEN-did-ly · /'splendɪdli/ (화려하게, 훌륭하게)

COLLOCATIONS splendidly dressed · do splendidly

- The guests were splendidly dressed.
- You did splendidly on the test.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 trot *v.* TROT · /tra:t/ (종종걸음으로 가다)

COLLOCATIONS trot along · trot after

- The dog trotted along behind us.
- The child trotted off to school.

07 mutter *v.* MUT-ter · /'mʌtər/ (중얼거리다)

COLLOCATIONS mutter to oneself · mutter something

- He muttered something I couldn't hear.
- She walked away muttering to herself.

08 desperate *adj.* DES-per-ate · /'despərət/ (절박한, 필사적인)

COLLOCATIONS desperate for · a desperate attempt

- They were desperate for water.
- He made a desperate attempt to escape.

09 puzzle *n.* PUZ-zle · /'pʌzəl/ (수수께끼, 퍼즐)

COLLOCATIONS a great puzzle · solve a puzzle

- How he escaped is still a puzzle.
- I like doing jigsaw puzzles.

10 hoarse *adj.* HOARSE · /hɔ:rs/ (목이 쉰)

COLLOCATIONS a hoarse voice · shout yourself hoarse

- After the concert my voice was hoarse.
- He shouted himself hoarse at the game.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Now she was too big; getting through the little door was more _____ than ever.
(a) ashamed (b) hoarse (c) desperate (d) hopeless
- "You ought to be _____ of yourself," Alice said to herself, "a great girl like you!"
(a) splendid (b) hopeless (c) hoarse (d) ashamed
- She went on _____ gallons of tears until there was a large pool around her.
(a) shedding (b) trotting (c) pattering (d) muttering
- After a time she heard a little _____ of feet in the distance.
(a) pattering (b) puzzle (c) muttering (d) shedding
- It was the White Rabbit, _____ dressed, with white kid gloves and a fan.
(a) desperately (b) hoarsely (c) splendidly (d) hopelessly
- The Rabbit came _____ along in a great hurry.
(a) trotting (b) pattering (c) shedding (d) puzzling
- He was _____ to himself, "Oh! the Duchess, the Duchess!"
(a) muttering (b) trotting (c) dozing (d) shedding
- Alice felt so _____ that she was ready to ask anyone for help.
(a) ashamed (b) splendid (c) hoarse (d) desperate
- "Who in the world am I? Ah, that's the great _____!"
(a) label (b) poison (c) patter (d) puzzle
- When she tried to say her lessons, her voice sounded _____ and strange.
(a) hopeless (b) desperate (c) hoarse (d) ashamed

LET'S TALK

- Alice says, "Who in the world am I? Ah, that's the great puzzle!" Have you ever felt you were not quite yourself? When?
-

- Alice tells herself off when she cries. Do you ever talk to yourself like that? Does it help?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. (d) hopeless | 6. (a) trotting |
| 2. (d) ashamed | 7. (a) muttering |
| 3. (a) shedding | 8. (d) desperate |
| 4. (a) pattering | 9. (d) puzzle |
| 5. (c) splendidly | 10. (c) hoarse |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

doth v. ((옛말) does)
Old form of "does". Alice is trying to remember a famous children's poem, "How doth the little busy bee", so the old word is kept.

WORDS WE UPDATED

1865	Today
shan't	won't
good-bye	goodbye
queer	strange
to-day	today
signify	matter

Vocabulary

01 assemble *v.* as-SEM-ble · /ə'sembəl/ (모이다; 조립하다)

COLLOCATIONS assemble in the hall · assemble a desk

- The students assembled in the gym.
- It took an hour to assemble the bookshelf.

02 cling *v.* CLING · /klɪŋ/ (달라붙다, 매달리다)

COLLOCATIONS cling to · clinging wet clothes

- The child clung to her mother.
- Her wet dress was clinging to her legs.

03 drip *v.* DRIP · /drɪp/ ((물이) 똑똑 떨어지다)

COLLOCATIONS dripping wet · a dripping tap

- He came in from the rain dripping wet.
- The tap is dripping.

04 cross *adj.* CROSS · /krɒs/ (짜증 난, 화난)

COLLOCATIONS be cross with · get cross

- Mom was cross with me for being late.
- Don't get cross; it was an accident.

05 uncomfortable *adj.* un-COM-fort-a-ble · /ʌn'kʌmftəbəl/ (불편한)

COLLOCATIONS feel uncomfortable · an uncomfortable chair

- This chair is very uncomfortable.
- I felt uncomfortable in the silence.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 solemnly *adv.* SOL-emn-ly · /'sɑ:ləmli/ (엄숙하게)

COLLOCATIONS speak solemnly · solemnly promise

- "I promise," he said solemnly.
- They solemnly shook hands.

07 thimble *n.* THIM-ble · /'θɪmbəl/ (골무)

COLLOCATIONS a silver thimble

- Wear a thimble when you sew.
- My grandmother keeps her thimble in a tin.

08 prize *n.* PRIZE · /praɪz/ (상, 상품)

COLLOCATIONS win a prize · first prize

- She won first prize in the contest.
- Everyone got a small prize.

09 offended *adj.* of-FEND-ed · /ə'fendɪd/ (기분 상한)

COLLOCATIONS feel offended · an offended look

- She was offended by his joke.
- He gave me an offended look.

10 sigh *v.* SIGH · /saɪ/ (한숨 쉬다)

COLLOCATIONS sigh deeply · sigh with relief

- She sighed and closed the book.
- We all sighed with relief.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. A strange-looking party of birds and animals _____ on the bank.
(a) offended (b) dripped (c) sighed (d) assembled
2. The animals had their wet fur _____ close to them.
(a) assembling (b) sighing (c) clinging (d) dripping
3. Everyone was _____ wet, cross, and uncomfortable.
(a) dripping (b) solemn (c) clinging (d) offended
4. The wet creatures were all _____ and uncomfortable — in a bad mood.
(a) cross (b) offended (c) prized (d) solemn
5. Wet, cold and cross, they all felt very _____.
(a) remarkable (b) solemn (c) uncomfortable (d) splendid
6. "I move that the meeting adjourn," said the Dodo _____, rising to its feet.
(a) hopelessly (b) splendidly (c) crossly (d) solemnly
7. Alice had nothing in her pocket but comfits and a _____.
(a) thimble (b) label (c) hedge (d) prize
8. "Everybody has won, and all must have _____," said the Dodo.
(a) sighs (b) puzzles (c) prizes (d) thimbles
9. "What I was going to say," said the Dodo in an _____ tone, was about a Caucus-race.
(a) ignorant (b) uncomfortable (c) offended (d) dripping
10. "Mine is a long and a sad tale!" said the Mouse, _____.
(a) assembling (b) dripping (c) sighing (d) clinging

LET'S TALK

1. In the Caucus-race, everyone runs in no order and everyone wins a prize. Is a race like that fun? Is it fair?

2. Alice keeps talking about her cat Dinah, and the animals leave. Have you ever upset someone without meaning to?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1. (d) assembled | 6. (d) solemnly |
| 2. (c) clinging | 7. (a) thimble |
| 3. (a) dripping | 8. (c) prizes |
| 4. (a) cross | 9. (c) offended |
| 5. (c) uncomfortable | 10. (c) sighing |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

comfits n. (설탕을 입힌 사탕 과자)

Small sweets made of a seed or nut covered in sugar. They are rarely sold today, so there is no common modern word.

WORDS WE UPDATED

1865	Today
queer	strange
dragged	bedraggled
a-piece	each

Vocabulary

01 fetch *v.* FETCH · /fetʃ/ (가서 가져오다)

COLLOCATIONS fetch water · go and fetch

- Could you fetch my glasses from the table?
- The dog fetched the ball.

02 tidy *adj.* TI-dy · /ˈtɑɪdi/ (깔끔한, 정돈된)

COLLOCATIONS a tidy room · keep it tidy

- Her desk is always tidy.
- Please keep your room tidy.

03 chimney *n.* CHIM-ney · /ˈtʃɪmni/ (굴뚝)

COLLOCATIONS up the chimney · smoke from the chimney

- Smoke rose from the chimney.
- Santa comes down the chimney.

04 ladder *n.* LAD-der · /ˈlædər/ (사다리)

COLLOCATIONS climb a ladder · up the ladder

- He climbed the ladder to fix the roof.
- Hold the ladder for me, please.

05 shriek *n./v.* SHRIEK · /ˈʃri:k/ (비명 / 비명을 지르다)

COLLOCATIONS a little shriek · shriek with laughter

- She gave a shriek when she saw the mouse.
- The kids shrieked with laughter.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 crash *n.* CRASH · /kræʃ/ (와장창 소리; 충돌)

COLLOCATIONS a crash of glass · a car crash

- We heard a loud crash in the kitchen.
- Nobody was hurt in the crash.

07 kick *v.* KICK · /kɪk/ (차다)

COLLOCATIONS kick a ball · kick the door

- He kicked the ball into the goal.
- Don't kick the table!

08 pebble *n.* PEB-ble · /'pebəl/ (조약돌)

COLLOCATIONS throw pebbles · a smooth pebble

- The children threw pebbles into the lake.
- The beach is covered with pebbles.

09 puppy *n.* PUP-py · /'pʌpi/ (강아지)

COLLOCATIONS a cute puppy · a puppy's bark

- We got a puppy for Christmas.
- The puppy chewed my shoe.

10 thistle *n.* THIS-tle · /'θɪsəl/ (엉겅퀴)

COLLOCATIONS a prickly thistle

- Be careful—thistles are prickly.
- A purple thistle grew by the road.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- The Rabbit thought Alice was Mary Ann and told her to _____ a pair of gloves and a fan.
(a) shriek (b) fetch (c) tidy (d) kick
- In the Rabbit's house she found a _____ little room with a table in the window.
(a) hoarse (b) hopeless (c) tidy (d) cross
- As she grew, she put one arm out of the window and one foot up the _____.
(a) hedge (b) ladder (c) chimney (d) thistle
- Outside, the animals shouted, "Where's the other _____?"
(a) thistle (b) chimney (c) pebble (d) ladder
- When she snatched at the air, she heard a little _____ and a fall.
(a) pebble (b) shriek (c) ladder (d) kick
- Then came a _____ of broken glass — the Rabbit had fallen into a cucumber frame.
(a) shriek (b) patter (c) kick (d) crash
- "This fireplace is narrow," Alice thought, "but I think I can _____ a little!"
(a) fetch (b) crash (c) shriek (d) kick
- A shower of little _____ came rattling in at the window and turned into cakes.
(a) thistles (b) pebbles (c) puppies (d) thimbles
- Outside, an enormous _____ looked down at her with large round eyes.
(a) thistle (b) chimney (c) ladder (d) puppy
- Alice dodged behind a great _____ to keep from being run over.
(a) thistle (b) chimney (c) puppy (d) ladder

LET'S TALK

- The animals decide to burn the house down to get the "monster" out. Why do people (and animals) sometimes act badly when they are afraid?

- To Alice, a puppy is now as big as a horse. Imagine you were 8 cm tall for one day. What would be scary? What would be fun?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. (b) fetch | 6. (d) crash |
| 2. (c) tidy | 7. (d) kick |
| 3. (c) chimney | 8. (b) pebbles |
| 4. (d) ladder | 9. (d) puppy |
| 5. (b) shriek | 10. (a) thistle |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

as a last resource (최후의 수단으로)

Today: as the only thing left to try

Today people say "as a last resort".

WORDS WE UPDATED

1865	Today
~~lest she should~~	that she would
~~queer~~	strange
~~shan't~~	won't
~~presently~~	soon
~~nay~~	no
~~ye~~	you
~~a deal too~~	much too
~~whereupon~~	and then

Vocabulary

01 hookah *n.* HOOK-ah · /'hʊkə/ (물담뱃대)

COLLOCATIONS smoke a hookah

- The old man sat smoking a hookah.
- A hookah has a long tube and a water bowl.

02 languid *adj.* LAN-guid · /'læŋɡwɪd/ (나른한, 힘없는)

COLLOCATIONS a languid voice · a languid wave

- She gave a languid wave of her hand.
- The hot weather made everyone languid.

03 sternly *adv.* STERN-ly · /'stɜːrnlɪ/ (엄하게)

COLLOCATIONS speak sternly · look sternly at

- "Sit down," the teacher said sternly.
- Her father looked at her sternly.

04 contemptuously *adv.* con-TEMPT-u-ous-ly · /kən'temptʃuəsli/ (경멸하듯이)

COLLOCATIONS laugh contemptuously · look contemptuously

- He laughed contemptuously at my idea.
- She looked contemptuously at the cheap gift.

05 temper *n.* TEM-per · /'tempər/ (성질, 화)

COLLOCATIONS keep your temper · lose your temper

- Try to keep your temper.
- He loses his temper easily.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 swallow *v.* SWAL-low · /'swɑ:lou/ (삼키다; (감정을) 억누르다)

COLLOCATIONS swallow food · swallow your pride

- Chew your food well before you swallow.
- She swallowed her anger and smiled.

07 serpent *n.* SER-pent · /'sɜ:rpənt/ ((큰) 뱀)

COLLOCATIONS a sea serpent

- In the story, a serpent guards the treasure.
- The dragon looked like a giant serpent.

08 pigeon *n.* PI-geon · /'pɪdʒən/ (비둘기)

COLLOCATIONS feed the pigeons

- Pigeons gathered in the town square.
- The old man fed the pigeons every day.

09 mushroom *n.* MUSH-room · /'mʌfru:m/ (버섯)

COLLOCATIONS wild mushrooms · mushroom soup

- We picked mushrooms in the forest.
- I'd like mushroom soup, please.

10 nibble *v.* NIB-ble · /'nɪbəl/ (조금씩 씹아먹다)

COLLOCATIONS nibble at · nibble on a cookie

- The mouse nibbled the cheese.
- She nibbled on a cookie.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. The Caterpillar was sitting on a mushroom, quietly smoking a long _____.
 (a) thimble (b) serpent (c) pigeon (d) hookah
2. At last the Caterpillar spoke to her in a _____, sleepy voice.
 (a) cross (b) stern (c) hoarse (d) languid
3. "What do you mean by that?" said the Caterpillar _____. "Explain yourself!"
 (a) solemnly (b) sternly (c) splendidly (d) languidly
4. "You!" said the Caterpillar _____. "Who are you?"
 (a) contemptuously (b) affectionately (c) languidly (d) splendidly
5. "Keep your _____," said the Caterpillar.
 (a) serpent (b) hookah (c) temper (d) puzzle
6. "Is that all?" said Alice, _____ down her anger as well as she could.
 (a) muttering (b) swallowing (c) sighing (d) nibbling
7. Her neck bent easily in any direction, like a _____.
 (a) pigeon (b) hookah (c) serpent (d) puppy
8. A large _____ flew into her face and beat her with its wings.
 (a) caterpillar (b) serpent (c) pigeon (d) puppy
9. "One side will make you grow taller," said the Caterpillar about the _____.
 (a) thistle (b) pebble (c) hookah (d) mushroom
10. Alice _____ a little of the right-hand bit to try the effect.
 (a) nibbled (b) swallowed (c) fetched (d) peeped

LET'S TALK

1. The Caterpillar keeps asking "Who are you?" How would you answer that question in one sentence?

2. The Pigeon thinks Alice is a serpent because she has a long neck and eats eggs. Have you ever been judged by something that wasn't really "you"?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. (d) hookah | 6. (b) swallowing |
| 2. (d) languid | 7. (c) serpent |
| 3. (b) sternly | 8. (c) pigeon |
| 4. (a) contemptuously | 9. (d) mushroom |
| 5. (c) temper | 10. (a) nibbled |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1865	Today
queer	strange

Vocabulary

01 footman *n.* FOOT-man · /'fʊtmən/ ((옛날 부잣집의) 하인)

COLLOCATIONS a footman in livery

- A footman opened the carriage door.
- In old houses, footmen served dinner.

02 extraordinary *adj.* ex-TRAOR-di-nar-y · /ɪk'strɔːrdənəri/ (이상한, 대단한)

COLLOCATIONS an extraordinary noise · extraordinary talent

- What an extraordinary story!
- She has an extraordinary voice.

03 howl *v.* HOWL · /haʊl/ (울부짖다)

COLLOCATIONS howl with pain · the wind howled

- Wolves howled at the moon.
- The baby howled all night.

04 sneeze *v.* SNEEZE · /sniːz/ (재채기하다)

COLLOCATIONS make you sneeze · sneeze loudly

- Dust makes me sneeze.
- He sneezed three times.

05 cauldron *n.* CAUL-dron · /'kɔːldrən/ (가마솥)

COLLOCATIONS a witch's cauldron · a cauldron of soup

- The witch stirred her cauldron.
- Soup was bubbling in a big cauldron.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 pepper *n.* PEP-per · /'pepər/ (후추)

COLLOCATIONS salt and pepper · too much pepper

- Pass the salt and pepper, please.
- Pepper makes me sneeze.

07 grin *v.* GRIN · /grɪn/ (활짝 웃다)

COLLOCATIONS grin from ear to ear · grin at

- He grinned from ear to ear.
- Why are you grinning at me?

08 nurse *v.* NURSE · /nɜːrs/ ((아기를) 안아 돌보다; 간호하다)

COLLOCATIONS nurse a baby · nurse someone back to health

- She nursed the baby in her arms.
- He nursed his sick mother.

09 grunt *v.* GRUNT · /grʌnt/ (꿀꿀거리다; 툄툄대다)

COLLOCATIONS grunt in reply · pigs grunt

- The pig grunted in the mud.
- He just grunted when I said hello.

10 vanish *v.* VAN-ish · /'vænɪʃ/ (사라지다)

COLLOCATIONS vanish into thin air · vanish from sight

- The magician made the coin vanish.
- My keys have vanished!

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. A _____ in livery came running out of the wood to knock at the door.
(a) pigeon (b) cauldron (c) nurse (d) footman
2. From inside came a most _____ noise, with howling and crashing.
(a) tidy (b) extraordinary (c) languid (d) solemn
3. There was a constant _____ and sneezing inside the house.
(a) nursing (b) vanishing (c) howling (d) grinning
4. The only things in the kitchen that did not _____ were the cook and the cat.
(a) vanish (b) sneeze (c) grin (d) grunt
5. The cook was stirring a large _____ full of soup.
(a) hookah (b) chimney (c) thimble (d) cauldron
6. "There's certainly too much _____ in that soup!" Alice said to herself.
(a) butter (b) poison (c) treacle (d) pepper
7. A large cat was sitting by the fire, _____ from ear to ear.
(a) grinning (b) sneezing (c) howling (d) grunting
8. "Here! You may _____ it a bit, if you like!" said the Duchess, throwing Alice the baby.
(a) sneeze (b) fetch (c) kick (d) nurse
9. The baby _____, and Alice saw that it was turning into a pig.
(a) vanished (b) grunted (c) sneezed (d) grinned
10. "You'll see me there," said the Cat, and _____.
(a) grinned (b) grunted (c) howled (d) vanished

LET'S TALK

1. The Cat says, "We're all mad here." What do you think "mad" means in Wonderland? Is anyone in this story really normal?

2. The baby turns into a pig, and Alice says it makes a rather handsome pig. Why do you think Carroll wrote such a strange scene?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 1. (d) footman | 6. (d) pepper |
| 2. (b) extraordinary | 7. (a) grinning |
| 3. (c) howling | 8. (d) nurse |
| 4. (b) sneeze | 9. (b) grunted |
| 5. (d) cauldron | 10. (d) vanished |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1865	Today
~~a deal~~	a great deal
~~queer~~	strange
~~to-day~~	today

Vocabulary

01 civil *adj.* CIV-il · /'sɪvəl/ (예의 바른, 정중한)

COLLOCATIONS be civil to · a civil answer

- Even if you're angry, try to be civil.
- He gave me a short but civil answer.

02 rude *adj.* RUDE · /ru:d/ (무례한)

COLLOCATIONS rude to someone · a rude remark

- It's rude to talk with your mouth full.
- Don't be rude to your teacher.

03 riddle *n.* RID-dle · /'rɪdəl/ (수수께끼)

COLLOCATIONS ask a riddle · solve a riddle

- Can you answer this riddle?
- The children told each other riddles.

04 butter *n.* BUT-ter · /'bʌtər/ (버터)

COLLOCATIONS bread and butter · spread butter

- Spread some butter on the toast.
- We're out of butter.

05 crumb *n.* CRUMB · /krʌm/ ((빵) 부스러기)

COLLOCATIONS bread crumbs · crumbs on the table

- There are crumbs all over the floor.
- The birds ate the crumbs.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 venture *v.* VEN-ture · /'ventʃər/ (조심스럽게 말하다; 감히 ~하다)

COLLOCATIONS venture to ask · venture out

- "Is it ready?" she ventured to ask.
- We didn't venture out in the storm.

07 interrupt *v.* in-ter-RUPT · /,Intə'rʌpt/ ((말을) 끊다, 방해하다)

COLLOCATIONS interrupt someone · sorry to interrupt

- Please don't interrupt me.
- Sorry to interrupt, but dinner's ready.

08 yawn *v.* YAWN · /jɔ:n/ (하품하다)

COLLOCATIONS yawn loudly · stop yawning

- He yawned and went to bed.
- Everyone was yawning in the boring meeting.

09 sulkily *adv.* SULK-i-ly · /'sʌlkɪli/ (부루통하게)

COLLOCATIONS say sulkily · sit sulkily

- "Fine," she said sulkily.
- He sulkily ate his vegetables.

10 pinch *v.* PINCH · /pɪntʃ/ (꼬집다)

COLLOCATIONS pinch someone · pinch your cheek

- My little brother pinched me.
- Pinch yourself to make sure you're awake.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- "Then it wasn't very _____ of you to offer wine," said Alice angrily.
(a) languid (b) rude (c) sulky (d) civil
- "You should learn not to make personal remarks," said Alice. "It's very _____."
(a) remarkable (b) tidy (c) civil (d) rude
- "Come, we shall have some fun now! I'm glad they've begun asking _____."
(a) riddles (b) prizes (c) puzzles (d) crumbs
- "I told you _____ wouldn't suit the works!" said the Hatter about his watch.
(a) butter (b) pepper (c) mustard (d) treacle
- "Yes, but some _____ must have got in as well," the Hatter grumbled.
(a) crumbs (b) riddles (c) thimbles (d) pebbles
- "But what happens when you come to the beginning again?" Alice _____ to ask.
(a) pinched (b) interrupted (c) ventured (d) yawned
- "Suppose we change the subject," the March Hare _____.
(a) pinched (b) nibbled (c) ventured (d) interrupted
- The March Hare said it, _____. "I'm getting tired of this."
(a) grinning (b) sneezing (c) yawning (d) pinching
- "If you can't be civil, you'd better finish the story yourself," the Dormouse said _____.
(a) sulkily (b) sternly (c) splendidly (d) solemnly
- The Dormouse sang so long that they had to _____ it to make it stop.
(a) fetch (b) kick (c) pinch (d) nurse

LET'S TALK

- The Hatter asks, "Why is a raven like a writing-desk?" but has no answer. Is a riddle with no answer fair? Make up your own riddle.

- Alice leaves saying, "It's the stupidest tea-party I ever was at!" What makes a good party — or a bad one?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. (d) civil | 6. (c) ventured |
| 2. (d) rude | 7. (d) interrupted |
| 3. (a) riddles | 8. (c) yawning |
| 4. (a) butter | 9. (a) sulkily |
| 5. (a) crumbs | 10. (c) pinch |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

treacle n. (당밀(糖蜜))

A dark, sweet syrup made from sugar. Still used in British English; Americans say "molasses".

Vocabulary

01 procession *n.* pro-CES-sion · /prə'seʃən/ (행렬)

COLLOCATIONS a wedding procession · in procession

- A long procession moved down the street.
- The band led the procession.

02 crimson *adj.* CRIM-son · /'krɪmzən/ (진홍색의)

COLLOCATIONS a crimson rose · turn crimson

- She wore a crimson dress.
- His face turned crimson with shame.

03 behead *v.* be-HEAD · /br'hed/ (목을 베다)

COLLOCATIONS be beheaded

- In the past, some kings were beheaded.
- The queen ordered him to be beheaded.

04 croquet *n.* cro-QUET · /krou'keɪ/ (크로케(공을 나무망치로 치는 게임))

COLLOCATIONS play croquet · a croquet ground

- They played croquet on the lawn.
- Croquet is played with mallets and balls.

05 hedgehog *n.* HEDGE-hog · /'hedʒhɔ:g/ (고슴도치)

COLLOCATIONS a little hedgehog

- A hedgehog rolls into a ball when it is scared.
- We saw a hedgehog in the garden.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 flamingo *n.* fla-MIN-go · /flə'mɪŋɡoʊ/ (플라밍고, 홍학)

COLLOCATIONS pink flamingos

- Flamingos often stand on one leg.
- We saw flamingos at the zoo.

07 quarrel *v.* QUAR-rel · /'kwɔːrəl/ (다투다)

COLLOCATIONS quarrel with · quarrel about

- The twins always quarrel about toys.
- Let's not quarrel.

08 furious *adj.* FU-ri-ous · /'fjʊəriəs/ (몹시 화난)

COLLOCATIONS furious with · a furious argument

- Dad was furious when he saw the broken window.
- She was furious with herself.

09 executioner *n.* ex-e-CU-tion-er · /ˌeksɪ'kjuːʃənər/ (사형 집행인)

COLLOCATIONS call the executioner

- The executioner waited with his axe.
- In old times, executioners wore masks.

10 argument *n.* AR-gu-ment · /'ɑːrgjʊmənt/ (논쟁; 논거)

COLLOCATIONS have an argument · a good argument

- They had an argument about money.
- That's a strong argument.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. Soldiers, courtiers and children came first in the grand _____.
(a) procession (b) executioner (c) argument (d) croquet
2. The Knave of Hearts carried the King's crown on a _____ velvet cushion.
(a) languid (b) tidy (c) furious (d) crimson
3. "I heard the Queen say you deserved to be _____!" Five told Seven.
(a) beheaded (b) quarrelled (c) pinched (d) fetched
4. "Can you play _____?" shouted the Queen.
(a) procession (b) croquet (c) argument (d) riddles
5. On the strange ground, the balls were live _____.
(a) flamingoes (b) puppies (c) pigeons (d) hedgehogs
6. The mallets were live _____.
(a) flamingoes (b) hedgehogs (c) serpents (d) lobsters
7. The players all played at once, _____ all the while.
(a) trotting (b) yawning (c) quarrelling (d) sighing
8. Soon the Queen was in a _____ passion, shouting "Off with his head!"
(a) furious (b) solemn (c) civil (d) crimson
9. "I'll fetch the _____ myself," said the King eagerly, and hurried off.
(a) gardener (b) executioner (c) footman (d) procession
10. The King, the Queen and the executioner all repeated their _____ to Alice.
(a) prizes (b) riddles (c) processions (d) arguments

LET'S TALK

1. The gardeners paint the white roses red so the Queen won't be angry. Have you ever hidden a mistake? What happened?

2. The Queen shouts "Off with his head!" but nobody is actually executed. Why do you think everyone is still afraid of her?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (a) procession | 6. (a) flamingoes |
| 2. (d) crimson | 7. (c) quarrelling |
| 3. (a) beheaded | 8. (a) furious |
| 4. (b) croquet | 9. (b) executioner |
| 5. (d) hedgehogs | 10. (d) arguments |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1865	Today
shan't	won't

Vocabulary

01 affectionately *adv.* af-FEC-tion-ate-ly · /ə'fekʃənətli/ (다정하게)

COLLOCATIONS smile affectionately · known affectionately as

- She hugged her grandson affectionately.
- He patted the dog affectionately.

02 chin *n.* CHIN · /tʃɪn/ (턱)

COLLOCATIONS rest your chin · a sharp chin

- He rested his chin on his hand.
- She has a small, pointed chin.

03 uncomfortably *adv.* un-COM-fort-a-bly · /ʌn'kʌmftəbli/ (불편하게)

COLLOCATIONS uncomfortably hot · shift uncomfortably

- The room was uncomfortably hot.
- He shifted uncomfortably in his seat.

04 moral *n.* MOR-al · /'mɔ:rəl/ (교훈)

COLLOCATIONS the moral of the story

- The moral of the story is: don't lie.
- Every fable has a moral.

05 experiment *n.* ex-PER-i-ment · /ɪk'sperɪmənt/ (실험)

COLLOCATIONS do an experiment · try an experiment

- We did an experiment in science class.
- Let's try a little experiment.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 mustard *n.* MUS-tard · /'mʌstərd/ (겨자)

COLLOCATIONS hot mustard · a hot dog with mustard

- I like mustard on my sandwich.
- This mustard is very hot.

07 tremble *v.* TREM-ble · /'trembəl/ (떨다)

COLLOCATIONS tremble with fear · hands trembling

- Her hands trembled as she opened the letter.
- The ground trembled.

08 occasional *adj.* oc-CA-sion-al · /ə'keɪʒənəl/ (가끔의)

COLLOCATIONS an occasional visit · occasional rain

- We have the occasional argument.
- There will be occasional showers today.

09 exclamation *n.* ex-cla-MA-tion · /,eksklə'meɪʃən/ (외침, 감탄)

COLLOCATIONS an exclamation of surprise · exclamation mark

- She gave an exclamation of delight.
- End the sentence with an exclamation mark.

10 sob *v./n.* SOB · /sə:b/ (흐느끼다 / 흐느낌)

COLLOCATIONS sob loudly · with a sob

- The child was sobbing in the corner.
- "I lost it," she said with a sob.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- "I'm so glad to see you again!" said the Duchess, tucking her arm _____ into Alice's.
(a) contemptuously (b) affectionately (c) sulkily (d) sternly
- The Duchess was just the right height to rest her _____ on Alice's shoulder.
(a) thimble (b) hookah (c) flapper (d) chin
- Her chin was _____ sharp, but Alice did not want to be rude.
(a) affectionately (b) uncomfortably (c) splendidly (d) solemnly
- The Duchess found a _____ in everything: "Everything's got a moral, if only you can find it."
(a) moral (b) experiment (c) argument (d) riddle
- "I'm doubtful about the temper of your flamingo. Shall I try the _____?"
(a) procession (b) moral (c) exclamation (d) experiment
- "Flamingoes and _____ both bite," said the Duchess.
(a) butter (b) treacle (c) mustard (d) pepper
- When the Queen appeared, the Duchess's arm began to _____.
(a) sob (b) grin (c) pinch (d) tremble
- The silence was broken only by an _____ "Hjckrrh!" from the Gryphon.
(a) extraordinary (b) occasional (c) uncomfortable (d) remarkable
- The Gryphon's "Hjckrrh!" was an odd _____ that broke the silence.
(a) exclamation (b) moral (c) experiment (d) argument
- They heard the constant heavy _____ of the Mock Turtle.
(a) sneezing (b) yawning (c) sobbing (d) grinning

LET'S TALK

- The Duchess says, "Everything's got a moral, if only you can find it." What is one moral you have learned from this book so far?
-

- The Mock Turtle's school taught "Reeling and Writhing" instead of reading and writing. If you could add one fun subject to school, what would it be?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (b) affectionately | 6. (c) mustard |
| 2. (d) chin | 7. (d) tremble |
| 3. (b) uncomfortably | 8. (b) occasional |
| 4. (a) moral | 9. (a) exclamation |
| 5. (d) experiment | 10. (c) sobbing |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1865	Today
pray	please

Vocabulary

01 flapper *n.* FLAP-per · /'flæpər/ ((거북 등의) 지느러미발)

COLLOCATIONS a turtle's flapper

- The turtle waved a flapper.
- Sea turtles swim with their flappers.

02 introduce *v.* in-tro-DUCE · /,ɪntrə'du:s/ (소개하다)

COLLOCATIONS introduce someone to · let me introduce

- Let me introduce you to my sister.
- We were introduced at a party.

03 lobster *n.* LOB-ster · /'lə:bstər/ (바닷가재)

COLLOCATIONS lobster soup · eat lobster

- We had lobster for dinner.
- A lobster has two big claws.

04 quadrille *n.* quad-RILLE · /kwə'drɪl/ (카드리유(네 쌍이 추는 옛 춤))

COLLOCATIONS dance a quadrille

- In old times, people danced the quadrille at balls.
- A quadrille is danced by four couples.

05 shore *n.* SHORE · /ʃɔ:r/ (해안, 물가)

COLLOCATIONS on the shore · along the shore

- We walked along the shore.
- The boat came close to the shore.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 partner *n.* PART-ner · /'pɑ:rtnər/ (짝, 파트너)

COLLOCATIONS a dance partner · work with a partner

- Choose a partner for this activity.
- She was my dance partner.

07 whiting *n.* WHIT-ing · /'waɪtɪŋ/ (대구류의 작은 바닷물고기)

COLLOCATIONS fried whiting

- Whiting is a small fish from the sea.
- The fish shop sells whiting.

08 snail *n.* SNAIL · /sneɪl/ (달팽이)

COLLOCATIONS at a snail's pace

- The snail moved slowly across the leaf.
- The traffic moved at a snail's pace.

09 porpoise *n.* POR-poise · /'pɔ:rpəs/ (돌고래류(쇠돌고래))

COLLOCATIONS a porpoise jumps

- We saw a porpoise from the boat.
- A porpoise is smaller than a dolphin.

10 eagerly *adv.* EA-ger-ly · /'i:gərli/ (열심히, 간절히)

COLLOCATIONS wait eagerly · eagerly ask

- The kids eagerly opened their presents.
- We eagerly waited for the news.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- The Mock Turtle sighed and drew the back of one _____ across his eyes.
(a) flapper (b) chin (c) partner (d) shore
- "Perhaps you were never even _____ to a lobster," said the Mock Turtle.
(a) beheaded (b) ventured (c) interrupted (d) introduced
- Alice began to say "I once tasted—" a _____, but stopped herself in time.
(a) snail (b) whiting (c) lobster (d) porpoise
- "You can have no idea what a delightful thing a Lobster _____ is!"
(a) Croquet (b) Procession (c) Partner (d) Quadrille
- "You first form into a line along the sea- _____," said the Gryphon.
(a) shore (b) flapper (c) partner (d) cauldron
- "Each with a lobster as a _____!" cried the Gryphon.
(a) partner (b) shore (c) porpoise (d) flapper
- In the song, a _____ asks a snail to walk a little faster.
(a) lobster (b) porpoise (c) whiting (d) pigeon
- "Will you walk a little faster?" said a whiting to a _____.
(a) porpoise (b) lobster (c) snail (d) puppy
- "There's a _____ close behind us, and he's treading on my tail."
(a) porpoise (b) hedgehog (c) whiting (d) snail
- "See how _____ the lobsters and the turtles all advance!"
(a) eagerly (b) languidly (c) sulkily (d) sternly

LET'S TALK

- The Mock Turtle and Gryphon dance the Lobster Quadrille for Alice. Teach your group a dance, game, or song from your childhood.
 - Alice's poems keep coming out wrong. Why do you think Carroll changed famous poems in funny ways?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. (a) flapper | 6. (a) partner |
| 2. (d) introduced | 7. (c) whiting |
| 3. (c) lobster | 8. (c) snail |
| 4. (d) Quadrille | 9. (a) porpoise |
| 5. (a) shore | 10. (a) eagerly |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1865	Today
queer	strange

Vocabulary

01 trial *n.* TRI-al · /'traɪəl/ (재판)

COLLOCATIONS on trial · a fair trial

- The trial lasted three weeks.
- Everyone deserves a fair trial.

02 scroll *n.* SCROLL · /skroul/ (두루마리)

COLLOCATIONS a scroll of paper · unroll a scroll

- The king's message was written on a scroll.
- He unrolled the old scroll.

03 jury *n.* JU-ry · /'dʒʊri/ (배심원단)

COLLOCATIONS the jury · jury box

- The jury found him not guilty.
- She was asked to serve on a jury.

04 slate *n.* SLATE · /slert/ ((옛날 학생용) 석판)

COLLOCATIONS write on a slate

- Long ago, children wrote on slates.
- He wiped the slate clean.

05 verdict *n.* VER-dict · /'vɜːrdɪkt/ (평결, 판정)

COLLOCATIONS reach a verdict · a guilty verdict

- The jury reached a verdict after two days.
- What's your verdict on the movie?

Vocabulary (continued)

06 witness *n.* WIT-ness · /'wɪtnəs/ (증인, 목격자)

COLLOCATIONS call a witness · a witness to the crime

- The witness told the court what she saw.
- Were there any witnesses?

07 fidget *v.* FIDG-et · /'fɪdʒɪt/ (꼼지락거리다)

COLLOCATIONS fidget with · stop fidgeting

- The bored students fidgeted in their seats.
- Stop fidgeting with your pen!

08 evidence *n.* EV-i-dence · /'eɪdəns/ (증거, 증언)

COLLOCATIONS give evidence · no evidence

- There is no evidence that he did it.
- She gave evidence in court.

09 nervous *adj.* NER-vous · /'nɜːrvəs/ (긴장한, 불안한)

COLLOCATIONS feel nervous · nervous about

- I always get nervous before exams.
- She was nervous about her speech.

10 suppress *v.* sup-PRESS · /sə'pres/ (억누르다, 진압하다)

COLLOCATIONS suppress a laugh · suppress a protest

- She tried to suppress a laugh.
- The army suppressed the protest.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- "I wish they'd get the _____ done and hand round the refreshments!" thought Alice.
(a) witness (b) trial (c) jury (d) verdict
- The White Rabbit held a trumpet in one hand and a _____ of parchment in the other.
(a) thimble (b) scroll (c) flapper (d) slate
- "And that's the _____-box," thought Alice, looking at the twelve creatures.
(a) trial (b) jury (c) verdict (d) witness
- The twelve jurors were all writing busily on _____.
(a) slates (b) crumbs (c) riddles (d) scrolls
- "Consider your _____," the King said to the jury — far too early.
(a) verdict (b) scroll (c) witness (d) evidence
- "Call the first _____," said the King.
(a) jury (b) verdict (c) witness (d) trial
- The Queen stared at the Hatter, who turned pale and _____.
(a) fidgeted (b) suppressed (c) ventured (d) grunted
- "Give your _____," said the King to the Hatter.
(a) evidence (b) argument (c) verdict (d) witness
- "And don't be _____, or I'll have you executed on the spot."
(a) civil (b) rude (c) nervous (d) crimson
- One of the guinea-pigs cheered and was immediately _____ by the officers of the court.
(a) suppressed (b) fidgeted (c) beheaded (d) introduced

LET'S TALK

- The King tells the Hatter, "Don't be nervous, or I'll have you executed." Why does this make him even more nervous? What really helps you calm down?
-

- Is this a fair trial? List three things that are wrong with it.
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. (b) trial | 6. (c) witness |
| 2. (b) scroll | 7. (a) fidgeted |
| 3. (b) jury | 8. (a) evidence |
| 4. (a) slates | 9. (c) nervous |
| 5. (a) verdict | 10. (a) suppressed |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1865	Today
shan't	won't

Vocabulary

01 flurry *n.* FLUR-ry · /'flʌ:ri/ (혼란, 허둥댐)

COLLOCATIONS in a flurry · a flurry of activity

- There was a flurry of activity before the guests arrived.
- In the flurry, I forgot my phone.

02 tip *v.* TIP · /tɪp/ (기울이다; 뒤집다)

COLLOCATIONS tip over · tip something out

- The cat tipped over the vase.
- He tipped the water out of his boot.

03 skirt *n.* SKIRT · /skɜ:rt/ (치마)

COLLOCATIONS a long skirt · the edge of a skirt

- She wore a long blue skirt.
- Her skirt caught on the door.

04 upset *v.* up-SET · /ʌp'set/ (뒤엎다; 속상하게 하다)

COLLOCATIONS upset a cup · upset someone

- The dog upset the bowl of water.
- I didn't mean to upset you.

05 sentence *n.* SEN-tence · /'sentəns/ (선고, 형벌; 문장)

COLLOCATIONS pass sentence · a prison sentence

- The judge passed sentence on the thief.
- He got a ten-year sentence.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 tongue *n.* TONGUE · /tʌŋ/ (혀)

COLLOCATIONS hold your tongue · bite your tongue

- "Hold your tongue!" means "Be quiet!"
- I bit my tongue to stop myself from laughing.

07 purple *adj.* PUR-ple · /'pɜ:rpəl/ (보라색의)

COLLOCATIONS turn purple · purple with rage

- His face turned purple with anger.
- She has a purple umbrella.

08 brush *v.* BRUSH · /brʌʃ/ (쓸다, 털다)

COLLOCATIONS brush away · brush your teeth

- She brushed the snow off her coat.
- Brush your teeth twice a day.

09 flutter *v.* FLUT-ter · /'flʌtər/ (떨럭이며 떨어지다)

COLLOCATIONS flutter down · leaves fluttering

- Leaves fluttered down from the trees.
- A butterfly fluttered past.

10 dream *n.* DREAM · /dri:m/ (꿈)

COLLOCATIONS a strange dream · have a dream

- I had a strange dream last night.
- It was like a dream come true.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- "Here!" cried Alice, forgetting in the _____ of the moment how large she had grown.
(a) sentence (b) tongue (c) flurry (d) dream
- She jumped up so quickly that she _____ over the jury-box.
(a) fidgeted (b) brushed (c) fluttered (d) tipped
- She knocked it over with the edge of her _____.
(a) slate (b) scroll (c) tongue (d) skirt
- Alice was _____ all the jurymen on to the heads of the crowd below.
(a) brushing (b) fluttering (c) suppressing (d) upsetting
- "_____ first—verdict afterwards," said the Queen.
(a) Tongue (b) Witness (c) Flurry (d) Sentence
- "Hold your _____!" said the Queen.
(a) skirt (b) dream (c) tongue (d) chin
- The Queen was so angry that she turned _____.
(a) crimson (b) hoarse (c) nervous (d) purple
- Alice woke up as her sister was gently _____ away some dead leaves.
(a) tipping (b) brushing (c) upsetting (d) sobbing
- The leaves had _____ down from the trees upon her face.
(a) fluttered (b) trembled (c) brushed (d) tipped
- "Oh, I've had such a curious _____!" said Alice.
(a) dream (b) flurry (c) sentence (d) trial

LET'S TALK

- At the end Alice shouts, "You're nothing but a pack of cards!" Why is she finally not afraid of the Queen?

- Alice's sister imagines Alice grown up, telling these stories to children. Which story from your childhood would you tell your own children?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1. (c) flurry | 6. (c) tongue |
| 2. (d) tipped | 7. (d) purple |
| 3. (d) skirt | 8. (b) brushing |
| 4. (d) upsetting | 9. (a) fluttered |
| 5. (d) Sentence | 10. (a) dream |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

Stuff and nonsense (말도 안 되는 소리!)

Today: That's silly! Rubbish!

An old-fashioned way to say "Nonsense!" or "That's ridiculous!"

WORDS WE UPDATED

1865	Today
shan't	won't
queerest	strangest
queer	strange