

ENGLISH BOOK CLUB · CLASSICS IN TODAY'S WORDS

Anne of Green Gables

Workbook · Chapters 1–38

Use with the reader. For each chapter: 10 word cards, 10 fill-in-the-blank questions, notes on old words and old expressions, the list of updated words, and questions to talk about.

Original text: L. M. Montgomery, Anne of Green Gables (1908), public domain. Every sentence and event is kept; only words no longer in everyday use were replaced with today's words.

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How to Use This Workbook

1. Read one chapter in the reader.
2. Study the 10 word cards.
3. Do the 10 practice questions without looking back.
4. Read the notes on old words (†) and old expressions (※).
5. Choose a question to talk about at the meeting.

highlighted — a word studied in the workbook

dotted [†] — an old word (or old meaning) kept on purpose (see the workbook)

blue line [※] — an old expression that people no longer use (see the workbook)

MEETINGS

Meeting 1	Chapter 1 · 2,832 words · about 28 min
Meeting 2	Chapter 2 · 4,906 words · about 49 min
Meeting 3	Chapters 3–4 · 4,420 words · about 44 min
Meeting 4	Chapters 5–6 · 4,023 words · about 40 min
Meeting 5	Chapters 7–8 · 4,082 words · about 41 min
Meeting 6	Chapters 9–10 · 4,829 words · about 48 min
Meeting 7	Chapters 11–12 · 3,763 words · about 38 min
Meeting 8	Chapters 13–14 · 4,857 words · about 49 min
Meeting 9	Chapter 15 · 5,247 words · about 52 min
Meeting 10	Chapter 16 · 3,978 words · about 40 min
Meeting 11	Chapters 17–18 · 5,439 words · about 54 min
Meeting 12	Chapter 19 · 3,997 words · about 40 min
Meeting 13	Chapters 20–21 · 5,862 words · about 59 min
Meeting 14	Chapters 22–23 · 3,805 words · about 38 min
Meeting 15	Chapters 24–25 · 4,973 words · about 50 min
Meeting 16	Chapters 26–27 · 5,171 words · about 52 min
Meeting 17	Chapter 28 · 2,829 words · about 28 min
Meeting 18	Chapter 29 · 3,202 words · about 32 min
Meeting 19	Chapter 30 · 4,288 words · about 43 min
Meeting 20	Chapters 31–32 · 4,946 words · about 49 min
Meeting 21	Chapter 33 · 3,306 words · about 33 min
Meeting 22	Chapters 34–35 · 4,097 words · about 41 min

Meeting 23 Chapters 36–37 · 4,221 words · about 42 min

Meeting 24 Chapter 38 · 2,895 words · about 29 min

Vocabulary

01 decorum *n.* de-CO-rum · /dɪ'kɔ:rəm/ (예의 바름, 품위)

COLLOCATIONS with decorum · a sense of decorum

- The guests behaved with perfect decorum.
- She has a strong sense of decorum.

02 neglect *v.* ne-GLECT · /nɪ'glekt/ (소홀히 하다, 방치하다)

COLLOCATIONS neglect your duties · neglect your health

- Don't neglect your health because of work.
- He neglected the garden all summer.

03 orchard *n.* OR-chard · /'ɔ:rtʃərd/ (과수원)

COLLOCATIONS an apple orchard · in the orchard

- We picked apples in the orchard.
- The orchard is full of blossoms in May.

04 placidly *adv.* PLAC-id-ly · /'plæsidli/ (평온하게, 차분하게)

COLLOCATIONS smile placidly · sit placidly

- The cows were grazing placidly in the field.
- She smiled placidly while the children shouted.

05 distrustful *adj.* dis-TRUST-ful · /dɪs'trʌstfəl/ (믿지 않는, 의심하는)

COLLOCATIONS distrustful of · a distrustful look

- He is distrustful of strangers.
- She gave me a distrustful look.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 mystery *n.* MYS-ter-y · /'mɪstəri/ (수수께끼, 미스터리)

COLLOCATIONS solve a mystery · a complete mystery

- How he got in is still a mystery.
- She loves reading mystery novels.

07 curiosity *n.* cu-ri-OS-i-ty · /,kjʊri'ɑ:səti/ (호기심)

COLLOCATIONS out of curiosity · satisfy your curiosity

- I asked out of curiosity.
- The box was too much for his curiosity.

08 asylum *n.* a-SY-lum · /ə'saɪləm/ ((옛) 보호 시설, 고아원; 망명)

COLLOCATIONS an orphan asylum · seek asylum

- In the past, orphans often lived in an asylum.
- The family asked for asylum in another country.

09 adopt *v.* a-DOPT · /ə'dɒpt/ (입양하다; 채택하다)

COLLOCATIONS adopt a child · adopt a plan

- They adopted a baby girl from Korea.
- The school adopted a new rule.

10 pessimism *n.* PES-si-mism · /'pesɪmɪzəm/ (비관(주의))

COLLOCATIONS a mood of pessimism · full of pessimism

- His pessimism made everyone feel worse.
- There is a lot of pessimism about the economy.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. Even the little brook seemed to flow past Mrs. Rachel's door with proper _____.
(a) decorum (b) mystery (c) curiosity (d) pessimism
2. Some people mind their neighbors' business by _____ their own, but Mrs. Rachel managed both.
(a) knitting (b) neglecting (c) driving (d) adopting
3. From her window, Mrs. Rachel could see the _____ on the slope, full of white blossoms.
(a) mystery (b) orchard (c) decorum (d) asylum
4. On a busy afternoon, Matthew Cuthbert was _____ driving over the hill in his best suit.
(a) foolishly (b) placidly (c) angrily (d) distrustfully
5. Marilla usually sat in the kitchen, always slightly _____ of sunshine.
(a) placid (b) neglected (c) adopted (d) distrustful
6. Mrs. Rachel felt dizzy with this unusual _____ about quiet Green Gables.
(a) decorum (b) mystery (c) orchard (d) pessimism
7. Not knowing where Matthew was going was too much for Mrs. Rachel's _____.
(a) curiosity (b) decorum (c) pessimism (d) asylum
8. Marilla explained that they were getting a boy from an orphan _____ in Nova Scotia.
(a) asylum (b) orchard (c) mystery (d) kitchen
9. Mrs. Rachel could hardly believe that Marilla and Matthew were _____ a boy.
(a) visiting (b) neglecting (c) adopting (d) driving
10. Marilla's doubts came back under the influence of Mrs. Rachel's _____.
(a) pessimism (b) decorum (c) mystery (d) curiosity

LET'S TALK

1. Mrs. Rachel knows everyone's business. Do you know someone like her? Is it good or bad to have such a neighbor?

2. Mrs. Rachel tells frightening stories about adopted children. Why do you think Marilla still goes ahead with the plan?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. (a) decorum | 6. (b) mystery |
| 2. (b) neglecting | 7. (a) curiosity |
| 3. (b) orchard | 8. (a) asylum |
| 4. (b) placidly | 9. (c) adopting |
| 5. (d) distrustful | 10. (a) pessimism |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

by dint of (~의 힘으로, ~ 덕분에)

Today: by means of / because of

Today: thanks to, through (She passed by dint of hard work → She passed through hard work).

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
~~were wont to~~	used to
~~whence~~	from which
~~some one~~	someone

Vocabulary

01 imagination *n.* i-mag-i-NA-tion · /ɪˌmædʒɪˈneɪʃən/ (상상력)

COLLOCATIONS use your imagination · scope for imagination

- Children have wonderful imaginations.
- Use your imagination and draw anything you like.

02 freckled *adj.* FRECK-led · /ˈfreklɪd/ (주근깨가 있는)

COLLOCATIONS a freckled face · freckled arms

- The boy had a freckled nose.
- Her freckled face turned red in the sun.

03 extraordinary *adj.* ex-TRAOR-di-nar-y · /ɪkˈstrɔːrdənəri/ (보통이 아닌, 비범한)

COLLOCATIONS an extraordinary person · quite extraordinary

- She has an extraordinary talent for music.
- It was an extraordinary day.

04 commonplace *adj.* COM-mon-place · /ˈkɑːmənpleɪs/ (평범한, 흔한)

COLLOCATIONS a commonplace event · commonplace ideas

- Smartphones are now commonplace.
- It was a commonplace story with no surprises.

05 awkwardly *adv.* AWK-ward-ly · /ˈɔːkwədli/ (어색하게, 서투르게)

COLLOCATIONS smile awkwardly · move awkwardly

- He smiled awkwardly at the camera.
- She held the baby awkwardly.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 ashamed *adj.* a-SHAMED · /ə'ʃeɪmd/ (부끄러운)

COLLOCATIONS ashamed of · feel ashamed

- He felt ashamed of his old shoes.
- There's nothing to be ashamed of.

07 ingenuously *adv.* in-GEN-u-ous-ly · /ɪn'dʒenjuəsli/ (순진하게, 솔직하게)

COLLOCATIONS smile ingenuously · admit ingenuously

- The child ingenuously told the guest she was fat.
- He ingenuously admitted he had never read the book.

08 fragrant *adj.* FRA-grant · /'freɪgrənt/ (향기로운)

COLLOCATIONS fragrant flowers · fragrant tea

- The room was full of fragrant roses.
- She made a pot of fragrant jasmine tea.

09 glimpse *n.* GLIMPSE · /glɪmps/ (얼핏 봄)

COLLOCATIONS catch a glimpse of · a brief glimpse

- We caught a glimpse of the sea through the trees.
- I only got a quick glimpse of him.

10 breathlessly *adv.* BREATH-less-ly · /'breθləsli/ (숨을 헐떡이며, 숨죽이고)

COLLOCATIONS wait breathlessly · say breathlessly

- We waited breathlessly for the results.
- "I won!" she said breathlessly.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. Anne waited outside the station because there was "more scope for _____" there.
(a) fragrance (b) freckles (c) imagination (d) curiosity
2. Anne's face was small, white, thin and much _____.
(a) fragrant (b) freckled (c) commonplace (d) extraordinary
3. An _____ observer might have seen that this was no ordinary child.
(a) extraordinary (b) freckled (c) commonplace (d) fragrant
4. No _____ soul lived inside the body of this stray little girl.
(a) ashamed (b) commonplace (c) fragrant (d) freckled
5. Matthew took the girl's thin little hand _____ in his.
(a) breathlessly (b) mournfully (c) awkwardly (d) ingenuously
6. Anne felt _____ of the horrid old dress she had to wear from the asylum.
(a) commonplace (b) freckled (c) ashamed (d) fragrant
7. When Anne asked if he had ever imagined being divinely beautiful, Matthew _____ admitted he hadn't.
(a) breathlessly (b) mournfully (c) angrily (d) ingenuously
8. On the Avenue, the apple trees made a long roof of snowy, _____ blossoms.
(a) commonplace (b) awkward (c) freckled (d) fragrant
9. Far ahead, a _____ of painted sunset sky shone through the trees.
(a) asylum (b) glimpse (c) scope (d) freckle
10. "Oh, don't tell me," Anne interrupted _____, wanting to guess which house was Green Gables.
(a) ingenuously (b) breathlessly (c) awkwardly (d) placidly

LET'S TALK

1. Anne talks all the way home, and shy Matthew enjoys it. Why do you think they get along so well?
-

2. Anne gives places new names, like "the White Way of Delight." Why do you think she does this?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. (c) imagination | 6. (c) ashamed |
| 2. (b) freckled | 7. (d) ingenuously |
| 3. (a) extraordinary | 8. (d) fragrant |
| 4. (b) commonplace | 9. (b) glimpse |
| 5. (c) awkwardly | 10. (b) breathlessly |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
presently	soon
queer	strange

Vocabulary

01 wretchedly *adv.* WRETCH-ed-ly · /'retʃɪdli/ (비참하게, 괴로워하며)

COLLOCATIONS feel wretchedly · say wretchedly

- "I lost it," he said wretchedly.
- She slept wretchedly after the bad news.

02 tragical *adj.* TRAG-i-cal · /'trædʒɪkəl/ ((옛·과장) 비극적인 (= tragic))

COLLOCATIONS a tragical story

- Anne loves tragical stories with sad endings.
- Today we would say "tragic", not "tragical".

03 reluctantly *adv.* re-LUC-tant-ly · /rɪ'lʌktəntli/ (마지못해)

COLLOCATIONS reluctantly agree · reluctantly admit

- He reluctantly agreed to help.
- She reluctantly left the party early.

04 sensible *adj.* SEN-si-ble · /'sensəbəl/ (분별 있는, 실용적인)

COLLOCATIONS a sensible choice · sensible shoes

- That's a sensible idea.
- Wear sensible shoes for the hike.

05 despair *n.* de-SPAIR · /dɪ'sper/ (절망)

COLLOCATIONS in despair · the depths of despair

- He gave up in despair.
- She was in the depths of despair after the exam.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 wistfully *adv.* WIST-ful-ly · /'wɪstfəli/ (아쉬운 듯이, 그리운 듯이)

COLLOCATIONS look wistfully at · smile wistfully

- She looked wistfully at the cakes in the window.
- He smiled wistfully, remembering his childhood.

07 whitewashed *adj.* WHITE-washed · /'waɪtwɔːʃt/ (흰 회칠을 한)

COLLOCATIONS whitewashed walls · a whitewashed cottage

- The village had whitewashed houses.
- Sunlight bounced off the whitewashed walls.

08 astonishment *n.* as-TON-ish-ment · /ə'stɔːnɪʃmənt/ (깜짝 놀람)

COLLOCATIONS in astonishment · to my astonishment

- She stared at him in astonishment.
- To my astonishment, he said yes.

09 stammer *v.* STAM-mer · /'stæmə/ (말을 더듬다)

COLLOCATIONS stammer an apology · stammer nervously

- He stammered an apology.
- She stammered when the teacher called her name.

10 bewitch *v.* be-WITCH · /bɪ'wɪtʃ/ (마법을 걸다; 홀리다)

COLLOCATIONS be bewitched by · bewitch someone

- He was bewitched by her smile.
- The village believed the cat had been bewitched.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- "There wasn't any boy," Matthew said _____. "There was only her."
(a) wistfully (b) gravely (c) reluctantly (d) wretchedly
- Anne cried that this was the most _____ thing that had ever happened to her.
(a) whitewashed (b) tragical (c) sensible (d) bewitched
- Anne _____ admitted that her real name was Anne Shirley, not Cordelia.
(a) breathlessly (b) wistfully (c) wretchedly (d) reluctantly
- Marilla said that Anne was a good, plain, _____ name.
(a) bewitched (b) tragical (c) sensible (d) whitewashed
- Anne said she couldn't eat, because she was in the depths of _____.
(a) despair (b) curiosity (c) astonishment (d) imagination
- Left alone in the bare room, Anne looked around her _____.
(a) placidly (b) wistfully (c) awkwardly (d) breathlessly
- The _____ walls of the little room were painfully bare.
(a) tragical (b) bewitched (c) whitewashed (d) sensible
- Marilla's _____ could not have been greater when Matthew hinted they might keep the girl.
(a) despair (b) curiosity (c) astonishment (d) consolation
- When Marilla questioned him, Matthew _____, "Well, now, no, I suppose not—not exactly."
(a) bewitched (b) stammered (c) whitewashed (d) despaired
- "I believe that child has _____ you!" Marilla told Matthew.
(a) whitewashed (b) reluctant (c) stammered (d) bewitched

LET'S TALK

- Marilla wants to send Anne back because they asked for a boy. Do you think that is fair?

- Anne wants to be called Cordelia. If you could choose a different name, what would it be and why?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. (d) wretchedly | 6. (b) wistfully |
| 2. (b) tragical | 7. (c) whitewashed |
| 3. (d) reluctantly | 8. (c) astonishment |
| 4. (c) sensible | 9. (b) stammered |
| 5. (a) despair | 10. (d) bewitched |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

fiddlesticks 감탄사 ((옛) 말도 안 돼!, 흥!)

An old-fashioned way to say "Nonsense!". Marilla uses it to show she thinks Anne's romantic ideas are silly.

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
presently	soon

Vocabulary

01 fragrance *n.* FRA-grance · /'freɪgrəns/ (향기)

COLLOCATIONS a sweet fragrance · the fragrance of

- The fragrance of roses filled the room.
- This soap has a fresh fragrance.

02 affliction *n.* af-FLIC-tion · /ə'flɪkʃən/ (고통, 고난)

COLLOCATIONS bear an affliction · a terrible affliction

- She bore her affliction bravely.
- Poverty was the greatest affliction of the village.

03 obediently *adv.* o-BE-di-ent-ly · /oʊ'bi:diəntli/ (고분고분하게, 순종적으로)

COLLOCATIONS follow obediently · sit obediently

- The dog sat obediently by the door.
- The children obediently lined up.

04 persistency *n.* per-SIS-ten-cy · /pər'sɪstənsi/ (끈질김 (= persistence))

COLLOCATIONS with great persistency

- Her persistency finally paid off.
- Today we usually say "persistence".

05 reverie *n.* REV-er-ie · /'revəri/ (공상, 몽상)

COLLOCATIONS lost in reverie · break someone's reverie

- She was lost in a pleasant reverie.
- The phone rang and broke his reverie.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 ridiculous *adj.* ri-DIC-u-lous · /rɪ'dɪkjələs/ (말도 안 되는, 터무니없는)

COLLOCATIONS look ridiculous · a ridiculous idea

- That hat looks ridiculous!
- It's ridiculous to pay that much for coffee.

07 sympathetic *adj.* sym-pa-THET-ic · /ˌsɪmpə'tetɪk/ (공감하는, 동정적인)

COLLOCATIONS a sympathetic listener · sympathetic to

- She was very sympathetic when I lost my job.
- He's a sympathetic listener.

08 kindred *adj.* KIN-dred · /'kɪndrəd/ (비슷한, 같은 성향의 (kindred spirit: 마음이 통하는 사람))

COLLOCATIONS a kindred spirit · kindred souls

- I knew at once that she was a kindred spirit.
- The two artists were kindred souls.

09 relapse *v.* re-LAPSE · /rɪ'læps/ ((이전 상태로) 다시 빠지다)

COLLOCATIONS relapse into silence · relapse into old habits

- After a short talk, he relapsed into silence.
- She relapsed into her old habit of biting her nails.

10 aggravating *adj.* AG-gra-vat-ing · /'ægrəveɪtɪŋ/ (짜증 나게 하는)

COLLOCATIONS an aggravating habit · really aggravating

- It's aggravating when the bus is late.
- He has an aggravating habit of interrupting.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. The sweet _____ of the lilac trees drifted up to Anne's window.
(a) persistency (b) affliction (c) fragrance (d) reverie
2. Anne said it was easier to be cheerful and bear up under _____ on a sunny day.
(a) fragrance (b) affliction (c) persistency (d) reverie
3. When Marilla said she talked too much, Anne held her tongue so _____ that her silence made Marilla nervous.
(a) breathlessly (b) wistfully (c) obediently (d) placidly
4. Matthew clung to his wish with amazing silent _____.
(a) fragrance (b) persistency (c) reverie (d) affliction
5. After the meal, Anne came out of her _____ and offered to wash the dishes.
(a) fragrance (b) reverie (c) affliction (d) persistency
6. Marilla said Matthew was a most _____ man for wanting to keep Anne.
(a) ridiculous (b) obedient (c) kindred (d) sympathetic
7. Anne disagreed and said Matthew was very _____; he didn't mind how much she talked.
(a) aggravating (b) ridiculous (c) sympathetic (d) obedient
8. Anne felt that Matthew was a _____ spirit as soon as she saw him.
(a) aggravating (b) obedient (c) kindred (d) ridiculous
9. Anne had _____ into dreaming again, with her chin in her hand.
(a) bewitched (b) admonished (c) relapsed (d) stammered
10. Marilla thought nothing is more _____ than a man who won't talk back.
(a) aggravating (b) obedient (c) sympathetic (d) kindred

LET'S TALK

1. On a beautiful morning, Anne forgets her trouble for a while. Does good weather change your mood?

2. Matthew says little but usually gets his way. Is silence a kind of power?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. (c) fragrance | 6. (a) ridiculous |
| 2. (b) affliction | 7. (c) sympathetic |
| 3. (c) obediently | 8. (c) kindred |
| 4. (b) persistency | 9. (c) relapsed |
| 5. (b) reverie | 10. (a) aggravating |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
thereupon	then
queer	strange
some one	someone

Vocabulary

01 mercilessly *adv.* MER-ci-less-ly · /'mɜːrsɪləsli/ (무자비하게, 사정없이)

COLLOCATIONS tease mercilessly · beat mercilessly

- His friends teased him mercilessly.
- The sun beat down mercilessly.

02 heroine *n.* HER-o-ine · /'herəʊɪn/ (여주인공, 여걸)

COLLOCATIONS the heroine of the story · a national heroine

- The heroine of the novel is a brave nurse.
- She became a heroine after saving the child.

03 disgrace *n.* dis-GRACE · /dɪs'greɪs/ (망신, 수치)

COLLOCATIONS a real disgrace · bring disgrace on

- The dirty streets are a disgrace.
- He felt he had brought disgrace on his family.

04 homeliest *adj.* HOME-li-est · /'houmliəst/ (가장 못생긴 (homely: 美 못생긴; 英 아늑한))

COLLOCATIONS a homely face

- In American English, "homely" can mean plain or not pretty.
- In British English, a "homely" room is warm and cozy.

05 scrawny *adj.* SCRAW-ny · /'skrɔːni/ (비쩍 마른)

COLLOCATIONS a scrawny cat · scrawny arms

- A scrawny cat was looking for food.
- He was a scrawny boy who grew into a strong man.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 flush *v.* FLUSH · /flʌʃ/ ((얼굴이) 붉어지다)

COLLOCATIONS flush with anger · flush red

- Her cheeks flushed with embarrassment.
- He flushed red when she smiled at him.

07 rapture *n.* RAP-ture · /'ræptʃər/ (황홀감, 큰 기쁨)

COLLOCATIONS in rapture · go into raptures

- The children listened in rapture.
- She went into raptures over the new dress.

08 ponder *v.* PON-der · /'pɑːndər/ (곰곰이 생각하다)

COLLOCATIONS ponder a question · ponder over

- He pondered the question for a long time.
- She pondered whether to take the job.

09 drudgery *n.* DRUDG-er-y · /'drʌdʒəri/ (고되고 단조로운 일)

COLLOCATIONS a life of drudgery · household drudgery

- Washing dishes by hand is pure drudgery.
- Machines took away much of the drudgery of farm work.

10 teachable *adj.* TEACH-a-ble · /'tiːtʃəbəl/ (가르치기 쉬운, 배우려는)

COLLOCATIONS a teachable child · a teachable moment

- She is bright and teachable.
- A mistake can be a teachable moment.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- When Anne asked if red hair could change color, Marilla answered _____ that it was not likely.
(a) placidly (b) mercilessly (c) ingenuously (d) breathlessly
- Anne loved romantic things and liked to feel like a _____ in a book.
(a) heroine (b) rapture (c) poverty (d) disgrace
- Anne said it would be a real _____ to have a father named Jedediah.
(a) rapture (b) disgrace (c) drudgery (d) heroine
- Mrs. Thomas said Anne was the _____ baby she had ever seen.
(a) luckiest (b) quietest (c) homeliest (d) loveliest
- As a baby, Anne was so _____ and tiny that she was nothing but eyes.
(a) ladylike (b) scrawny (c) teachable (d) fragrant
- When Marilla asked if those women had been good to her, Anne's face suddenly _____ scarlet.
(a) flushed (b) stammered (c) pondered (d) relapsed
- On the shore road, Anne gave herself up to silent _____.
(a) drudgery (b) disgrace (c) poverty (d) rapture
- Marilla guided the horse absent-mindedly while she _____ deeply.
(a) flushed (b) pondered (c) stammered (d) relapsed
- Marilla saw that Anne had lived a starved, unloved life of _____ and poverty.
(a) heroine (b) decorum (c) rapture (d) drudgery
- Marilla thought the child seemed a nice, _____ little thing.
(a) flighty (b) fractious (c) tragical (d) teachable

LET'S TALK

- Anne had a hard childhood but still talks about beautiful things. How do you think she stays hopeful?
-

- Marilla begins to feel pity for Anne in this chapter. What changes her feelings?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. (b) mercilessly | 6. (a) flushed |
| 2. (a) heroine | 7. (d) rapture |
| 3. (b) disgrace | 8. (b) pondered |
| 4. (c) homeliest | 9. (d) drudgery |
| 5. (b) scrawny | 10. (d) teachable |

Vocabulary

01 benevolent *adj.* be-NEV-o-lent · /bə'nevələnt/ (인자한, 자비로운)

COLLOCATIONS a benevolent smile · benevolent society

- The old man had a benevolent face.
- A benevolent stranger paid for our meal.

02 flighty *adj.* FLIGHT-y · /'flaɪti/ (변덕스러운, 경솔한)

COLLOCATIONS a flighty girl · flighty behavior

- She was too flighty to finish anything.
- He's a bit flighty, so check his work.

03 providential *adj.* prov-i-DEN-tial · /,prə:'vɪ'denʃəl/ (하늘이 도운, 천만다행인)

COLLOCATIONS a providential escape · positively providential

- The rain was providential for the farmers.
- Meeting her that day was providential.

04 shrewish *adj.* SHREW-ish · /'ʃruːɪʃ/ (잔소리 심한, 성질 사나운)

COLLOCATIONS a shrewish wife · shrewish voice

- In old stories, the shrewish wife is always scolding.
- She answered in a sharp, shrewish voice.

05 stinginess *n.* STIN-gi-ness · /'stɪndʒɪnəs/ (인색함)

COLLOCATIONS famous for stinginess

- His stinginess annoyed his friends.
- She was known for her stinginess with money.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 fascinated *adj.* FAS-ci-nat-ed · /'fæsɪneɪtɪd/ (매료된, (겁에 질려) 눈을 떼지 못하는)

COLLOCATIONS be fascinated by · watch fascinated

- The children were fascinated by the magic show.
- She watched, fascinated, as the snake moved.

07 fractious *adj.* FRAC-tious · /'frækʃəs/ (보채는, 짜증 잘 내는)

COLLOCATIONS a fractious child · fractious mood

- The baby was fractious after the long trip.
- The meeting became fractious and loud.

08 ungraciously *adv.* un-GRAC-i-ous-ly · /ʌn'ɡreɪʃəsli/ (무뚝뚝하게, 불친절하게)

COLLOCATIONS accept ungraciously · reply ungraciously

- He accepted the gift ungraciously.
- "Fine," she said ungraciously.

09 transfigured *adj.* trans-FIG-ured · /træns'fɪɡjəd/ ((기쁨으로) 완전히 변한, 빛나는)

COLLOCATIONS transfigured with joy

- Her face was transfigured with joy.
- The old house was transfigured by fresh paint.

10 reprove *v.* re-PROVE · /rɪ'pru:v/ (꾸짖다, 나무라다)

COLLOCATIONS reprove someone for · gently reprove

- The teacher reproved him for being late.
- She gently reproved her son.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. Mrs. Spencer came to the door with surprise and welcome on her _____ face.
(a) fractious (b) shrewish (c) benevolent (d) flighty
2. Mrs. Spencer blamed the mistake on Nancy, a terribly _____ girl.
(a) benevolent (b) transfigured (c) providential (d) flighty
3. Mrs. Spencer called Mrs. Blewett's arrival positively _____.
(a) providential (b) shrewish (c) fractious (d) ungracious
4. Marilla knew Mrs. Blewett only as a small, _____-faced woman.
(a) shrewish (b) transfigured (c) providential (d) benevolent
5. Servant girls told terrible tales of Mrs. Blewett's temper and _____.
(a) stinginess (b) fascination (c) providence (d) heedlessness
6. Anne stared at Mrs. Blewett as if _____, afraid she would be given to her.
(a) reproved (b) benevolent (c) ungracious (d) fascinated
7. Mrs. Blewett said her baby was awfully _____ and she was worn out.
(a) transfigured (b) providential (c) benevolent (d) fractious
8. "I suppose it'll have to," said Mrs. Blewett _____.
(a) ungraciously (b) placidly (c) ingenuously (d) benevolently
9. When Marilla hinted they might keep her, Anne's face was quite _____ with hope.
(a) transfigured (b) reproved (c) fascinated (d) flighty
10. Marilla hid a smile, knowing Anne must be _____ for comparing Mrs. Blewett to a gimlet.
(a) reproved (b) providential (c) fascinated (d) transfigured

LET'S TALK

1. Marilla could easily give Anne to Mrs. Blewett, but she doesn't. Why do you think she changes her mind?

2. Anne says Mrs. Blewett looks "like a gimlet" (a small sharp tool for making holes). What do you think she means?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. (c) benevolent | 6. (d) fascinated |
| 2. (d) flighty | 7. (d) fractious |
| 3. (a) providential | 8. (a) ungraciously |
| 4. (a) shrewish | 9. (a) transfigured |
| 5. (a) stinginess | 10. (a) reproved |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
queer	strange

Vocabulary

01 admonish *v.* ad-MON-ish · /əd'mɑ:nɪʃ/ (타이르다, 훈계하다)

COLLOCATIONS admonish someone for · gently admonish

- The teacher admonished the students for talking.
- "Be careful," his mother admonished.

02 horrified *adj.* HOR-ri-fied · /'hɔ:rɪfaɪd/ (몹시 놀란, 겁에 질린)

COLLOCATIONS horrified at · a horrified look

- She was horrified at the price.
- He gave me a horrified look.

03 heathen *n.* HEA-then · /'hi:ðən/ ((옛) 이교도; 교양 없는 사람)

COLLOCATIONS a little heathen

- In old books, "heathen" meant someone with no religion.
- "You little heathen!" she laughed when he ate with his hands.

04 catechism *n.* CAT-e-chism · /'kætəkɪzəm/ (교리 문답)

COLLOCATIONS learn the catechism

- The children learned the catechism at Sunday school.
- A catechism teaches religion through questions and answers.

05 gravely *adv.* GRAVE-ly · /'ɡreɪvli/ (진지하게, 엄숙하게)

COLLOCATIONS nod gravely · gravely ill

- The doctor nodded gravely.
- He spoke gravely about the danger.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 embarrassed *adj.* em-BAR-rassed · /ɪmˈbærəst/ (당황한, 쑥스러운)

COLLOCATIONS feel embarrassed · embarrassed about

- I felt embarrassed when I fell in the street.
- Don't be embarrassed to ask questions.

07 blessing *n.* BLESS-ing · /ˈblesɪŋ/ (축복, 감사할 일)

COLLOCATIONS count your blessings · a mixed blessing

- Good health is a great blessing.
- Count your blessings, not your problems.

08 irreverence *n.* ir-REV-er-ence · /ɪˈrevərəns/ (불경, 무례함)

COLLOCATIONS a touch of irreverence · irreverence toward

- His jokes showed irreverence toward the rules.
- The comedian is known for his irreverence.

09 petition *n.* pe-TI-tion · /pəˈtɪʃən/ (청원; (기도로) 간청)

COLLOCATIONS sign a petition · a humble petition

- Hundreds of people signed the petition.
- Her prayer was a simple petition for help.

10 luxuriously *adv.* lux-U-ri-ous-ly · /lʌgˈzʊriəsli/ (호사스럽게, 아주 편안하게)

COLLOCATIONS stretch luxuriously · luxuriously furnished

- The cat stretched luxuriously in the sun.
- The hotel room was luxuriously furnished.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- "You'll have to remember a little better if you stay here," Marilla _____ as Anne folded her clothes.
(a) relapsed (b) flushed (c) admonished (d) pondered
- When Anne said she never said prayers, Marilla looked at her in _____ astonishment.
(a) heathen (b) luxurious (c) grateful (d) horrified
- Marilla was relieved to find that Anne wasn't quite a _____ after all.
(a) heathen (b) blessing (c) catechism (d) petition
- At the asylum Sunday school, Anne had to learn the whole _____.
(a) petition (b) heathen (c) irreverence (d) catechism
- Anne knelt at Marilla's knee and looked up _____.
(a) luxuriously (b) ungraciously (c) gravely (d) mercilessly
- Marilla felt more _____ than ever, because she had meant to teach Anne a simple prayer.
(a) admonished (b) grateful (c) luxurious (d) embarrassed
- Marilla told Anne to thank God for her _____ and humbly ask for the things she wanted.
(a) heathens (b) catechisms (c) irreverences (d) blessings
- Anne's odd prayer was not _____, but simply spiritual ignorance.
(a) irreverence (b) blessing (c) catechism (d) petition
- Marilla knew that Anne's strange _____ came from ignorance, not from disrespect.
(a) catechism (b) petition (c) blessing (d) heathen
- With a clear conscience, Anne cuddled down _____ among her pillows.
(a) luxuriously (b) mercilessly (c) ungraciously (d) wretchedly

LET'S TALK

1. Anne says she would rather pray alone in a big field than kneel down. Where do you feel most peaceful?

2. Marilla wants to laugh at Anne's prayer but feels she shouldn't. Why do adults sometimes hide their real reactions?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. (c) admonished | 6. (d) embarrassed |
| 2. (d) horrified | 7. (d) blessings |
| 3. (a) heathen | 8. (a) irreverence |
| 4. (d) catechism | 9. (b) petition |
| 5. (c) gravely | 10. (a) luxuriously |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

Thee 대명사 ((옛말) 당신을, 주님을 (= you))

Old form of "you", still used in some prayers. Anne's prayer uses it, so it is kept: "I thank Thee" = "I thank You".

Vocabulary

01 reprimand *n.* REP-ri-mand · /'reprɪmənd/ (질책, 꾸중)

COLLOCATIONS a sharp reprimand · receive a reprimand

- He got a reprimand from his boss.
- She was let off with a reprimand.

02 catastrophe *n.* ca-TAS-tro-phe · /kə'tæstrəfi/ (큰 재앙, 대참사)

COLLOCATIONS a total catastrophe · avoid a catastrophe

- The flood was a catastrophe for the town.
- Forgetting the cake was a small catastrophe.

03 bewilderment *n.* be-WIL-der-ment · /bɪ'wɪldərmənt/ (어리둥절함, 당혹)

COLLOCATIONS in bewilderment · a look of bewilderment

- He stared at the map in bewilderment.
- She shook her head in bewilderment.

04 discourse *v. / n.* dis-COURSE · /dɪs'kɔ:rs/ ((길게) 이야기하다 / 담론)

COLLOCATIONS discourse on · public discourse

- He loves to discourse on politics.
- There is little polite discourse online.

05 mooning *n. / v.* MOON-ing · /'mu:nɪŋ/ (멍하니 공상에 잠기기 (moon about))

COLLOCATIONS moon about · moon over

- Stop mooning about and help me!
- He spent the day mooning over old photos.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 askance *adv.* a-SKANCE · /ə'skæns/ (의심스럽게, 못마땅하게 (look askance at))

COLLOCATIONS look askance at

- Some people looked askance at his new idea.
- The waiter eyed our muddy boots askance.

07 intently *adv.* in-TENT-ly · /ɪn'tentli/ (골똘히, 열중하여)

COLLOCATIONS listen intently · watch intently

- The students listened intently.
- The cat watched the bird intently.

08 confide *v.* con-FIDE · /kən'faɪd/ ((비밀을) 털어놓다)

COLLOCATIONS confide in someone · confide a secret

- She confided in her sister.
- He confided his fears to his best friend.

09 consolation *n.* con-so-LA-tion · /,kɒnsə'leɪʃən/ (위안, 위로)

COLLOCATIONS a great consolation · a consolation prize

- Her letters were a great consolation to me.
- If it's any consolation, I failed too.

10 irresistible *adj.* ir-re-SIS-ti-ble · /,ɪrɪ'zɪstəbəl/ (거부할 수 없는)

COLLOCATIONS an irresistible urge · irresistible smell

- The smell of fresh bread was irresistible.
- She felt an irresistible urge to laugh.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Anne would dream until she was called back to earth by a _____ from Marilla.
(a) reprimand (b) consolation (c) bewilderment (d) discourse
- Anne's daydreams often ended with a scolding or a small _____ in the kitchen.
(a) catastrophe (b) consolation (c) bewilderment (d) discourse
- When Marilla said she could stay, Anne began to cry and said, in a tone of _____, "I can't think why."
(a) catastrophe (b) consolation (c) discourse (d) bewilderment
- Marilla told Anne to obey at once and not stand still and _____ about it.
(a) confide (b) bewilder (c) discourse (d) reprimand
- Marilla said Anne must not fall into _____ and imagining in front of pictures.
(a) admonishing (b) stammering (c) reproving (d) mooning
- Marilla had looked _____ at the flowers Anne put on the table, but said nothing.
(a) mercilessly (b) placidly (c) luxuriously (d) askance
- Anne studied the prayer card _____ for several silent minutes.
(a) wretchedly (b) mercilessly (c) intently (d) ungraciously
- Anne longed for a bosom friend to whom she could _____ her inmost soul.
(a) admonish (b) bewitch (c) confide (d) reprimand
- Katie Maurice, the girl Anne saw in the bookcase glass, was the comfort and _____ of her life.
(a) bewilderment (b) reprimand (c) consolation (d) catastrophe
- Anne said picking the apple blossom was wrong, but the temptation was _____.
(a) sensible (b) teachable (c) irresistible (d) tragical

LET'S TALK

- Anne had an imaginary friend, Katie Maurice. Did you have an imaginary friend or a favorite toy as a child?

- Anne cries when Marilla says she can stay. Why do people sometimes cry when they are happy?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. (a) reprimand | 6. (d) askance |
| 2. (a) catastrophe | 7. (c) intently |
| 3. (d) bewilderment | 8. (c) confide |
| 4. (c) discourse | 9. (c) consolation |
| 5. (d) mooning | 10. (c) irresistible |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

bosom friend (단짝, 가장 친한 친구)

Today: best friend / close friend

Anne uses this old-fashioned phrase often. Today we say "best friend".

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
bid	tell
presently	soon
good-bye	goodbye

Vocabulary

01 gloomily *adv.* GLOOM-i-ly · /'glu:mɪli/ (우울하게, 침울하게)

COLLOCATIONS say gloomily · stare gloomily

- "It's going to rain again," he said gloomily.
- She stared gloomily out of the window.

02 abashed *adj.* a-BASHED · /ə'bæʃt/ (당황한, 부끄러워하는)

COLLOCATIONS look abashed · feel abashed

- He looked abashed when we caught him.
- She felt abashed by all the praise.

03 emphatic *adj.* em-PHAT-ic · /ɪm'fættɪk/ (단호한, 강하게 말하는)

COLLOCATIONS an emphatic no · emphatic about

- Her answer was an emphatic "No!"
- He was emphatic that he had told the truth.

04 impolite *adj.* im-po-LITE · /,ɪmpə'laɪt/ (무례한)

COLLOCATIONS impolite to · an impolite question

- It's impolite to talk with your mouth full.
- Asking someone's salary can be impolite.

05 consternation *n.* con-ster-NA-tion · /,kɔ:nstər'neɪʃən/ (깜짝 놀람, 당황)

COLLOCATIONS in consternation · cause consternation

- To my consternation, the door was locked.
- The news caused consternation in the office.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 indignation *n.* in-dig-NA-tion · /ˌɪndɪgˈneɪʃən/ (분개, 분노)

COLLOCATIONS full of indignation · in indignation

- She refused the offer with indignation.
- The new tax caused public indignation.

07 humiliation *n.* hu-mil-i-A-tion · /hjuːˌmɪliˈeɪʃən/ (굴욕, 창피)

COLLOCATIONS feel humiliation · a public humiliation

- Losing 10–0 was a real humiliation.
- He could not hide his humiliation.

08 defiant *adj.* de-FL-ant · /dɪˈfaiənt/ (반항적인)

COLLOCATIONS a defiant look · remain defiant

- The boy gave his teacher a defiant look.
- She stayed defiant even after the warning.

09 outspoken *adj.* out-SPO-ken · /aʊtˈspoukən/ (거침없이 말하는)

COLLOCATIONS an outspoken critic · outspoken about

- She is outspoken about women's rights.
- My grandmother was always outspoken.

10 dumbfounded *adj.* dumb-FOUND-ed · /ˌdʌmˈfaʊndɪd/ (너무 놀라 말문이 막힌)

COLLOCATIONS be dumbfounded · a dumbfounded look

- I was dumbfounded when she quit her job.
- He stood there, dumbfounded, holding the letter.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Mrs. Rachel said _____ that bringing up a child is hard when you've never had any experience.
(a) gracefully (b) gloomily (c) greedily (d) gladly
- Anne ran in from the orchard, but she was _____ to find a stranger there and stopped inside the door.
(a) amused (b) defiant (c) abashed (d) outspoken
- "Well, they didn't pick you for your looks," was Mrs. Rachel's _____ comment.
(a) emphatic (b) energetic (c) elastic (d) empty
- Anne called Mrs. Rachel a rude, _____, unfeeling woman.
(a) important (b) imperfect (c) impatient (d) impolite
- "Anne, go to your room!" Marilla exclaimed in _____.
(a) conversation (b) concentration (c) consternation (d) constellation
- Anne stood up to Mrs. Rachel with blazing eyes, full of passionate _____.
(a) humiliation (b) indignation (c) decoration (d) consternation
- Marilla felt more _____ over Anne's behavior than sorrow about her bad temper.
(a) humiliation (b) admiration (c) hesitation (d) imagination
- "She hadn't any right to call me ugly and redheaded," Anne answered in a _____ way.
(a) distant (b) delicate (c) decent (d) defiant
- Marilla privately thought that Rachel is too _____ and says too much.
(a) outspoken (b) outlined (c) outdated (d) outgoing
- Looking at Mrs. Rachel's _____ face, Marilla felt a strange desire to laugh.
(a) dumbfounded (b) defiant (c) dignified (d) delighted

LET'S TALK

- Mrs. Rachel said Anne was skinny and her hair was "as red as carrots." Was Anne right to get so angry? How would you have reacted?
-

- Marilla thinks Mrs. Rachel is too outspoken. Do you know someone who always says what they think? Is that a good or a bad thing?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. (b) gloomily | 6. (b) indignation |
| 2. (c) abashed | 7. (a) humiliation |
| 3. (a) emphatic | 8. (d) defiant |
| 4. (d) impolite | 9. (a) outspoken |
| 5. (c) consternation | 10. (a) dumbfounded |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

Lawful heart (세상에!, 맏소사!)

Today: Good heavens! / Oh my goodness!

An old exclamation of surprise that Mrs. Rachel uses. Today: "Oh my goodness, look at those freckles!"

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
whereupon	and then
presently	soon
any one	anyone

Vocabulary

01 meddlesome *adj.* MED-dle-some · /'medlsəm/ (남의 일에 참견하는)

COLLOCATIONS a meddlesome neighbor · meddlesome relatives

- Our meddlesome neighbor reads our mail.
- I don't want to seem meddlesome, but...

02 obdurate *adj.* OB-du-rate · /'ɑ:bdərət/ (고집 센, 완고한)

COLLOCATIONS remain obdurate · an obdurate refusal

- He remained obdurate and would not change his mind.
- The manager was obdurate about the rules.

03 humiliating *adj.* hu-MIL-i-at-ing · /hju:'miliɪtɪŋ/ (굴욕적인, 창피한)

COLLOCATIONS a humiliating defeat · find it humiliating

- It was humiliating to fall on stage.
- He found it humiliating to ask for money.

04 dejected *adj.* de-JECT-ed · /dɪ'dʒektɪd/ (낙담한, 풀 죽은)

COLLOCATIONS look dejected · feel dejected

- The team looked dejected after the game.
- She walked home, tired and dejected.

05 exhilaration *n.* ex-hil-a-RA-tion · /ɪgˌzɪlə'reɪʃən/ (들뜬 기분, 아주 신남)

COLLOCATIONS a feeling of exhilaration · sheer exhilaration

- I felt pure exhilaration at the top of the mountain.
- The exhilaration of winning lasted all week.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 penitent *n./adj.* PEN-i-tent · /'penɪtənt/ (뉘우치는 사람)

COLLOCATIONS a penitent sinner · look penitent

- The boy looked penitent after breaking the window.
- She came back to us like a penitent.

07 beseechingly *adv.* be-SEECH-ing-ly · /br'si:tʃɪŋli/ (애원하듯이)

COLLOCATIONS look beseechingly · say beseechingly

- The dog looked at me beseechingly.
- "Just one more time," she said beseechingly.

08 resentment *n.* re-SENT-ment · /rɪ'zɛntmənt/ (분함, 억울함)

COLLOCATIONS feel resentment · deep resentment

- He felt resentment toward his boss.
- Years of resentment came out at once.

09 officious *adj.* of-FI-cious · /ə'fɪʃəs/ (참견하기 좋아하는, 오지랖 넓은)

COLLOCATIONS an officious neighbor · officious behavior

- An officious man told us where to park.
- Don't be so officious—let them decide.

10 benefactor *n.* BEN-e-fac-tor · /'benɪfæktər/ (은인, 후원자)

COLLOCATIONS a generous benefactor · an anonymous benefactor

- A rich benefactor paid for the new library.
- She thanked her benefactor in a letter.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Matthew thought it was good that Rachel Lynde got a calling down, because she's a _____ old gossip.
(a) meddlesome (b) wholesome (c) lonesome (d) handsome
- Anne still remained _____ and would not say sorry, so meals at Green Gables were very silent.
(a) obvious (b) absolute (c) obedient (d) obdurate
- Anne told Matthew she could not apologize because it would be so _____.
(a) humiliating (b) astonishing (c) frightening (d) interesting
- Marilla and Anne walked down the lane, Marilla triumphant and Anne drooping and _____.
(a) delighted (b) dejected (c) detected (d) devoted
- On the way home Anne walked lightly, with an air of quiet _____ about her.
(a) exhilaration (b) examination (c) exaggeration (d) exhaustion
- Halfway there, Marilla saw that Anne did not look like a meek _____ at all.
(a) penitent (b) president (c) patient (d) pendant
- Anne knelt before Mrs. Rachel and held out her hands _____.
(a) beseechingly (b) beautifully (c) boastfully (d) bravely
- After Anne's thorough apology, all of Mrs. Rachel's _____ vanished.
(a) requirement (b) refreshment (c) retirement (d) resentment
- Mrs. Rachel had a kindly, if somewhat _____, heart—she liked managing other people's business.
(a) officious (b) obvious (c) delicious (d) official
- Mrs. Rachel said Anne's red hair might turn auburn, and Anne told her, "I shall always feel that you are a _____."
(a) character (b) beneficiary (c) benefactor (d) manufacturer

LET'S TALK

- Anne's apology was very dramatic, and she even enjoyed making it. Is it still a real apology if you enjoy saying sorry?

- Matthew asked Anne to "smooth things over" with Mrs. Rachel. Have you ever said sorry just to keep the peace? How did you feel?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. (a) meddlesome | 6. (a) penitent |
| 2. (d) obdurate | 7. (a) beseechingly |
| 3. (a) humiliating | 8. (d) resentment |
| 4. (b) dejected | 9. (a) officious |
| 5. (a) exhilaration | 10. (c) benefactor |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

behold 동사 ((옛) 보라!, 보다 (= look! / see))

The writer uses "behold" like "Look!" to show a funny little scene. It is kept here because it is the author's playful style.

behooved 동사 ((옛) ~하는 것이 마땅했다 (= was right / should))

"Such as it behooved her to take" means "the kind of girl she should take." Today we say "it was right for her to..." or "she should...".

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
~~test ... return~~	in case ... returned
~~test ... should suspect~~	in case ... suspected
~~beheld~~	saw
~~queer~~	strange
~~hastened~~	hurried

Vocabulary

01 serviceable *adj.* SER-vice-a-ble · /'sɜːrvɪsəbl/ (실용적인, 쓸 만한)

COLLOCATIONS serviceable shoes · in serviceable condition

- These old boots are still serviceable.
- She bought a plain but serviceable coat.

02 soberly *adv.* SO-ber-ly · /'səʊbərlɪ/ (진지하게, 차분하게)

COLLOCATIONS speak soberly · dress soberly

- "We need to talk," she said soberly.
- He was soberly dressed in a gray suit.

03 furbelows *n.* FUR-be-lows · /'fɜːrbɪləʊz/ ((옷의) 화려한 장식, 주름 장식)

COLLOCATIONS frills and furbelows

- Her wedding dress had no frills or furbelows.
- He hates furbelows and likes simple clothes.

04 disconsolately *adv.* dis-CON-so-late-ly · /dɪs'kɔːnsələtli/ (쓸쓸하게, 침울하게)

COLLOCATIONS sit disconsolately · say disconsolately

- He sat disconsolately on the steps.
- "I lost again," she said disconsolately.

05 irreproachable *adj.* ir-re-PROACH-a-ble · /,ɪrɪ'prəʊtʃəbl/ (나무랄 데 없는)

COLLOCATIONS irreproachable manners · an irreproachable record

- His manners were irreproachable.
- She has an irreproachable work record.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 plainness *n.* PLAIN-ness · /'pleɪnnəs/ (수수함, 꾸밈없음)

COLLOCATIONS the plainness of · simple plainness

- I like the plainness of the room.
- The plainness of her words surprised us.

07 garland *v.* GAR-land · /'gɑːrlənd/ (화환으로 장식하다; 화환)

COLLOCATIONS garlanded with flowers · a garland of roses

- The streets were garlanded with lights.
- The winners were garlanded with flowers.

08 adornment *n.* a-DORN-ment · /ə'dɔːnmənt/ (장식(품))

COLLOCATIONS personal adornment · without adornment

- The walls were white, without any adornment.
- Gold rings were a popular adornment.

09 rebukingly *adv.* re-BUKE-ing-ly · /rɪ'bjʊːkɪŋli/ (꾸짭듯이)

COLLOCATIONS say rebukingly · look rebukingly

- "That's enough," his father said rebukingly.
- The teacher looked at us rebukingly.

10 melancholy *adj./n.* MEL-an-chol-y · /'meləŋkəːli/ (우울한, 구슬픈; 우울)

COLLOCATIONS a melancholy song · a feeling of melancholy

- Autumn always makes me a little melancholy.
- She sang a melancholy song about the sea.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Marilla bought one dress fabric from a peddler because it looked so _____.
(a) valuable (b) fashionable (c) comfortable (d) serviceable
- "I'll imagine that I like them," Anne said _____, looking at the plain dresses.
(a) smoothly (b) soberly (c) solely (d) suddenly
- Marilla said the dresses were sensible, without any frills or _____.
(a) furbelows (b) elbows (c) pillows (d) fellows
- Anne felt lonely among the other girls with puffed sleeves and whispered _____ to herself.
(a) considerably (b) consistently (c) confidently (d) disconsolately
- Anne started off for church _____, in a stiff black-and-white dress that no one could criticize.
(a) irresistible (b) unbearable (c) irreplaceable (d) irreproachable
- The extreme _____ of her new sailor hat disappointed Anne, who had dreamed of ribbons and flowers.
(a) plainness (b) sadness (c) politeness (d) happiness
- On the way, Anne _____ her hat with a heavy wreath of buttercups and wild roses.
(a) gargled (b) gathered (c) garlanded (d) guarded
- The girls on the church porch stared at the stranger's extraordinary head _____.
(a) adjustment (b) appointment (c) adornment (d) amendment
- When Anne said Sunday-school was horrid, Marilla said "Anne Shirley!" _____.
(a) rebukingly (b) rapidly (c) reluctantly (d) romantically
- Anne liked the poem she had to learn because it was so sad and _____.
(a) mellow (b) melodious (c) melancholy (d) merciful

LET'S TALK

- Anne was disappointed with her plain dresses, but she decided to imagine she liked them. Do you ever use your imagination to feel better about something?

- Anne put flowers on her hat, and other people laughed. Is it brave or silly to look different from everyone else?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (d) serviceable | 6. (a) plainness |
| 2. (b) soberly | 7. (c) garlanded |
| 3. (a) furbelows | 8. (c) adornment |
| 4. (d) disconsolately | 9. (a) rebukingly |
| 5. (d) irreproachable | 10. (c) melancholy |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
queer	strange

Vocabulary

01 dubious *adj.* DU-bi-ous · /'du:biəs/ (의심스러운, 애매한)

COLLOCATIONS dubious about · a dubious claim

- I'm dubious about his story.
- The website made some dubious claims.

02 resolute *adj.* RES-o-lute · /'rezəlu:t/ (단호한, 결연한)

COLLOCATIONS a resolute leader · resolute action

- She was resolute in her decision.
- He gave a resolute answer.

03 cordially *adv.* COR-dial-ly · /'kɔ:rdʒəli/ (다정하게, 진심으로 반갑게)

COLLOCATIONS cordially invited · greet cordially

- You are cordially invited to our wedding.
- The host greeted us cordially.

04 tremulous *adj.* TREM-u-lous · /'tremjələs/ ((긴장·흥분으로) 떨리는)

COLLOCATIONS a tremulous voice · tremulous hands

- She answered in a tremulous voice.
- His tremulous hands dropped the cup.

05 bashfully *adv.* BASH-ful-ly · /'bæʃfəli/ (수줍게)

COLLOCATIONS smile bashfully · look bashfully

- The little boy smiled bashfully at the guests.
- She bashfully asked for his autograph.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 destiny *n.* DES-ti-ny · /'destəni/ (운명)

COLLOCATIONS control your destiny · a sense of destiny

- She believed it was her destiny to be a doctor.
- We can shape our own destiny.

07 solemnly *adv.* SOL-emn-ly · /'sɑ:ləmli/ (엄숙하게)

COLLOCATIONS promise solemnly · nod solemnly

- He solemnly promised to tell the truth.
- The judge spoke solemnly.

08 blissfully *adv.* BLISS-ful-ly · /'blɪsfəli/ (더없이 행복하게; (모르고) 태평하게)

COLLOCATIONS blissfully happy · blissfully unaware

- They were blissfully happy on their honeymoon.
- He was blissfully unaware of the danger.

09 sarcasm *n.* SAR-casm · /'sɑ:rkæzəm/ (비꼼, 빈정거림)

COLLOCATIONS a hint of sarcasm · with sarcasm

- "Great job," he said with sarcasm.
- I couldn't tell if she was using sarcasm.

10 sheepishly *adv.* SHEEP-ish-ly · /'ʃi:pɪʃli/ (쑥스러워하며, 멧쩍게)

COLLOCATIONS grin sheepishly · admit sheepishly

- He grinned sheepishly when he got caught.
- She sheepishly admitted she had forgotten.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Marilla preferred safe, concrete facts and would not follow Anne into _____ paths of the abstract.
(a) devious (b) dubious (c) various (d) delicious
- Mrs. Barry was a tall black-eyed woman with a very _____ mouth, and she was strict with her children.
(a) restless (b) resolute (c) rosy (d) ridiculous
- "How do you do, Marilla?" Mrs. Barry said _____. "Come in."
(a) cruelly (b) coldly (c) carelessly (d) cordially
- Anne was _____ and excited, but she wanted no misunderstanding: would Diana be her bosom friend?
(a) tremendous (b) tedious (c) tremulous (d) treacherous
- Anne and Diana stood in the garden, gazing _____ at each other over the tiger lilies.
(a) bashfully (b) bitterly (c) busily (d) boldly
- The Barry garden would have delighted Anne at any time less full of _____.
(a) dentistry (b) density (c) destiny (d) distance
- Anne explained that an oath means vowing and promising _____.
(a) solidly (b) suddenly (c) solemnly (d) sorely
- Anne sighed happily, _____ unaware that Marilla was teasing her.
(a) blissfully (b) boastfully (c) bitterly (d) bashfully
- Marilla's words had a little _____ in them, but Anne did not notice.
(a) sarcasm (b) symbolism (c) enthusiasm (d) criticism
- Matthew _____ took a small parcel of chocolate sweets from his pocket and gave it to Anne.
(a) selfishly (b) sharply (c) sleepily (d) sheepishly

LET'S TALK

- Anne and Diana promised to be friends forever. Did you have a "bosom friend" as a child? Are you still friends today?

- Marilla told Anne to share Matthew's chocolates with Diana. Why do you think Anne was so happy to share?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (b) dubious | 6. (c) destiny |
| 2. (b) resolute | 7. (c) solemnly |
| 3. (d) cordially | 8. (a) blissfully |
| 4. (c) tremulous | 9. (a) sarcasm |
| 5. (a) bashfully | 10. (d) sheepishly |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
hastened	hurried
queer	strange

Vocabulary

01 infatuated *adj.* in-FAT-u-at-ed · /ɪnˈfætʃueɪtɪd/ (홀딱 반한, 푹 빠진)

COLLOCATIONS infatuated with · become infatuated

- He became infatuated with his classmate.
- She is infatuated with that singer.

02 rapturously *adv.* RAP-tur-ous-ly · /ˈræptjərəsli/ (황홀하게, 열광적으로)

COLLOCATIONS applaud rapturously · smile rapturously

- The audience applauded rapturously.
- She rapturously hugged her new puppy.

03 impulsive *adj.* im-PUL-sive · /ɪmˈpʌlsɪv/ (충동적인)

COLLOCATIONS an impulsive decision · impulsive buying

- Buying the car was an impulsive decision.
- Children are often impulsive.

04 brusquely *adv.* BRUSQUE-ly · /ˈbrʌskli/ (통명스럽게)

COLLOCATIONS answer brusquely · speak brusquely

- "I'm busy," he said brusquely.
- The nurse spoke brusquely but kindly.

05 featherbrained *adj.* FEATH-er-brained · /ˈfeðərbreɪnd/ (생각 없는, 덜렁대는)

COLLOCATIONS a featherbrained idea · featherbrained girl

- Don't be featherbrained—check the stove before leaving.
- That was a featherbrained plan.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 dolefully *adv.* DOLE-ful-ly · /'dɒlfəli/ (슬프게, 시무룩하게)

COLLOCATIONS say dolefully · look dolefully

- "No dessert tonight?" he asked dolefully.
- The puppy looked at me dolefully.

07 enraptured *adj.* en-RAP-tured · /ɪn'ræptʃəd/ (황홀해하는, 매료된)

COLLOCATIONS be enraptured by · an enraptured audience

- The children were enraptured by the show.
- She listened, enraptured, to the music.

08 tribulations *n.* trib-u-LA-tions · /ˌtrɪbjʊ'leɪʃənz/ (시련, 고난)

COLLOCATIONS trials and tribulations

- They shared the trials and tribulations of starting a business.
- The book tells of her many tribulations.

09 sacrilegious *adj.* sac-ri-LE-gious · /ˌsækrə'liɖʒəs/ (신성 모독적인; (농담) 감히 그럴 수 없는)

COLLOCATIONS a sacrilegious act · seem sacrilegious

- Eating pizza with a fork seems sacrilegious to him.
- Some people found the painting sacrilegious.

10 bequeath *v.* be-QUEATH · /bɪ'kwiːð/ ((유언으로) 물려주다)

COLLOCATIONS bequeath something to someone

- She bequeathed her house to her niece.
- He bequeathed his books to the school.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Marilla complained that Matthew listened to Anne like a perfect ninny: "I never saw such an _____ man."
(a) isolated (b) infatuated (c) intimidated (d) irritated
- When Marilla said she would teach her to cook, Anne threw herself into her arms and _____ kissed her cheek.
(a) reluctantly (b) regretfully (c) rapturously (d) respectfully
- Marilla was secretly pleased by Anne's _____ hug.
(a) impulsive (b) expensive (c) impressive (d) offensive
- To hide her pleasure, Marilla said _____, "There, there, never mind your kissing nonsense."
(a) bravely (b) brusquely (c) brightly (d) briefly
- Marilla said she hadn't taught Anne to cook yet because Anne was so _____.
(a) warmhearted (b) featherbrained (c) strongwilled (d) openminded
- "I do not like patchwork," said Anne _____, sitting down to her sewing with a sigh.
(a) dolefully (b) dutifully (c) doubtfully (d) delightfully
- Anne invented the name "Idlewild" for the playhouse, and Diana was _____ when she heard it.
(a) endangered (b) enlarged (c) enraptured (d) enraged
- The heroine of Diana's book had five lovers and went through great _____.
(a) regulations (b) tribulations (c) celebrations (d) translations
- Marilla wore the brooch every Sunday; leaving it off would seem almost _____ to her.
(a) ridiculous (b) sacrilegious (c) sacrificial (d) religious
- The amethyst brooch had been given to Marilla's mother, who later _____ it to Marilla.
(a) breathed (b) bequeathed (c) bewildered (d) betrayed

LET'S TALK

- Anne is so excited about the picnic that she can't sleep. Do you enjoy looking forward to something as much as the thing itself?

- Marilla is happy when Anne kisses her, but she speaks brusquely. Why do some people hide their warm feelings?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. (b) infatuated | 6. (a) dolefully |
| 2. (c) rapturously | 7. (c) enraptured |
| 3. (a) impulsive | 8. (b) tribulations |
| 4. (b) brusquely | 9. (b) sacrilegious |
| 5. (b) featherbrained | 10. (b) bequeathed |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

nineteen to the dozen (술 새 없이 (빠르게 말하다))

Today: very fast and without stopping

"Talking nineteen to the dozen" = talking nonstop. Today: "She talks a mile a minute."

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
~~lest it should keep~~	in case it kept
~~mayn't~~	may not

Vocabulary

01 defiance *n.* de-FLI-ance · /dɪˈfaɪəns/ (반항, 무시)

COLLOCATIONS an act of defiance · in defiance of

- She stayed out late in defiance of her parents.
- He raised his fist in defiance.

02 falsehood *n.* FALSE-hood · /ˈfɔːlshʊd/ (거짓말, 허위)

COLLOCATIONS tell a falsehood · truth and falsehood

- He was punished for telling a falsehood.
- It's hard to separate truth from falsehood online.

03 forlornly *adv.* for-LORN-ly · /fərˈlɔːrnlɪ/ (쓸쓸하게, 처량하게)

COLLOCATIONS stare forlornly · ask forlornly

- The puppy waited forlornly by the door.
- He looked forlornly at the empty plate.

04 compunction *n.* com-PUNC-tion · /kəmˈpʌŋkʃən/ (양심의 가책, 거리낌)

COLLOCATIONS without compunction · have no compunction

- He lied without compunction.
- She had no compunction about taking the last piece.

05 repentance *n.* re-PENT-ance · /rɪˈpentəns/ (뇌우침, 회개)

COLLOCATIONS show repentance · sincere repentance

- His tears were a sign of repentance.
- The story is about sin and repentance.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 clutch *v.* CLUTCH · /klatʃ/ (꼭 움켜잡다)

COLLOCATIONS clutch someone's hand · clutch a bag

- She clutched her bag on the crowded train.
- The child clutched his mother's hand.

07 remorse *n.* re-MORSE · /rɪ'mɔːrs/ (후회, 양심의 가책)

COLLOCATIONS feel remorse · full of remorse

- He showed no remorse for what he did.
- She was filled with remorse after the fight.

08 rigmarole *n.* RIG-ma-role · /'rɪgmərəʊl/ (장황하고 앞뒤 안 맞는 이야기; 번거로운 절차)

COLLOCATIONS a long rigmarole · go through the rigmarole

- Getting a visa was a real rigmarole.
- I didn't believe his long rigmarole.

09 confession *n.* con-FES-sion · /kən'feʃən/ (고백, 자백)

COLLOCATIONS make a confession · a full confession

- I have a confession to make: I ate your cake.
- The thief made a full confession.

10 candidly *adv.* CAN-did-ly · /'kændɪdli/ (솔직하게)

COLLOCATIONS speak candidly · candidly admit

- Candidly, I don't like the plan.
- She spoke candidly about her mistakes.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. Anne's strong words were only meant to insist she was telling the truth, but Marilla saw them as _____.
 (a) guidance (b) defiance (c) distance (d) reliance
2. When Anne said she hadn't taken the brooch, Marilla said, "I believe you are telling me a _____, Anne."
 (a) likelihood (b) neighborhood (c) childhood (d) falsehood
3. Matthew _____ asked about Anne, feeling secretly thankful that Marilla, not he, had to deal with her.
 (a) formally (b) fondly (c) fortunately (d) forlornly
4. Anne calmly described losing the brooch without the least _____ or regret.
 (a) conjunction (b) compunction (c) consumption (d) construction
5. Marilla expected tears and _____, but Anne seemed perfectly calm.
 (a) resistance (b) repentance (c) residence (d) repetition
6. Anne sprang to her feet and _____ Marilla's hand, begging to go to the picnic.
 (a) clashed (b) clutched (c) clicked (d) crushed
7. Anne told Marilla, "You'll feel _____ of conscience someday for breaking your promise."
 (a) remorse (b) reward (c) resource (d) remark
8. After finding the brooch on her shawl, Marilla asked what that _____ Anne had told her that morning meant.
 (a) camisole (b) rigmarole (c) protocol (d) casserole
9. Anne said she had thought out a _____ the night before and made it as interesting as she could.
 (a) conclusion (b) condition (c) profession (d) confession
10. "I was very wicked," Anne finished _____, "but I've learned a lesson."
 (a) cautiously (b) carelessly (c) candidly (d) cheerfully

LET'S TALK

1. Anne confessed to something she didn't do, just so she could go to the picnic. What would you have done in her place?

2. In the end Marilla said sorry to Anne. Is it hard for adults to apologize to children? Why?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. (b) defiance | 6. (b) clutched |
| 2. (d) falsehood | 7. (a) remorse |
| 3. (d) forlornly | 8. (b) rigmarole |
| 4. (b) compunction | 9. (d) confession |
| 5. (b) repentance | 10. (c) candidly |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
bid	tell

Vocabulary

01 giggle *v.* GIG-gle · /'gɪgl/ (킥덕거리다)

COLLOCATIONS giggle at · start giggling

- The girls giggled at the joke.
- Stop giggling and listen!

02 blithely *adv.* BLITHE-ly · /'blaɪðli/ (즐겁게; 태평하게)

COLLOCATIONS blithely ignore · walk blithely

- The kids ran blithely through the park.
- He blithely ignored the warning signs.

03 commotion *n.* com-MO-tion · /kə'moʊʃən/ (소동, 소란)

COLLOCATIONS cause a commotion · what's the commotion?

- There was a commotion outside the store.
- The dog caused a commotion in the kitchen.

04 contritely *adv.* con-TRITE-ly · /kən'traɪtli/ (뉘우치며, 미안해하며)

COLLOCATIONS apologize contritely · say contritely

- "I'm so sorry," he said contritely.
- She contritely admitted her mistake.

05 disdainfully *adv.* dis-DAIN-ful-ly · /dɪs'deɪnfəli/ (경멸하듯)

COLLOCATIONS look disdainfully · sniff disdainfully

- The cat looked disdainfully at the cheap food.
- He laughed disdainfully at the idea.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 dignity *n.* DIG-ni-ty · /'dɪgnəti/ (위엄, 품위; 존엄)

COLLOCATIONS with dignity · lose your dignity

- She accepted the defeat with dignity.
- Every person deserves dignity.

07 disheveled *adj.* di-SHEV-eled · /dɪ'shevəld/ ((머리·옷이) 헝클어진)

COLLOCATIONS disheveled hair · look disheveled

- He arrived late, looking disheveled.
- Her hair was disheveled from the wind.

08 haughtily *adv.* HAUGH-ti-ly · /'hɔ:tlɪ/ (거만하게, 도도하게)

COLLOCATIONS look haughtily · say haughtily

- She looked at us haughtily.
- "I don't need your help," he said haughtily.

09 appease *v.* ap-PEASE · /ə'pi:z/ (달래다, 진정시키다)

COLLOCATIONS appease someone · try to appease

- He bought flowers to appease his angry wife.
- Nothing could appease the crowd.

10 bitterness *n.* BIT-ter-ness · /'bɪtərnəs/ (비통함; 원한; 쓴맛)

COLLOCATIONS with bitterness · feel bitterness

- She spoke about her divorce with bitterness.
- The coffee had a slight bitterness.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Diana said Prissy Andrews blushed red as a beet and _____ when she read the master's slate.
(a) wiggled (b) gargled (c) juggled (d) giggled
- On a crisp September morning Anne and Diana were tripping _____ down the Birch Path.
(a) blithely (b) bitterly (c) briefly (d) blindly
- Ruby Gillis shrieked when her hair was pinned, but Gilbert studied his history until the _____ died down.
(a) commotion (b) emotion (c) promotion (d) motion
- After calling her "Carrots," Gilbert whispered _____ that he was sorry.
(a) constantly (b) contritely (c) completely (d) correctly
- Anne swept past Gilbert _____, as if she could not hear him at all.
(a) doubtfully (b) disdainfully (c) dreadfully (d) delightfully
- Diana said Gilbert called her a crow, but Anne answered with _____ that "carrots" was much worse.
(a) dignity (b) divinity (c) destiny (d) density
- Anne rushed in late with a lily wreath hanging over one ear, looking _____.
(a) delivered (b) disheveled (c) dissolved (d) devoted
- Mr. Phillips made her sit with Gilbert, so Anne rose _____, crossed the aisle, and buried her face in her arms.
(a) heartily (b) happily (c) haughtily (d) hungrily
- Gilbert clearly wanted to _____ Anne, but she met him with icy contempt.
(a) approve (b) applaud (c) appear (d) appease
- Imagining that Diana would marry and leave her someday, Anne cried with increasing _____.
(a) boldness (b) sweetness (c) brightness (d) bitterness

LET'S TALK

- Gilbert apologized, but Anne would not forgive him. Was Anne right? Is there something you once found hard to forgive?

- Many pupils were late, but Mr. Phillips punished only Anne. Have you ever been treated unfairly at school or at work?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (d) giggled | 6. (a) dignity |
| 2. (a) blithely | 7. (b) disheveled |
| 3. (a) commotion | 8. (c) haughtily |
| 4. (b) contritely | 9. (d) appease |
| 5. (b) disdainfully | 10. (d) bitterness |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

no whit (조금도 ~않다)

Today: not at all / not even a little

"Her contempt was no whit thawed" = her coldness did not soften at all. Today: "not one bit".

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
hastened	hurried
presently	soon
whereupon	at this

Vocabulary

01 addlepered *adj.* AD-dle-pat-ed · /'ædlpɛrtɪd/ ((옛) 머리가 멍한, 덜렁대는)

COLLOCATIONS an addlepered idea · addlepered girl

- Grandma called me addlepered when I lost my keys again.
- That addlepered plan will never work.

02 ecstatically *adv.* ec-STAT-i-cal-ly · /ɪk'stætɪkli/ (황홀하게, 너무나 기쁘게)

COLLOCATIONS ecstatically happy · cheer ecstatically

- The fans cheered ecstatically.
- She was ecstatically happy with the news.

03 dignified *adj.* DIG-ni-fied · /'dɪgnɪfaɪd/ (위엄 있는, 점잖은)

COLLOCATIONS a dignified manner · look dignified

- The old man walked in a dignified way.
- She gave a calm, dignified speech.

04 entreat *v.* en-TREAT · /ɪn'tri:t/ (간청하다)

COLLOCATIONS entreat someone to do

- She entreated him to stay a little longer.
- They entreated the king for mercy.

05 mortification *n.* mor-ti-fi-CA-tion · /,mɔ:rtɪfɪ'keɪʃən/ (굴욕감, 몹시 창피함)

COLLOCATIONS to my mortification · deep mortification

- To my mortification, I fell on the dance floor.
- He blushed with mortification.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 implore *v.* im-PLORE · /ɪmˈplɔːr/ (애원하다)

COLLOCATIONS implore someone to do

- "Please don't go," she implored.
- He implored them to listen.

07 hospitable *adj.* hos-PIT-a-ble · /hɑːˈspɪtəbl/ (손님을 잘 대접하는, 환대하는)

COLLOCATIONS hospitable to guests · a hospitable family

- The villagers were very hospitable to us.
- She is the most hospitable host I know.

08 distracted *adj.* dis-TRACT-ed · /dɪˈstræktɪd/ (정신이 산만한; 심란한)

COLLOCATIONS get distracted · look distracted

- He seemed distracted during the meeting.
- Don't get distracted by your phone.

09 intoxicate *v.* in-TOX-i-cate · /ɪnˈtɒːksɪkeɪt/ (취하게 하다; 들뜨게 하다)

COLLOCATIONS intoxicated by success · get intoxicated

- Two glasses of wine were enough to intoxicate him.
- She was intoxicated by her sudden fame.

10 obstinate *adj.* OB-sti-nate · /ˈɑːbstɪnət/ (고집 센, 완강한)

COLLOCATIONS an obstinate child · obstinate refusal

- My grandfather is too obstinate to see a doctor.
- The stain was obstinate and wouldn't come out.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Marilla let Diana come to tea, though she worried it might make Anne more _____ than ever.
(a) agitated (b) addicted (c) adapted (d) addlepered
- Anne shut her eyes _____ and imagined herself pouring tea at the head of the table.
(a) ecstatically (b) erratically (c) eccentrically (d) energetically
- Anne tried to act like a grown-up hostess, but she forgot to be _____ and jumped up quickly.
(a) disguised (b) dignified (c) delighted (d) divided
- Diana drank a second glassful and, being _____ by Anne, did not refuse a third.
(a) entrusted (b) entreated (c) entered (d) entertained
- Anne remembered the mouse in the pudding sauce and how she nearly sank through the floor with _____ in front of Mrs. Chester Ross.
(a) modification (b) motivation (c) multiplication (d) mortification
- "Oh, Mrs. Barry, please forgive me," _____ Anne.
(a) ignored (b) improved (c) implored (d) explored
- "I meant to be so—so—_____, " Anne cried after giving Diana currant wine by mistake.
(a) hospitable (b) hostile (c) horrible (d) honorable
- Marilla went into the kitchen, leaving a very _____ little girl in the porch.
(a) detected (b) distracted (c) attracted (d) subtracted
- "I did not mean to _____ Diana," Anne said to Mrs. Barry.
(a) indicate (b) invite (c) intoxicate (d) intimidate
- Anne said not even God could do much with such an _____ person as Mrs. Barry.
(a) obstinate (b) fortunate (c) passionate (d) obedient

LET'S TALK

- Anne made an honest mistake, but Mrs. Barry would not believe it was an accident. Have you ever been blamed for something you didn't mean to do?

- Marilla's face twitched with laughter when she heard the story, even though it was serious. Why do you think she wanted to laugh?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. (d) addlepered | 6. (c) implored |
| 2. (a) ecstatically | 7. (a) hospitable |
| 3. (b) dignified | 8. (b) distracted |
| 4. (b) entreated | 9. (c) intoxicate |
| 5. (d) mortification | 10. (a) obstinate |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
was wont to	used to
presently	soon

Vocabulary

01 beckon *v.* BECK-on · /'bekən/ (손짓하여 부르다)

COLLOCATIONS beckon to someone · beckon someone over

- The waiter beckoned us to a table by the window.
- She beckoned me over with one finger.

02 relent *v.* re-LENT · /rɪ'lent/ ((마음이) 누그러지다, 결국 허락하다)

COLLOCATIONS finally relent · refuse to relent

- Mom finally relented and let us have a puppy.
- The rain didn't relent all day.

03 tearfully *adv.* TEAR-ful-ly · /'tɪrfəli/ (울먹이며)

COLLOCATIONS say tearfully · smile tearfully

- "I'll miss you," she said tearfully.
- He tearfully thanked the doctors.

04 devotedly *adv.* de-VOT-ed-ly · /dɪ'voutɪdli/ (헌신적으로, 깊이)

COLLOCATIONS love devotedly · serve devotedly

- She cared for her mother devotedly.
- The dog followed him devotedly.

05 console *v.* con-SOLE · /kən'səʊl/ (위로하다)

COLLOCATIONS console someone · be consoled by

- I tried to console her after the exam.
- He was consoled by his friends' letters.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 ruthlessly *adv.* RUTH-less-ly · /'ru:θləsli/ (무자비하게, 가차 없이)

COLLOCATIONS ruthlessly cut · ruthlessly honest

- The editor ruthlessly cut my long essay.
- The weeds were ruthlessly pulled out.

07 smuggle *v.* SMUG-gle · /'smʌgl/ (몰래 가져가다(주다); 밀수하다)

COLLOCATIONS smuggle something in · smuggle drugs

- We smuggled snacks into the movie theater.
- He was caught smuggling cigarettes.

08 ostentatiously *adv.* os-ten-TA-tious-ly · /,ɑ:sten'teɪfəsli/ (보란 듯이, 과시하듯)

COLLOCATIONS ostentatiously ignore · dress ostentatiously

- She ostentatiously checked her watch while he talked.
- He ostentatiously showed off his new car.

09 embitter *v.* em-BIT-ter · /ɪm'bitər/ (씁쓸하게 만들다, 기분을 망치다)

COLLOCATIONS embittered by · an embittered man

- Years of failure embittered him.
- The fight embittered the whole holiday.

10 tenacity *n.* te-NAC-i-ty · /tə'næsəti/ (끈질김, 집요함)

COLLOCATIONS with tenacity · great tenacity

- Her tenacity helped her finish the marathon.
- He showed real tenacity in learning Korean.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Anne looked out and saw Diana down by the Dryad's Bubble, _____ mysteriously.
(a) blinking (b) beckoning (c) breaking (d) begging
- "Your mother hasn't _____?" Anne gasped when she saw Diana's sad face.
(a) repeated (b) relented (c) related (d) resented
- "Ten minutes isn't very long to say an eternal farewell in," said Anne _____.
(a) thankfully (b) tirelessly (c) tactfully (d) tearfully
- "I love you _____, Anne," said Diana, "and I always will."
(a) delicately (b) distantly (c) decidedly (d) devotedly
- After the romantic parting, Anne went home, quite _____ for the time being.
(a) consulted (b) consoled (c) controlled (d) concealed
- Anne said school was all she had left now that her friend had been _____ torn from her.
(a) rightfully (b) rarely (c) ruthlessly (d) restlessly
- On her first day back, Ruby Gillis _____ three blue plums over to Anne during testament reading.
(a) smothered (b) struggled (c) snuggled (d) smuggled
- When she learned the apple came from the Blythe orchard, Anne dropped it and _____ wiped her fingers.
(a) outrageously (b) occasionally (c) obediently (d) ostentatiously
- Diana did not smile at her even once, and that _____ Anne's little triumph in spelling.
(a) embroidered (b) embraced (c) embodied (d) embittered
- Anne had an unpraiseworthy _____ for holding grudges, so she stayed cold to Gilbert.
(a) capacity (b) vivacity (c) tenacity (d) audacity

LET'S TALK

- Anne and Diana say goodbye with a lock of hair and words from old stories. Why do you think Anne makes even sad moments so romantic?

- Anne refuses an apple just because it came from Gilbert's orchard. Have you ever stayed angry at someone for a long time? What helped you let go?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. (b) beckoning | 6. (c) ruthlessly |
| 2. (b) relented | 7. (d) smuggled |
| 3. (d) tearfully | 8. (d) ostentatiously |
| 4. (d) devotedly | 9. (d) embittered |
| 5. (b) consoled | 10. (c) tenacity |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

thy 한정사 ((옛) 너의 (= your))

"Thy memory" = "your memory". Anne talks like the heroine of an old story, so these words are kept.

wilt 조동사 ((옛) ~하겠느냐 (= will, thou와 함께))

"Wilt thou give me...?" = "Will you give me...?" Anne uses Bible-style English to make her goodbye romantic.

thenceforth 부사 ((옛) 그때부터 (= from then on))

"She got on very well with Mr. Phillips thenceforth" = from that time on.

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

In a trice (눈 깜짝할 사이에)

Today: in a moment / in no time

Today: "In no time, Anne was out of the house."

Fare thee well (잘 있어요, 안녕히)

Today: goodbye / farewell

A very old, poetic way to say goodbye. Anne uses it to sound like a heroine.

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
beheld	saw
good-bye	goodbye

Vocabulary

01 wistful *adj.* WIST-ful · /'wɪstfəl/ (아쉬워하는, 그리워하는)

COLLOCATIONS a wistful smile · wistful glances

- She gave a wistful smile as the train left.
- He looked wistful when he talked about his hometown.

02 soothingly *adv.* SOOTH-ing-ly · /'su:ðɪŋli/ (달래듯이)

COLLOCATIONS speak soothingly · say soothingly

- The nurse spoke soothingly to the child.
- "It's okay," he said soothingly.

03 comprehend *v.* com-pre-HEND · /,kɑ:mprɪ'hend/ ((완전히) 이해하다)

COLLOCATIONS fail to comprehend · hard to comprehend

- I can't comprehend why he left.
- The size of the universe is hard to comprehend.

04 sincerely *adv.* sin-CERE-ly · /sɪn'sɪrli/ (진심으로)

COLLOCATIONS sincerely hope · sincerely apologize

- I sincerely hope you feel better.
- We sincerely apologize for the delay.

05 estranged *adj.* es-TRANGED · /ɪ'streɪndʒd/ (사이가 멀어진, 소원해진)

COLLOCATIONS estranged from · an estranged wife

- He has been estranged from his brother for years.
- They met again after being estranged for a decade.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 feverish *adj.* FE-ver-ish · /'fi:vəriʃ/ (열이 나는; 몹시 흥분한)

COLLOCATIONS feel feverish · feverish activity

- The baby felt feverish all night.
- There was feverish activity before the wedding.

07 incapable *adj.* in-CA-pa-ble · /ɪn'keɪpəbl/ (~할 수 없는, 무능한)

COLLOCATIONS incapable of · totally incapable

- He is incapable of telling a lie.
- She seemed incapable of sitting still.

08 relieve *v.* re-LIEVE · /rɪ'li:v/ ((고통·감정을) 덜다, 완화하다)

COLLOCATIONS relieve pain · relieve stress

- This medicine will relieve your headache.
- A walk helps me relieve stress.

09 indulgently *adv.* in-DUL-gent-ly · /ɪn'dʌldʒəntli/ (너그럽게, 오냐오냐하며)

COLLOCATIONS smile indulgently · laugh indulgently

- Grandpa smiled indulgently at the noisy kids.
- She indulgently let him stay up late.

10 pledge *v./n.* PLEDGE · /pledʒ/ (맹세하다, 약속하다; 서약)

COLLOCATIONS pledge to do · make a pledge

- They pledged to stay friends forever.
- He made a pledge to stop smoking.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Anne studied hard, despite many _____ glances at the new book on the clock shelf.
(a) powerful (b) wasteful (c) wonderful (d) wistful
- When Anne called herself a dunce at geometry, Matthew said _____, "I guess you're all right at anything."
(a) suddenly (b) stubbornly (c) soothingly (d) sternly
- "Well now, I dunno as I _____ them all myself," Matthew admitted about the world's puzzles.
(a) compare (b) complain (c) compete (d) comprehend
- Anne was _____ sorry for Minnie May, but she also enjoyed the romance of the situation.
(a) sincerely (b) secretly (c) severely (d) securely
- Running through the snow with her bosom friend, who had been so long _____, felt delightful.
(a) strangled (b) arranged (c) estranged (d) exchanged
- Minnie May lay on the kitchen sofa, _____ and restless, with hoarse breathing.
(a) faithful (b) famous (c) foolish (d) feverish
- Young Mary Joe was helpless and bewildered, quite _____ of thinking what to do.
(a) inexpensive (b) incredible (c) incapable (d) inevitable
- Anne quietly said a sad line to herself, just to _____ her feelings.
(a) relieve (b) retrieve (c) receive (d) relive
- When Anne begged to go to Diana's at once, Marilla said _____, "Yes, yes, run along."
(a) intelligently (b) indulgently (c) independently (d) indignantly
- Diana and Anne _____ a solemn vow never to reveal the new crochet stitch to anyone.
(a) plucked (b) pledged (c) pleaded (d) plunged

LET'S TALK

1. Anne saved Minnie May because she had looked after twins before. Has a hard experience in your past ever helped you later?

2. Matthew always takes Anne's side. Who was "your Matthew" when you were young?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (d) wistful | 6. (d) feverish |
| 2. (c) soothingly | 7. (c) incapable |
| 3. (d) comprehend | 8. (a) relieve |
| 4. (a) sincerely | 9. (b) indulgently |
| 5. (c) estranged | 10. (b) pledged |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

tis 축약 ((옛) = it is)

Anne repeats a dramatic line from a book: "I fear 'tis a vain one" = "I fear it is a useless hope."

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

heaping coals of fire ((친절로 갚아) 상대를 부끄럽게 만들다)

Today: making someone feel ashamed by being kind to them

From the Bible. Mrs. Barry treated Anne badly, so Anne's kindness should make Mrs. Barry feel ashamed.

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
hence	so
on the morrow	the next day
mayn't	may not
hastened	hurried

Vocabulary

01 traipse *v.* TRAIPSE · /treɪps/ ((관히) 쏘다니다)

COLLOCATIONS traipse around · traipse about

- I don't want to traipse around the mall all day.
- We traipsed through the rain to find the hotel.

02 emphatically *adv.* em-PHAT-i-cal-ly · /ɪmˈfætɪkli/ (단호하게, 힘주어)

COLLOCATIONS emphatically deny · say emphatically

- He emphatically denied the rumor.
- "No," she said emphatically.

03 stipulated *adj.* STIP-u-lat-ed · /ˈstɪpjəleɪtɪd/ (정해진, 규정된)

COLLOCATIONS the stipulated time · stipulated in the contract

- Please pay within the stipulated time.
- The price was stipulated in the contract.

04 interfere *v.* in-ter-FERE · /ˌɪntərˈfɪr/ (간섭하다; 방해하다)

COLLOCATIONS interfere in · interfere with

- Don't interfere in their argument.
- Noise can interfere with your sleep.

05 tartly *adv.* TART-ly · /ˈtɑːrtli/ (쏘아붙이듯, 통명스럽게)

COLLOCATIONS reply tartly · say tartly

- "Do it yourself," she replied tartly.
- He answered tartly that he was busy.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 repentantly *adv.* re-PENT-ant-ly · /rɪ'pentəntli/ (뇌우치며)

COLLOCATIONS say repentantly · look repentantly

- "I broke it," the boy said repentantly.
- She looked at me repentantly.

07 furtive *adj.* FUR-tive · /'fɜːrtɪv/ (남몰래 하는, 은밀한)

COLLOCATIONS a furtive glance · furtive smiles

- He took a furtive look at her phone.
- They exchanged furtive smiles during the meeting.

08 exultation *n.* ex-ul-TA-tion · /ˌegzʌl'teɪʃən/ (의기양양, 크게 기뻐함)

COLLOCATIONS a shout of exultation · in exultation

- The fans cried out in exultation.
- There was exultation in his voice.

09 apprehensive *adj.* ap-pre-HEN-sive · /ˌæprɪ'hensɪv/ (걱정하는, 불안해하는)

COLLOCATIONS apprehensive about · an apprehensive look

- I'm a little apprehensive about the interview.
- She gave an apprehensive glance at the door.

10 arduous *adj.* AR-du-ous · /'ɑːrdʒuəs/ (고된, 몹시 힘든)

COLLOCATIONS an arduous journey · arduous work

- The climb was long and arduous.
- Moving house is an arduous task.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- "I don't see what you want to be _____ about after dark for," Marilla said to Anne.
(a) trapping (b) traipsing (c) trading (d) training
- When Anne said the candle signals were her idea, Marilla said _____, "I'll warrant you it was."
(a) economically (b) emphatically (c) emotionally (d) energetically
- Anne came back from Diana's within the _____ ten minutes.
(a) speculated (b) stimulated (c) simulated (d) stipulated
- "Who's bringing this child up, you or me?" Marilla asked Matthew. "Don't _____ then."
(a) inspire (b) interfere (c) insert (d) interpret
- Marilla finally gave in and said _____, "Very well, she can go."
(a) tartly (b) tightly (c) tastefully (d) tenderly
- "Oh, I know I'm a great trial to you, Marilla," said Anne _____.
(a) resentfully (b) repeatedly (c) repentantly (d) reportedly
- At breakfast Diana and Anne exchanged _____ smiles of guilty amusement.
(a) fertile (b) festive (c) furtive (d) futile
- "I knew it!" said Mrs. Lynde, with the _____ of a correct guesser.
(a) expectation (b) exultation (c) exhibition (d) exhalation
- Diana answered, stifling a giggle, with an _____ glance at the closed sitting-room door.
(a) comprehensive (b) apprehensive (c) appreciative (d) expensive
- Aunt Josephine complained about being woken after a long and _____ journey.
(a) ardent (b) ambitious (c) arduous (d) anxious

LET'S TALK

- Anne and Diana jumped onto the spare-room bed—and landed on Aunt Josephine! What is the funniest accident you remember from your childhood?
 - Matthew didn't argue loudly. He just kept saying, "I think you ought to let Anne go." Is quiet persistence a good way to win an argument?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. (b) traipsing | 6. (c) repentantly |
| 2. (b) emphatically | 7. (c) furtive |
| 3. (d) stipulated | 8. (b) exultation |
| 4. (b) interfere | 9. (b) apprehensive |
| 5. (a) tartly | 10. (c) arduous |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

I'll warrant you (틀림없이 그렇겠지)

Today: I'm sure / I bet

Marilla means "I bet it was your idea!" Today: "I bet it was."

last shot in her locker (마지막 남은 수단)

Today: her last chance / last argument

Originally a sailors' phrase: the last shot a ship has left. Today: "her last card to play".

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
mayn't	can't
presently	soon
beheld	saw

Vocabulary

01 capricious *adj.* ca-PRI-cious · /kə'prɪʃəs/ (변덕스러운)

COLLOCATIONS capricious weather · a capricious boss

- Spring weather here is very capricious.
- Her capricious moods are hard to follow.

02 troublesome *adj.* TROU-ble-some · /'trʌblsəm/ (골치 아픈, 말썽 많은)

COLLOCATIONS a troublesome child · troublesome questions

- My old car has been troublesome lately.
- That's a troublesome question to answer.

03 penitently *adv.* PEN-i-tent-ly · /'penɪtəntli/ (뇌우치며)

COLLOCATIONS say penitently · bow penitently

- "I forgot again," he said penitently.
- She penitently returned the book.

04 instinctively *adv.* in-STINC-tive-ly · /ɪn'stɪŋktɪvli/ (본능적으로)

COLLOCATIONS know instinctively · react instinctively

- I instinctively knew something was wrong.
- She instinctively covered her face.

05 harrowing *adj.* HAR-row-ing · /'hærouɪŋ/ (끔찍한, 괴로운)

COLLOCATIONS a harrowing experience · harrowing stories

- Their escape was a harrowing experience.
- The film shows harrowing scenes of war.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 shudder *n./v.* SHUD-der · /'ʃʌdə/ (몸서리(치다), 전율)

COLLOCATIONS give someone a shudder · shudder at

- The cold wind gave me a shudder.
- I shudder to think what could have happened.

07 inexorable *adj.* in-EX-o-ra-ble · /ɪn'eksərəbl/ (냉혹한, 굽히지 않는; 막을 수 없는)

COLLOCATIONS inexorable rise · remain inexorable

- The teacher was inexorable about the deadline.
- Nothing could stop the inexorable rise in prices.

08 perspiration *n.* per-spi-RA-tion · /,pɜːrspə'reɪʃən/ (땀)

COLLOCATIONS beads of perspiration · drip with perspiration

- Beads of perspiration formed on his forehead.
- Her shirt was wet with perspiration.

09 unearthly *adj.* un-EARTH-ly · /ʌn'ɜːrθli/ (이 세상 것 같지 않은, 기이한)

COLLOCATIONS an unearthly sound · an unearthly glow

- We heard an unearthly cry in the night.
- The lake had an unearthly blue color.

10 unsympathetically *adv.* un-sym-pa-THET-i-cal-ly · /,ʌnsɪmpə'θetɪkli/ (냉담하게, 동정심 없이)

COLLOCATIONS say unsympathetically · look unsympathetically

- "That's your problem," he said unsympathetically.
- The guard looked at us unsympathetically.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Spring came to Green Gables once more—the beautiful, _____, reluctant Canadian spring.
(a) delicious (b) capricious (c) precious (d) spacious
- Anne said there were so many different Annes in her that she was a _____ person.
(a) lonesome (b) handsome (c) wholesome (d) troublesome
- "Oh, I'm so sorry," said Anne _____ when Marilla mentioned the burned pie.
(a) pleasantly (b) patiently (c) penitently (d) politely
- Anne said she had felt _____ that something was missing on the dinner table.
(a) intentionally (b) instinctively (c) internationally (d) incredibly
- Anne and Diana had imagined the most _____ things about the spruce grove: a white lady, a headless man, skeletons.
(a) borrowing (b) harmonious (c) harrowing (d) narrowing
- Anne said the ghost of a little murdered child gave her a _____ just to think of it.
(a) shoulder (b) shutter (c) shadow (d) shudder
- Anne cried and pleaded, but Marilla was _____ and sent her through the grove.
(a) inexperienced (b) incredible (c) inexpensive (d) inexorable
- The wail of two old boughs rubbing together brought out _____ in beads on Anne's forehead.
(a) inspiration (b) perspiration (c) aspiration (d) preparation
- The bats swooping in the dark seemed like the wings of _____ creatures.
(a) untidy (b) unhealthy (c) unlucky (d) unearthly
- "Well, so nothing caught you?" said Marilla _____ when Anne got back.
(a) unselfishly (b) unexpectedly (c) unsympathetically (d) unsuccessfully

LET'S TALK

- Anne's imagination made the Haunted Wood truly frightening for her. Have you ever scared yourself with your own imagination?

- Marilla made Anne walk through the wood to cure her of her fears. Was this a good way to teach a lesson? Why or why not?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. (b) capricious | 6. (d) shudder |
| 2. (d) troublesome | 7. (d) inexorable |
| 3. (c) penitently | 8. (b) perspiration |
| 4. (b) instinctively | 9. (d) unearthly |
| 5. (c) harrowing | 10. (c) unsympathetically |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
presently	soon

Vocabulary

01 plaintively *adv.* PLAIN-tive-ly · /'pleɪntɪvli/ (구슬프게, 애처롭게)

COLLOCATIONS say plaintively · cry plaintively

- The kitten mewed plaintively at the door.
- "Can't we stay?" the kids asked plaintively.

02 heartrending *adj.* HEART-rend-ing · /'hɑ:rtrendɪŋ/ (가슴이 찢어지는 듯한)

COLLOCATIONS a heartrending story · heartrending cries

- The movie's ending was heartrending.
- We heard heartrending stories from the survivors.

03 remorseful *adj.* re-MORSE-ful · /rɪ'mɔ:rsfəl/ (후회하는, 뉘우치는)

COLLOCATIONS feel remorseful · a remorseful look

- He felt remorseful about shouting at her.
- The remorseful boy wrote an apology.

04 sojourn *n.* SO-journ · /'sɔʊdʒɜ:n/ ((일시적인) 체류, 머무름)

COLLOCATIONS a brief sojourn · during his sojourn

- During her sojourn in Paris she learned French.
- We enjoyed a short sojourn by the sea.

05 resign *v.* re-SIGN · /rɪ'zaɪn/ (사임하다, 그만두다)

COLLOCATIONS resign from · resign as

- The manager resigned after the scandal.
- She resigned from her job to travel.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 undignified *adj.* un-DIG-ni-fied · /ʌn'dɪɡnɪfaɪd/ (품위 없는, 체면이 서지 않는)

COLLOCATIONS undignified behavior · look undignified

- Crawling under the table felt undignified.
- It was an undignified end to his career.

07 exquisite *adj.* ex-QUIS-ite · /ɪk'skwɪzɪt/ (매우 아름다운, 정교한)

COLLOCATIONS exquisite taste · an exquisite view

- The hotel has an exquisite view of the lake.
- She has exquisite taste in clothes.

08 prudent *adj.* PRU-dent · /'pruːdənt/ (신중한, 현명한)

COLLOCATIONS a prudent decision · it is prudent to

- It is prudent to save some money each month.
- That was a prudent choice.

09 culinary *adj.* CU-li-nar-y · /'kʌlɪneri/ (요리의)

COLLOCATIONS culinary skills · culinary school

- He went to culinary school in Italy.
- Her culinary skills are amazing.

10 anguish *n.* AN-guish · /'æŋɡwɪʃ/ (극심한 괴로움, 비통)

COLLOCATIONS in anguish · cry out in anguish

- She cried out in anguish.
- He could see the anguish on her face.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- "There is nothing but meetings and partings in this world," Anne said _____ on the last day of June.
(a) playfully (b) politely (c) plaintively (d) plainly
- Everyone cried at Mr. Phillips's goodbye speech; Anne said it was _____.
(a) hardworking (b) heartless (c) heartrending (d) hairsplitting
- Anne felt sorry and _____ for all the times she had drawn pictures of Mr. Phillips on her slate.
(a) remorseful (b) resourceful (c) respectful (d) restful
- Gossip married the old minister to someone new every year of his _____ in Avonlea.
(a) sermon (b) sojourn (c) season (d) journal
- In February the old minister had _____ and left, and Avonlea heard many new candidates preach.
(a) resided (b) resigned (c) designed (d) reminded
- Anne said one candidate told too many funny stories in church; he was _____.
(a) undignified (b) unqualified (c) unsatisfied (d) unidentified
- Anne admired Mrs. Allan's lovely smile and her _____ dimples.
(a) expensive (b) explicit (c) exquisite (d) exclusive
- After the Haunted Wood trouble, Diana did not think it _____ to believe even in harmless dryads.
(a) prominent (b) proud (c) prudent (d) prudish
- Anne had a bad cold, but nothing short of pneumonia could stop her interest in _____ matters that morning.
(a) military (b) ordinary (c) culinary (d) cultural
- When Marilla tasted the cake, Anne cried with a look of _____, "Oh, isn't it all right?"
(a) English (b) languish (c) anguish (d) language

LET'S TALK

- Anne flavored the cake with liniment instead of vanilla, but Mrs. Allan was kind about it. How do you react when a guest makes a mistake—or when you do?

- Anne thinks a minister should not tell too many funny stories. What makes a good teacher or leader: humor or seriousness?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (c) plaintively | 6. (a) undignified |
| 2. (c) heartrending | 7. (c) exquisite |
| 3. (a) remorseful | 8. (c) prudent |
| 4. (b) sojourn | 9. (c) culinary |
| 5. (b) resigned | 10. (c) anguish |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
~~hastened~~	hurried
~~presently~~	soon

Vocabulary

01 cherish *v.* CHER-ish · /'tʃerɪʃ/ (소중히 여기다)

COLLOCATIONS cherish memories · cherish a gift

- I will cherish this letter forever.
- We cherish the time we spend together.

02 treble *v./adj.* TREB-le · /'trebl/ (세 배가 되다; 세 배의)

COLLOCATIONS treble in size · treble the price

- The price of houses has trebled.
- Our sales trebled last year.

03 intensity *n.* in-TEN-si-ty · /ɪn'tensəti/ (강렬함, 세기)

COLLOCATIONS great intensity · the intensity of

- The storm grew in intensity.
- She feels everything with great intensity.

04 compensate *v.* COM-pen-sate · /'kɑ:mpənsert/ (보상하다, 메우다)

COLLOCATIONS compensate for · fully compensate

- Nothing can compensate for lost time.
- The company compensated us for the delay.

05 tranquil *adj.* TRAN-quil · /'træŋkwɪl/ (고요한, 평온한)

COLLOCATIONS a tranquil lake · a tranquil life

- We stayed in a tranquil village by the sea.
- He wants a tranquil life after retirement.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 exalt *v.* ex-ALT · /ɪgˈzɔːlt/ (의기양양하게 하다; 높다)

COLLOCATIONS feel exalted · exalted position

- Winning the prize left her exalted for days.
- He holds an exalted position in the company.

07 deportment *n.* de-PORT-ment · /dɪˈpɔːrtmənt/ (몸가짐, 행실)

COLLOCATIONS good deportment · lessons in deportment

- Girls once took lessons in deportment.
- His deportment was calm and polite.

08 prophecy *n.* PROPH-e-cy · /ˈprɑːfəsi/ (예언)

COLLOCATIONS a prophecy of · fulfill a prophecy

- The dark clouds were a prophecy of rain.
- The story begins with an old prophecy.

09 etiquette *n.* ET-i-quette · /ˈetɪkət/ (예절, 에티켓)

COLLOCATIONS table etiquette · a breach of etiquette

- In Korea, drinking etiquette is important.
- Using your phone at dinner is bad etiquette.

10 enchanting *adj.* en-CHANT-ing · /ɪnˈtʃæntɪŋ/ (매혹적인, 황홀한)

COLLOCATIONS an enchanting smile · enchanting music

- The old town is enchanting at night.
- She has an enchanting smile.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Anne said she would _____ Mrs. Allan's invitation forever among her choicest treasures.
(a) cherish (b) perish (c) polish (d) cheer
- The pleasures and pains of life came to Anne three times stronger—with _____ intensity.
(a) tumbled (b) troubled (c) trebled (d) trembled
- Anne felt everything with great _____, so small things made her very happy or very sad.
(a) identity (b) intensity (c) integrity (d) intention
- Marilla did not see that Anne's great capacity for delight might more than _____ for her sorrows.
(a) compensate (b) concentrate (c) complicate (d) contemplate
- Marilla tried to drill Anne into a calm, _____ way of being, which was impossible for her.
(a) tribal (b) tranquil (c) tearful (d) tropical
- When a dear plan came true, it _____ Anne to dizzy realms of delight.
(a) exhaled (b) exalted (c) exhausted (d) exploded
- Marilla dreamed of a model little girl with demure manners and prim _____.
(a) department (b) deportment (c) apartment (d) development
- The roar of the gulf sounded like a _____ of storm to a girl who wanted a fine day.
(a) policy (b) privacy (c) prophecy (d) pharmacy
- Anne got through her visit without any serious breach of _____.
(a) ethics (b) etiquette (c) etymology (d) estate
- Coming home, Anne felt the wind, stars and fireflies were tangled into something sweet and _____.
(a) entering (b) enhancing (c) endangering (d) enchanting

LET'S TALK

- Anne loves Mrs. Allan because Mrs. Allan treats her like a real person. Did you have an adult like that when you were a child?

- Anne's feelings are always very strong—very high highs and very low lows. Are you more like Anne or more like Marilla?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (a) cherish | 6. (b) exalted |
| 2. (c) trebled | 7. (b) deportment |
| 3. (b) intensity | 8. (c) prophecy |
| 4. (a) compensate | 9. (b) etiquette |
| 5. (b) tranquil | 10. (d) enchanting |

Vocabulary

01 elapse *v.* e-LAPSE · /ɪˈlæps/ ((시간이) 지나다, 흐르다)

COLLOCATIONS time elapsed · weeks elapsed

- Ten minutes elapsed before the bus came.
- A year had elapsed since we last met.

02 untoward *adj.* un-TO-ward · /ʌnˈtɔːrd/ (뜻밖의, 곤란한)

COLLOCATIONS nothing untoward · untoward events

- Nothing untoward happened during the trip.
- Call me if anything untoward happens.

03 discomfiture *n.* dis-COM-fi-ture · /dɪsˈkʌmfɪtʃər/ (당황, 낭패)

COLLOCATIONS to someone's discomfiture · obvious discomfiture

- To his discomfiture, everyone laughed.
- She enjoyed her rival's discomfiture.

04 precarious *adj.* pre-CAR-i-ous · /prɪˈkeriəs/ (불안정한, 위태로운)

COLLOCATIONS a precarious position · precarious footing

- The ladder looked precarious.
- Many workers have precarious jobs.

05 stagger *v.* STAG-ger · /ˈstæɡər/ (비틀거리다)

COLLOCATIONS stagger to your feet · stagger home

- He staggered out of the bar.
- She staggered under the heavy box.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 frantically *adv.* FRAN-ti-cal-ly · /'fræntɪkli/ (미친 듯이, 허둥지둥)

COLLOCATIONS search frantically · wave frantically

- I searched frantically for my passport.
- She waved frantically at the taxi.

07 revelation *n.* rev-e-LA-tion · /,revə'leɪʃən/ ((갑작스러운) 깨달음; 폭로)

COLLOCATIONS have a revelation · a shocking revelation

- Living abroad was a revelation for me.
- The revelation shocked the whole country.

08 sprain *v.* SPRAIN · /spreɪn/ ((발목 등을) 삐다)

COLLOCATIONS sprain your ankle · a sprained wrist

- I sprained my ankle playing soccer.
- She has a sprained wrist.

09 plaintive *adj.* PLAIN-tive · /'pleɪntɪv/ (애처로운, 구슬픈)

COLLOCATIONS a plaintive voice · a plaintive cry

- We heard the plaintive cry of a bird.
- "Can I come?" she asked in a plaintive voice.

10 absurdity *n.* ab-SURD-i-ty · /əb'sɜːrdəti/ (터무니없음, 어리석음)

COLLOCATIONS the absurdity of · sheer absurdity

- We laughed at the absurdity of the situation.
- The absurdity of the rule was clear to everyone.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Almost a month had _____ since the liniment cake, so it was time for Anne to get into fresh trouble.
(a) elapsed (b) collapsed (c) eclipsed (d) relapsed
- Nothing _____ happened at Diana's party until after tea, when the girls began daring each other.
(a) untold (b) untoward (c) upward (d) toward
- Ruby Gillis climbed the willow tree, to the _____ of Carrie Sloane, who had dared her.
(a) discomfiture (b) discovery (c) departure (d) furniture
- Anne balanced herself on that _____ footing and started to walk along the ridgepole.
(a) precious (b) previous (c) curious (d) precarious
- Anne swayed, lost her balance, stumbled, _____, and fell.
(a) stuttered (b) staggered (c) scattered (d) swaggered
- Diana and the other girls rushed _____ around the house to find her.
(a) fantastically (b) romantically (c) frankly (d) frantically
- When she saw Matthew carrying Anne, Marilla had a _____: she realized what Anne had come to mean to her.
(a) reservation (b) revolution (c) revelation (d) relaxation
- "I expect I have _____ my ankle," Anne said, but the doctor found it was broken.
(a) sprayed (b) sprained (c) spread (d) sprinkled
- That night a _____ voice from the bed asked, "Aren't you very sorry for me, Marilla?"
(a) primitive (b) positive (c) festive (d) plaintive
- "I'd have stayed on good firm ground and let them dare away. Such _____!" said Marilla.
(a) security (b) absurdity (c) obscurity (d) maturity

LET'S TALK

1. Anne walked the ridgepole because Josie Pye dared her. Have you ever done something risky because of a dare or pressure from friends?

2. Marilla only realized how much she loved Anne when Anne got hurt. Why do we sometimes notice our feelings only in a crisis?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (a) elapsed | 6. (d) frantically |
| 2. (b) untoward | 7. (c) revelation |
| 3. (a) discomfiture | 8. (b) sprained |
| 4. (d) precarious | 9. (d) plaintive |
| 5. (b) staggered | 10. (b) absurdity |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
presently	soon
may	no

Vocabulary

01 inspire *v.* in-SPIRE · /ɪn'spaɪər/ (영감을 주다, 북돋우다)

COLLOCATIONS inspire someone to · be inspired by

- Her speech inspired me to try again.
- The song was inspired by a true story.

02 meditatively *adv.* MED-i-ta-tive-ly · /'medɪteɪvli/ (생각에 잠겨)

COLLOCATIONS say meditatively · gaze meditatively

- He stirred his coffee meditatively.
- "Maybe," she said meditatively.

03 humbling *adj.* HUM-bling · /'hʌmblɪŋ/ (겸손하게 만드는, 자존심이 꺾이는)

COLLOCATIONS a humbling experience · find it humbling

- Losing to a child at chess was humbling.
- It's humbling to see how much I don't know.

04 laudable *adj.* LAUD-a-ble · /'lɔ:dəbl/ (칭찬할 만한)

COLLOCATIONS a laudable goal · laudable efforts

- Raising money for the hospital is a laudable goal.
- His efforts were laudable but not enough.

05 hamper *v.* HAM-per · /'hæmpər/ (방해하다)

COLLOCATIONS be hampered by · hamper progress

- The rescue was hampered by bad weather.
- A lack of money hampered the project.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 disapproval *n.* dis-ap-PROV-al · /ˌdɪsəˈpruːvəl/ (반대, 못마땅함)

COLLOCATIONS show disapproval · shake your head in disapproval

- She shook her head in disapproval.
- His parents' disapproval didn't stop him.

07 grumble *v.* GRUM-ble · /ˈgrʌmbəl/ (투덜거리다)

COLLOCATIONS grumble about · grumble at

- He always grumbles about the weather.
- "Not again," she grumbled.

08 appreciative *adj.* ap-PRE-cia-tive · /əˈpriːjətɪv/ (고마워하는; 잘 알아주는)

COLLOCATIONS an appreciative audience · appreciative of

- The audience was warm and appreciative.
- I'm very appreciative of your help.

09 vivacious *adj.* vi-VA-cious · /vɪˈveɪʃəs/ (쾌활한, 생기 넘치는)

COLLOCATIONS a vivacious girl · vivacious personality

- She is a vivacious woman who loves to dance.
- His vivacious personality made him popular.

10 conscientious *adj.* con-sci-EN-tious · /ˌkɒnʃiˈenʃəs/ (성실한, 양심적인)

COLLOCATIONS a conscientious worker · conscientious about

- He is a conscientious student who never misses class.
- She is conscientious about recycling.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- The crisp autumn air _____ the hearts of the little girls hurrying to school.
(a) inspired (b) inspected (c) insisted (d) inquired
- "Of course I will," said Anne _____, thinking about reciting for Matthew in the barn.
(a) moderately (b) immediately (c) mechanically (d) meditatively
- Anne said being such a dunce at geometry was a _____ thought.
(a) humbling (b) crumbling (c) tumbling (d) rumbling
- Miss Stacy's concert had the _____ purpose of paying for a schoolhouse flag.
(a) laudable (b) audible (c) lovable (d) laughable
- Anne threw herself into the concert heart and soul, _____ as she was by Marilla.
(a) hampered (b) pampered (c) hammered (d) happened
- Marilla showed her _____ of the concert; she thought it was all rank foolishness.
(a) disapproval (b) disposal (c) disappearance (d) disappointment
- "It's just filling your heads up with nonsense," Marilla _____.
(a) stumbled (b) crumbled (c) rumbled (d) grumbled
- Anne talked the concert over with Matthew, sure of an _____ and sympathetic listener.
(a) appropriate (b) approximate (c) appreciative (d) apprehensive
- Matthew smiled down into Anne's eager, _____ little face.
(a) vivacious (b) vicious (c) various (d) voracious
- A little appreciation sometimes does as much good as all the _____ "bringing up" in the world.
(a) contentious (b) convenient (c) conscious (d) conscientious

LET'S TALK

- Miss Stacy takes her pupils outside for lessons and lets them choose their own writing topics. What made your favorite teacher different?

- Matthew "spoils" Anne with praise, while Marilla "brings her up" with rules. Which do children need more—praise or rules?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. (a) inspired | 6. (a) disapproval |
| 2. (d) meditatively | 7. (d) grumbled |
| 3. (a) humbling | 8. (c) appreciative |
| 4. (a) laudable | 9. (a) vivacious |
| 5. (a) hampered | 10. (d) conscientious |

Vocabulary

01 animated *adj.* AN-i-mat-ed · /'ænimetɪd/ (활기찬, 생기 있는; 만화 영화의)

COLLOCATIONS an animated discussion · animated film

- We had an animated discussion about the movie.
- Her face became animated when she talked about music.

02 recourse *n.* RE-course · /'ri:kɔ:rs/ (의지(하는 것), 의존)

COLLOCATIONS have recourse to · without recourse to

- When he couldn't sleep, he had recourse to warm milk.
- We solved it without recourse to violence.

03 inscrutable *adj.* in-SCRU-ta-ble · /ɪn'skru:təbl/ (헤아릴 수 없는, 수수께끼 같은)

COLLOCATIONS an inscrutable smile · inscrutable reasons

- The cat gave me an inscrutable look.
- For some inscrutable reason, he quit the team.

04 ingratiatingly *adv.* in-GRA-ti-at-ing-ly · /ɪn'greɪʃieɪtɪŋli/ (환심을 사려는 듯이)

COLLOCATIONS smile ingratiatingly · speak ingratiatingly

- The salesman smiled ingratiatingly.
- She spoke ingratiatingly to the boss.

05 harassed *adj.* ha-RASSED · /hə'ræst/ (몹시 시달린, 지친)

COLLOCATIONS a harassed mother · look harassed

- A harassed waiter ran between the tables.
- She looked tired and harassed after work.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 humility *n.* hu-MIL-i-ty · /hju:'mɪləti/ (겸손)

COLLOCATIONS with humility · a lesson in humility

- He accepted the prize with humility.
- Losing taught her humility.

07 diplomatic *adj.* dip-lo-MAT-ic · /ˌdɪplə'mætɪk/ (외교적인; 요령 있는)

COLLOCATIONS a diplomatic answer · diplomatic relations

- She gave a diplomatic answer to avoid a fight.
- The two countries have diplomatic relations.

08 tolerantly *adv.* TOL-er-ant-ly · /'tɒ:lərəntli/ (너그럽게, 참아 주며)

COLLOCATIONS smile tolerantly · listen tolerantly

- The teacher smiled tolerantly at the noisy kids.
- He listened tolerantly to her long story.

09 extravagance *n.* ex-TRAV-a-gance · /ɪk'strævəgəns/ (낭비, 사치)

COLLOCATIONS sheer extravagance · a little extravagance

- Buying a second car would be sheer extravagance.
- Flowers every week are my one extravagance.

10 feign *v.* FEIGN · /feɪn/ (~인 척하다)

COLLOCATIONS feign illness · feign interest

- He feigned illness to stay home.
- She feigned interest in his stamp collection.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Anne stood among the other girls, bright-eyed and _____ as they were.
(a) anxious (b) animal (c) animated (d) annoyed
- Matthew had _____ to his pipe that evening to help him think it out, much to Marilla's disgust.
(a) discourse (b) recourse (c) resource (d) remorse
- Matthew thought Marilla must have some wise, _____ reason for dressing Anne so plainly.
(a) incredible (b) invisible (c) indestructible (d) inscrutable
- "What can I do for you this evening, Mr. Cuthbert?" Miss Harris asked briskly and _____.
(a) indignantly (b) ingratiatingly (c) impatiently (d) ignorantly
- Mrs. Lynde promptly took the matter out of the _____ man's hands.
(a) harvested (b) harassed (c) hardened (d) harnessed
- Mrs. Lynde thought Marilla was trying to teach Anne _____ by dressing her so plainly.
(a) humidity (b) hostility (c) humility (d) humanity
- Marilla did not quite trust Mrs. Lynde's _____ explanation of why she had made the dress.
(a) diplomatic (b) dramatic (c) democratic (d) domestic
- "So this is what Matthew has been grinning about," Marilla said, a little stiffly but _____.
(a) tolerantly (b) tenderly (c) terribly (d) tirelessly
- Marilla said Anne had three good dresses already, so anything more was sheer _____.
(a) ignorance (b) elegance (c) extravagance (d) relevance
- Marilla _____ to be busy filling the teapot, but she watched the scene out of the corner of her eye.
(a) failed (b) fainted (c) feared (d) feigned

LET'S TALK

- Matthew was too shy to buy a dress, so he came home with garden rakes and hayseed instead! Have you ever been too nervous to ask for what you really wanted?
 - Mrs. Lynde says plain clothes are more likely to make Anne feel envy than humility. Do you agree? Do clothes change how children feel about themselves?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. (c) animated | 6. (c) humility |
| 2. (b) recourse | 7. (a) diplomatic |
| 3. (d) inscrutable | 8. (a) tolerantly |
| 4. (b) ingratiatingly | 9. (c) extravagance |
| 5. (b) harassed | 10. (d) feigned |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
presently	soon

Vocabulary

01 humdrum *adj.* HUM-drum · /'hʌmdrʌm/ (단조로운, 평범한)

COLLOCATIONS a humdrum life · humdrum routine

- I needed a holiday from my humdrum routine.
- It was just another humdrum day at the office.

02 novelty *n.* NOV-el-ty · /'nɔ:vəlti/ (새로움, 신기함)

COLLOCATIONS the novelty wears off · a novelty item

- The novelty of the new phone soon wore off.
- Snow is a novelty for people from hot countries.

03 complacent *adj.* com-PLA-cent · /kəm'pleɪsənt/ (자기만족에 빠진, 안주하는)

COLLOCATIONS become complacent · a complacent smile

- Don't get complacent just because you won once.
- He gave a complacent smile.

04 dubiously *adv.* DU-bi-ous-ly · /'du:biəsli/ (미심쩍은 듯이)

COLLOCATIONS look dubiously · say dubiously

- She looked dubiously at the strange-colored soup.
- "Are you sure?" he asked dubiously.

05 masterpiece *n.* MAS-ter-piece · /'mæstərpi:s/ (걸작)

COLLOCATIONS a true masterpiece · a literary masterpiece

- The Mona Lisa is a masterpiece.
- This cake is my masterpiece!

Vocabulary (continued)

06 turbulent *adj.* TUR-bu-lent · /'tɜːrbjələnt/ (거센, 격동의)

COLLOCATIONS turbulent water · a turbulent time

- The boat crossed the turbulent river.
- The 1960s were a turbulent time.

07 retribution *n.* ret-ri-BU-tion · /,retri'bjuːʃən/ (응징, (마땅한) 벌)

COLLOCATIONS divine retribution · fear retribution

- The villain finally faced retribution.
- Witnesses were afraid of retribution.

08 sentimental *adj.* sen-ti-MEN-tal · /,sentɪ'mentl/ (감상적인)

COLLOCATIONS sentimental value · get sentimental

- This old ring has great sentimental value.
- He gets sentimental when he hears that song.

09 scoff *v.* SCOFF · /skɔːf/ (비웃다, 코웃음 치다)

COLLOCATIONS scoff at · scoff at the idea

- People scoffed at his idea at first.
- "You? A singer?" she scoffed.

10 mischievous *adj.* MIS-chie-vous · /'mɪʃɪvəs/ (장난기 많은, 짓궂은)

COLLOCATIONS a mischievous smile · mischievous kids

- He gave me a mischievous smile.
- The mischievous puppy chewed my shoes.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- After the concert, Avonlea found it hard to settle down to a _____ life again.
(a) hundred (b) humdrum (c) humid (d) humble
- Anne told Diana that being thirteen was still such a _____ to her.
(a) penalty (b) novel (c) novelty (d) royalty
- Anne tried hard not to look virtuously _____ about her finished composition, and failed.
(a) compliant (b) competent (c) complacent (d) complicated
- "I never saw anybody with purple eyes," said Diana _____.
(a) dutifully (b) dubiously (c) deviously (d) deliciously
- Anne rewrote Geraldine's long speech five times and called it her _____.
(a) mouthpiece (b) masterpiece (c) masterplan (d) centerpiece
- Cordelia pushed Geraldine off a bridge into a rushing, _____ stream.
(a) transparent (b) truculent (c) turbulent (d) tolerant
- Cordelia went mad with remorse, which Anne thought was a poetic _____ for her crime.
(a) retribution (b) contribution (c) distribution (d) attribution
- Anne said Ruby Gillis's stories were rather _____, with too much romance in them.
(a) sensational (b) elemental (c) sentimental (d) fundamental
- "I think this story-writing business is the foolishest yet," _____ Marilla.
(a) coughed (b) sniffed (c) scuffed (d) scoffed
- Anne felt encouraged to hear that Mrs. Allan had been _____ as a girl.
(a) miserable (b) nervous (c) mischievous (d) marvelous

LET'S TALK

- Anne's stories always end with someone dying. Why do you think young writers love dramatic and tragic endings?
 - Anne feels encouraged when she hears that adults were naughty as children. Does it help you to know that others have made the same mistakes?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. (b) humdrum | 6. (c) turbulent |
| 2. (c) novelty | 7. (a) retribution |
| 3. (c) complacent | 8. (c) sentimental |
| 4. (b) dubiously | 9. (d) scoffed |
| 5. (b) masterpiece | 10. (c) mischievous |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

lovemaking 명사 ((옛 의미) 구애, 사랑 고백 (= romantic talk, courting))

In 1908 "lovemaking" meant romantic talk and courting—saying sweet things and proposing. It did NOT mean sex as it does today. Ruby just writes too many romantic scenes.

Vocabulary

01 subjective *adj.* sub-JEC-tive · /səb'dʒektɪv/ (주관적인)

COLLOCATIONS a subjective opinion · highly subjective

- Taste in music is very subjective.
- That's just your subjective opinion.

02 irritated *adj.* IR-ri-tat-ed · /'ɪrɪteɪd/ (짜증 난)

COLLOCATIONS irritated by · get irritated

- I get irritated when people are late.
- She was irritated by the noise.

03 tomfoolery *n.* tom-FOOL-er-y · /ˌtɑ:m'fu:ləri/ (바보짓, 허튼짓)

COLLOCATIONS stop this tomfoolery · silly tomfoolery

- Stop this tomfoolery and do your homework!
- Grandpa had no patience for tomfoolery.

04 desirous *adj.* de-SIR-ous · /dɪ'zaɪərəs/ ((격식) 몹시 바라는)

COLLOCATIONS desirous of · desirous to

- He was desirous of making a good impression.
- She seemed desirous to leave early.

05 mystified *adj.* MYS-ti-fied · /'mɪstɪfaɪd/ (어리둥절한)

COLLOCATIONS be mystified by · a mystified look

- I was mystified by his strange message.
- She gave me a mystified look.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 scrutinizingly *adv.* SCRU-ti-niz-ing-ly · /'skru:tənaɪzɪŋli/ (자세히 살피며)

COLLOCATIONS look scrutinizingly · gaze scrutinizingly

- The officer looked scrutinizingly at my passport.
- She studied the painting scrutinizingly.

07 grotesque *adj.* gro-TESQUE · /groʊ'tesk/ (기괴한, 괴상한)

COLLOCATIONS a grotesque mask · grotesque shapes

- The old trees had grotesque shapes in the fog.
- He wore a grotesque mask on Halloween.

08 dejectedly *adv.* de-JECT-ed-ly · /dɪ'dʒektɪdli/ (풀이 죽어, 낙담하여)

COLLOCATIONS sit dejectedly · walk dejectedly

- He sat dejectedly after losing the game.
- "I failed again," she said dejectedly.

09 implicitly *adv.* im-PLIC-it-ly · /ɪm'plɪsɪtli/ (절대적으로, 무조건; 암묵적으로)

COLLOCATIONS trust implicitly · believe implicitly

- I trust my sister implicitly.
- The children believed his stories implicitly.

10 veracity *n.* ve-RAC-i-ty · /və'ræsəti/ (진실성)

COLLOCATIONS question the veracity of · doubt someone's veracity

- Police questioned the veracity of his story.
- No one doubted her veracity.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Marilla was not given to _____ analysis of her own thoughts and feelings.
(a) subjective (b) objective (c) selective (d) subtractive
- Finding the fire out and no tea ready, Marilla felt disappointed and _____.
(a) invited (b) imitated (c) irritated (d) irrigated
- Marilla guessed Anne was off with Diana, practicing dialogues or some such _____.
(a) jewelry (b) foolproof (c) tomfoolery (d) tomorrow
- Anne hid deeper in her pillows, as if _____ of hiding herself forever.
(a) desirous (b) delicious (c) devious (d) disastrous
- "Did anyone ever hear the like?" the _____ Marilla wanted to know.
(a) mystified (b) mortified (c) magnified (d) modified
- Marilla lifted her candle and looked _____ at Anne's hair.
(a) satisfyingly (b) scrutinizingly (c) surprisingly (d) sympathizingly
- Never in her life had Marilla seen anything so _____ as Anne's green hair.
(a) gorgeous (b) generous (c) grotesque (d) picturesque
- "But I didn't mean to dye it green, Marilla," protested Anne _____.
(a) delightedly (b) decoratively (c) directly (d) dejectedly
- Anne said she had believed every word the peddler said _____.
(a) implicitly (b) explicitly (c) implausibly (d) impolitely
- The peddler said the dye wouldn't wash off, and that was true, whatever his _____ in other matters.
(a) vivacity (b) velocity (c) veracity (d) voracity

LET'S TALK

- Anne dyed her hair because she believed the peddler. Have you ever bought something because a salesperson promised too much?

- Anne says she dyed her hair out of vanity. Do people today worry too much about their looks? What do you think Anne learns from the green hair?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. (a) subjective | 6. (b) scrutinizingly |
| 2. (c) irritated | 7. (c) grotesque |
| 3. (c) tomfoolery | 8. (d) dejectedly |
| 4. (a) desirous | 9. (a) implicitly |
| 5. (a) mystified | 10. (c) veracity |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
queer	strange

Vocabulary

01 concede *v.* con-CEDE · /kən'si:d/ ((마지못해) 인정하다)

COLLOCATIONS concede that · concede defeat

- He conceded that he was wrong.
- The team conceded defeat.

02 prescribe *v.* pre-SCRIBE · /prɪ'skraɪb/ (처방하다; 규정하다)

COLLOCATIONS prescribe medicine · prescribed by law

- The doctor prescribed some pills.
- The school prescribes three novels each year.

03 procure *v.* pro-CURE · /prəʊ'kjʊr/ ((애써) 구하다, 입수하다)

COLLOCATIONS procure supplies · difficult to procure

- We procured tickets for the sold-out show.
- The hospital procured new equipment.

04 abominably *adv.* a-BOM-i-na-bly · /ə'bə:mɪnəbli/ (지독하게, 끔찍하게)

COLLOCATIONS behave abominably · abominably rude

- He behaved abominably at the party.
- The service was abominably slow.

05 substitute *n./v.* SUB-sti-tute · /'sʌbstɪtu:t/ (대체물, 대신하는 것; 대신하다)

COLLOCATIONS a substitute for · substitute A for B

- Honey is a good substitute for sugar.
- We had a substitute teacher today.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 frigidly *adv.* FRIG-id-ly · /'frɪdʒɪdli/ (냉랭하게, 쌀쌀맞게)

COLLOCATIONS reply frigidly · smile frigidly

- "No, thank you," she said frigidly.
- He nodded frigidly and walked away.

07 obligingly *adv.* o-BLIG-ing-ly · /ə'blaɪdʒɪŋli/ (친절하게, 기꺼이 도와주며)

COLLOCATIONS move obligingly · obligingly agree

- The driver obligingly waited for us.
- She obligingly moved her bag.

08 outraged *adj.* out-RAGED · /'aʊtreɪdʒd/ (격분한)

COLLOCATIONS outraged by · outraged dignity

- Citizens were outraged by the decision.
- He was outraged at the high price.

09 grievance *n.* GRIEV-ance · /'gri:vəns/ (불만, 원한)

COLLOCATIONS an old grievance · hold a grievance

- She still holds a grievance against her old boss.
- Workers listed their grievances.

10 skeptically *adv.* SKEP-ti-cal-ly · /'skeptɪkli/ (회의적으로, 의심스럽게)

COLLOCATIONS look skeptically · say skeptically

- He looked skeptically at the cheap watch.
- "Really?" she asked skeptically.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- "Of course it would be romantic," _____ Jane Andrews, "but I know I couldn't keep still."
(a) concerned (b) concealed (c) conceded (d) conceited
- Tennyson's poem had been _____ for the English course in Prince Edward Island schools.
(a) proscribed (b) described (c) subscribed (d) prescribed
- Once the old black shawl had been _____, Anne spread it over the flat and lay down.
(a) protected (b) proclaimed (c) provoked (d) procured
- Ruby worried, because Mrs. Lynde says all play-acting is _____ wicked.
(a) abominably (b) admirably (c) absentmindedly (d) affectionately
- There was no cloth of gold, but an old yellow piano scarf was an excellent _____.
(a) statute (b) institute (c) prostitute (d) substitute
- "We were playing Elaine," Anne explained _____, without even looking at her rescuer.
(a) frigidly (b) fearfully (c) fondly (d) frankly
- Gilbert _____ rowed to the landing, and Anne sprang on shore without his help.
(a) obviously (b) obliquely (c) obnoxiously (d) obligingly
- Under her _____ dignity, Anne felt that Gilbert's shy, eager look was very good to see.
(a) outdated (b) outgrown (c) outlined (d) outraged
- But the bitterness of her old _____ made Anne refuse to be friends.
(a) guidance (b) grievous (c) allowance (d) grievance
- "I'm sure I hope so," said Marilla _____ when Anne promised to be less romantic.
(a) specifically (b) skeptically (c) systematically (d) sympathetically

LET'S TALK

1. Anne refused Gilbert's friendship, and later she felt she had made a mistake. Have you ever said "no" too fast and then regretted it?

2. Anne says the Elaine adventure has cured her of being too romantic. Is being romantic a bad thing? When is it good?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. (c) conceded | 6. (a) frigidly |
| 2. (d) prescribed | 7. (d) obligingly |
| 3. (d) procured | 8. (d) outraged |
| 4. (a) abominably | 9. (d) grievance |
| 5. (d) substitute | 10. (b) skeptically |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
beheld	saw
queer	strange

Vocabulary

01 exult *v.* ex-ULT · /ɪg'zʌlt/ (크게 기뻐하다, 의기양양해하다)

COLLOCATIONS exult in · exult over

- The fans exulted in their team's victory.
- She exulted over her perfect score.

02 merriment *n.* MER-ri-ment · /'merɪmənt/ (흥겨움, 유쾌함)

COLLOCATIONS eyes full of merriment · sounds of merriment

- Her eyes were full of merriment.
- We heard sounds of merriment from the party.

03 seclusion *n.* se-CLU-sion · /sɪ'kluːʒən/ (외딴 곳, 은둔)

COLLOCATIONS in seclusion · live in seclusion

- The actor lives in seclusion now.
- The cabin stood in the seclusion of the forest.

04 radiantly *adv.* RA-di-ant-ly · /'reɪdɪəntli/ (환하게, 빛나게)

COLLOCATIONS smile radiantly · radiantly happy

- The bride smiled radiantly.
- She looked radiantly happy.

05 magnificence *n.* mag-NIF-i-cence · /mæg'nɪfɪsəns/ (웅장함, 화려함)

COLLOCATIONS great magnificence · the magnificence of

- We admired the magnificence of the palace.
- The view had a quiet magnificence.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 insignificant *adj.* in-sig-NIF-i-cant · /ˌɪnsɪɡˈnɪfɪkənt/ (하찮은, 사소한)

COLLOCATIONS feel insignificant · an insignificant amount

- Looking at the stars makes me feel insignificant.
- The difference is insignificant.

07 abomination *n.* a-bom-i-NA-tion · /əˌbɔːmɪˈneɪʃən/ (혐오스러운 것)

COLLOCATIONS an abomination · regard as an abomination

- That ugly building is an abomination.
- She thinks pineapple pizza is an abomination.

08 prosaic *adj.* pro-SA-ic · /prəʊˈzeɪɪk/ (평범한, 낭만 없는)

COLLOCATIONS a prosaic explanation · prosaic details

- There was a prosaic reason for the delay: traffic.
- Let's talk about the prosaic details, like money.

09 transparent *adj.* trans-PAR-ent · /trænsˈpærənt/ (투명한; (감정이) 그대로 드러나는)

COLLOCATIONS transparent glass · transparent emotions

- Her lies were transparent.
- The box is made of transparent plastic.

10 appetizing *adj.* AP-pe-tiz-ing · /ˈæpɪtaɪzɪŋ/ (식욕을 돋우는, 맛있어 보이는)

COLLOCATIONS look appetizing · an appetizing smell

- The bread smelled very appetizing.
- The food looked appetizing on the plate.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Anne walked behind the cows, reciting a battle poem and _____ in its rushing lines.
(a) existing (b) exulting (c) exhausting (d) exiting
- Diana shook her head, her black eyes dancing with _____.
(a) sentiment (b) merriment (c) settlement (d) argument
- Miss Barry's fine old mansion stood back from the street in a _____ of elms and beeches.
(a) seclusion (b) collision (c) conclusion (d) confusion
- "Indeed I didn't," said Anne _____ when Miss Barry said she was better-looking now.
(a) rapidly (b) radiantly (c) randomly (d) rationally
- Anne told Marilla that Miss Barry's house was furnished with "great _____."
(a) magnitude (b) significance (c) munificence (d) magnificence
- There were thousands of people at the Exhibition, and it made Anne feel dreadfully _____.
(a) intelligent (b) insufficient (c) insignificant (d) indignant
- Mrs. Lynde would not go to the horse races; she said horse racing was an _____.
(a) accommodation (b) admiration (c) abbreviation (d) abomination
- Going for ice cream sounded so _____ to Anne, but it really did help.
(a) prosaic (b) poetic (c) romantic (d) mosaic
- Miss Barry thought less about Anne's quaint speeches than about her _____ emotions and winning ways.
(a) transparent (b) transient (c) transported (d) transferred
- Marilla cooked a broiled chicken because Anne would need something real _____ after the drive.
(a) appreciating (b) appealing (c) apologizing (d) appetizing

LET'S TALK

- After the excitement of town, Anne says the best part was coming home. Do you feel the same after a trip? What do you miss most about home?

- Miss Barry lives in a grand house in town, yet she enjoys Anne's visit enormously. Can money buy happiness? Why or why not?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. (b) exulting | 6. (c) insignificant |
| 2. (b) merriment | 7. (d) abomination |
| 3. (a) seclusion | 8. (a) prosaic |
| 4. (b) radiantly | 9. (a) transparent |
| 5. (d) magnificence | 10. (d) appetizing |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

complected 형용사 ((방언) 피부색이 ~한 (= complexioned))

"A dark-complected man" = a man with dark skin and hair. Today we say "dark-skinned" or "dark-haired".

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

bounden duty (반드시 해야 할 의무)

Today: a strong duty / something you must do

Still heard in formal English: "It is my bounden duty to help." Today usually just "my duty".

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
behold	see
hastened	hurried
whence	from which
bade ... good-bye	said goodbye to

Vocabulary

01 enthralling *adj.* en-THRALL-ing · /ɪnˈθrɔːlɪŋ/ (매혹적인, 마음을 사로잡는)

COLLOCATIONS an enthralling story · find something enthralling

- The book was so enthralling I read it in one night.
- The show was enthralling from start to end.

02 tenderness *n.* TEN-der-ness · /ˈtendərnəs/ (다정함, 애정)

COLLOCATIONS with tenderness · show tenderness

- She held the baby with great tenderness.
- There was tenderness in his voice.

03 appalling *adj.* ap-PALL-ing · /əˈpɔːlɪŋ/ (끔찍한, 기막힌)

COLLOCATIONS appalling conditions · an appalling mistake

- The living conditions were appalling.
- His spelling is appalling.

04 deceitful *adj.* de-CEIT-ful · /dɪˈsiːtfəl/ (속이는, 기만적인)

COLLOCATIONS deceitful behavior · a deceitful person

- It was deceitful to hide the truth.
- I don't trust deceitful people.

05 diligent *adj.* DIL-i-gent · /ˈdɪlɪdʒənt/ (부지런한, 성실한)

COLLOCATIONS a diligent student · diligent work

- She is a diligent worker.
- Diligent practice makes you better.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 calamity *n.* ca-LAM-i-ty · /kə'læməti/ (재앙, 큰 불행)

COLLOCATIONS a terrible calamity · natural calamity

- The flood was a terrible calamity.
- Missing the train felt like a calamity.

07 tacitly *adv.* TAC-it-ly · /'tæsitli/ (암묵적으로, 말없이)

COLLOCATIONS tacitly agree · tacitly accept

- Everyone tacitly agreed not to talk about it.
- He tacitly accepted the new rules.

08 superiority *n.* su-pe-ri-OR-i-ty · /suːˌpɪrɪ'ɔ:rəti/ (우월(성))

COLLOCATIONS a sense of superiority · superiority over

- He has an annoying sense of superiority.
- The team showed clear superiority.

09 snub *v.* SNUB · /snʌb/ (무시하다, 냉대하다)

COLLOCATIONS snub someone · feel snubbed

- She snubbed me at the party.
- He felt snubbed when no one invited him.

10 vitality *n.* vi-TAL-i-ty · /vaɪ'tæləti/ (활력, 생명력)

COLLOCATIONS full of vitality · health and vitality

- My grandmother is still full of vitality.
- Exercise gives you vitality.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Anne daydreamed of adventures, wonderful and _____, that always ended happily.
(a) enduring (b) enthralling (c) enrolling (d) appalling
- Marilla looked at Anne with a _____ she would never show in clearer light.
(a) tenderness (b) toughness (c) tiredness (d) tidiness
- "It's perfectly _____ to think of being twenty, Marilla," said Anne. "It sounds so old."
(a) appalling (b) enthralling (c) appealing (d) applauding
- Anne had not realized that reading a storybook behind her history book was _____.
(a) delightful (b) dutiful (c) doubtful (d) deceitful
- Marilla told Anne that Miss Stacy said she was bright and _____.
(a) delicate (b) indulgent (c) diligent (d) elegant
- Diana was not going to Queen's, which seemed nothing short of a _____ to Anne.
(a) calamity (b) celebrity (c) comedy (d) capacity
- The rest of the class _____ accepted that Anne and Gilbert were the best and did not compete.
(a) totally (b) tirelessly (c) tastily (d) tacitly
- The others acknowledged Anne's and Gilbert's _____ and never tried to compete with them.
(a) seniority (b) superiority (c) sincerity (d) security
- Gilbert's only comfort was that Anne _____ Charlie Sloane even more than him.
(a) stunned (b) stubbed (c) scrubbed (d) snubbed
- Miss Stacy told her class to lay in a good stock of health and _____ for the next year.
(a) vicinity (b) vanity (c) validity (d) vitality

LET'S TALK

- Anne and Gilbert are now rivals, and both work hard to be first. Is competition good for learning? Why or why not?

- Marilla and Matthew decide to send Anne to the Queen's class so she can become a teacher. How did your family influence your own studies or career?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (b) enthralling | 6. (a) calamity |
| 2. (a) tenderness | 7. (d) tacitly |
| 3. (a) appalling | 8. (b) superiority |
| 4. (d) deceitful | 9. (d) snubbed |
| 5. (c) diligent | 10. (d) vitality |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

castles in Spain (공상, 헛된 꿈)

Today: daydreams / impossible dreams

Today we say "castles in the air": She builds castles in the air about becoming a star.

foeman worthy of her steel (호적수, 맞수)

Today: a rival as good as she is

"Steel" means a sword. Today: "Gilbert was a worthy rival."

Vocabulary

01 wholeheartedly *adv.* whole-HEART-ed-ly · /ˌhoʊlˈhɑːrtɪdli/ (진심으로, 전적으로)

COLLOCATIONS agree wholeheartedly · support wholeheartedly

- I wholeheartedly agree with you.
- She threw herself wholeheartedly into the project.

02 afford *v.* af-FORD · /əˈfɔːrd/ ((여유가) 있다; (격식) 제공하다)

COLLOCATIONS afford to · afford a view

- The window affords a beautiful view of the sea.
- I can't afford a new car.

03 scrupulously *adv.* SCRU-pu-lous-ly · /ˈskruːpjələsli/ (철저하게, 꼼꼼하게)

COLLOCATIONS scrupulously clean · scrupulously honest

- The kitchen was scrupulously clean.
- He followed the rules scrupulously.

04 scandalous *adj.* SCAN-dal-ous · /ˈskændələs/ (수치스러운, 충격적인)

COLLOCATIONS a scandalous waste · scandalous behavior

- The price of the tickets is scandalous.
- People called her behavior scandalous.

05 irresistibly *adv.* ir-re-SIS-ti-bly · /ˌɪrɪˈzɪstəbli/ (참을 수 없을 만큼, 저항할 수 없이)

COLLOCATIONS irresistibly drawn · irresistibly funny

- I was irresistibly drawn to the smell of bread.
- The puppy was irresistibly cute.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 perplex *v.* per-PLEX · /pərˈpleks/ (당황하게 하다, 어리둥절하게 하다)

COLLOCATIONS perplex someone · be perplexed by

- His strange question perplexed me.
- Scientists are perplexed by the results.

07 tactful *adj.* TACT-ful · /ˈtæktfəl/ (요령 있는, 눈치 있는)

COLLOCATIONS a tactful reply · be tactful about

- She was tactful about my bad haircut.
- Try to be tactful when you give feedback.

08 innovation *n.* in-no-VA-tion · /ˌɪnəˈveɪʃən/ (혁신, 새로운 방법)

COLLOCATIONS technological innovation · new innovations

- Smartphones were a huge innovation.
- The company is famous for innovation.

09 unbelievably *adv.* un-be-LIEV-ing-ly · /ˌʌnbɪˈliːvɪŋli/ (믿을 수 없다는 듯이)

COLLOCATIONS stare unbelievably · say unbelievably

- He stared unbelievably at the lottery ticket.
- "You won?" she asked unbelievably.

10 unconcernedly *adv.* un-con-CERN-ed-ly · /ˌʌnkənˈsɜːrɪdli/ (아무렇지 않게, 태연하게)

COLLOCATIONS say unconcernedly · shrug unconcernedly

- "Who cares?" he said unconcernedly.
- She walked past the dog unconcernedly.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Anne had her "good" summer and enjoyed it _____.
(a) wholesomely (b) halfheartedly (c) wholeheartedly (d) lightheartedly
- Anne and Diana enjoyed all the delights that Lover's Lane and Willowmere _____.
(a) afflicted (b) accorded (c) affected (d) afforded
- Marilla feared Anne would get sick unless the doctor's advice was _____ obeyed.
(a) scornfully (b) scrupulously (c) spontaneously (d) scarcely
- When Anne asked why women can't be ministers, Mrs. Lynde said it would be a _____ thing.
(a) scholarly (b) ridiculous (c) scandalous (d) fabulous
- With Mrs. Lynde, Anne feels _____ tempted to do the very thing she is told not to do.
(a) irreversibly (b) irregularly (c) irresistibly (d) irresponsibly
- Anne said new things to worry about keep coming up all the time—things to _____ you.
(a) perfect (b) protect (c) perplex (d) reflect
- Much of Anne's growth was due to Miss Stacy's _____, careful, broadminded guidance.
(a) tactful (b) thankful (c) tasteful (d) tearful
- Mrs. Lynde and the school trustees viewed all _____ in teaching methods rather dubiously.
(a) invitations (b) innovations (c) inventions (d) renovations
- "Why, Anne, how you've grown!" Marilla said, almost _____.
(a) unknowingly (b) unbearably (c) unwillingly (d) unbelievably
- "Why, go to school next year and try again," said Marilla _____ when Anne worried about failing.
(a) unconditionally (b) unconvincingly (c) unconcernedly (d) unconsciously

LET'S TALK

1. Anne asks why women can't be ministers, and Mrs. Lynde is shocked. What jobs were closed to women when your grandparents were young? What has changed?

2. Anne talks much less now and says she likes to keep her thoughts to herself. How did you change between age 12 and 16?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. (c) wholeheartedly | 6. (c) perplex |
| 2. (d) afforded | 7. (a) tactful |
| 3. (b) scrupulously | 8. (b) innovations |
| 4. (c) scandalous | 9. (d) unbelievably |
| 5. (c) irresistibly | 10. (c) unconcernedly |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

as of yore (예전처럼)

Today: as in the past / as before

"Yore" means long ago. Today: "as before" or "like in the old days".

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
shan't	won't
queer	strange
mayn't	may not

Vocabulary

01 testimony *n.* TES-ti-mo-ny · /'testɪməni/ (증언; 증거)

COLLOCATIONS give testimony · testimony to

- Her success is testimony to her hard work.
- The witness gave testimony in court.

02 imploringly *adv.* im-PLOR-ing-ly · /ɪm'plɔːrɪŋli/ (애원하듯이)

COLLOCATIONS look imploringly · say imploringly

- The child looked at me imploringly.
- "Please help," she said imploringly.

03 superstitious *adj.* su-per-STI-tious · /,su:pər'stɪʃəs/ (미신을 믿는)

COLLOCATIONS superstitious about · a superstitious belief

- Some people are superstitious about the number four.
- He's too superstitious to walk under a ladder.

04 cram *v.* CRAM · /kræm/ (벼락치기 공부하다; 쑤셔 넣다)

COLLOCATIONS cram for an exam · cram into

- I crammed all night for the test.
- We crammed our clothes into one bag.

05 distractedly *adv.* dis-TRACT-ed-ly · /dɪ'stræktɪdli/ (정신이 딴 데 팔려, 심란하게)

COLLOCATIONS wander distractedly · answer distractedly

- He nodded distractedly while reading his phone.
- She walked distractedly around the room.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 chastened *adj.* CHAS-tened · /'tʃeɪsənd/ ((실수·어려움 끝에) 겸손해진, 차분해진)

COLLOCATIONS feel chastened · a chastened mood

- After the defeat, the team looked chastened.
- He returned home, chastened and quiet.

07 fervently *adv.* FER-vent-ly · /'fɜːrvəntli/ (열렬히, 간절히)

COLLOCATIONS hope fervently · pray fervently

- I fervently hope you get the job.
- They prayed fervently for rain.

08 unimaginative *adj.* un-i-MAG-i-na-tive · /ˌʌni'mædʒɪnətɪv/ (상상력이 없는, 재미없는)

COLLOCATIONS an unimaginative design · dull and unimaginative

- The movie's ending was unimaginative.
- He gave an unimaginative answer.

09 languish *v.* LAN-guish · /'læŋgwɪʃ/ (시들해지다, 약해지다)

COLLOCATIONS languish in · interest languished

- The project languished for years without money.
- Her interest in piano languished.

10 presumptuous *adj.* pre-SUMP-tu-ous · /prɪ'zʌmptʃuəs/ (주제넘은, 건방진)

COLLOCATIONS it is presumptuous to · a presumptuous question

- It would be presumptuous to expect first prize.
- Sorry if this is presumptuous, but can I join you?

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Red eyes and damp handkerchiefs bore convincing _____ that Miss Stacy's farewell had been touching.
(a) matrimony (b) testimony (c) ceremony (d) harmony
- "If you would stop crying I could," said Anne _____ to Diana.
(a) impolitely (b) imploringly (c) importantly (d) imperfectly
- Anne's exam number was thirteen; she said she was not _____, but she still wished it wasn't thirteen.
(a) supernatural (b) superficial (c) suspicious (d) superstitious
- Prissy Andrews said she sat up half the night every night and _____ for her exams.
(a) cramped (b) crashed (c) cried (d) crammed
- Anne met Moody Spurgeon wandering _____ around, sure he had failed history.
(a) distinctly (b) dramatically (c) distractedly (d) disgracefully
- Anne came home tired but with an air of _____ triumph about her.
(a) cheated (b) chased (c) chastened (d) chattered
- Anne hoped _____ to be in the first ten, so that Matthew's eyes would shine with pride.
(a) fervently (b) fearfully (c) faithfully (d) frequently
- Her reward would make up for all her patient work among _____ equations and conjugations.
(a) unbelievable (b) unforgettable (c) unimaginative (d) unimaginable
- While she waited for the pass list, Anne's appetite failed and her interest in Avonlea _____.
(a) languished (b) lingered (c) laughed (d) launched
- Anne had once let herself dream of coming first, though it seemed so vain and _____.
(a) presentable (b) presumptuous (c) prosperous (d) precious

LET'S TALK

- Anne and Gilbert tie for first place on the whole Island. How do you feel when you share a success with a rival?

- Anne wants to do well mostly to make Matthew proud. Who did you want to make proud when you were studying?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. (b) testimony | 6. (c) chastened |
| 2. (b) imploringly | 7. (a) fervently |
| 3. (d) superstitious | 8. (c) unimaginative |
| 4. (d) crammed | 9. (a) languished |
| 5. (c) distractedly | 10. (b) presumptuous |

Vocabulary

01 inhospitable *adj.* in-hos-PIT-a-ble · /ˌɪnhɑːˈspɪtəbl/ (쌀쌀맞은, 살기 힘든)

COLLOCATIONS an inhospitable place · inhospitable climate

- The desert is an inhospitable place.
- The hotel staff were cold and inhospitable.

02 lament *v.* la-MENT · /ləˈment/ (슬퍼하다, 아쉬워하다)

COLLOCATIONS lament the loss of · lament that

- She lamented the loss of her old house.
- Fans lamented the end of the series.

03 gratified *adj.* GRAT-i-fied · /ˈgrætɪfaɪd/ (흐뭇한, 만족한)

COLLOCATIONS be gratified by · a gratified smile

- I was gratified by the warm response.
- The teacher looked gratified.

04 unenvious *adj.* un-EN-vi-ous · /ʌnˈenviəs/ (질투하지 않는)

COLLOCATIONS unenvious admiration · an unenvious friend

- She praised her sister with unenvious joy.
- A true friend is unenvious of your success.

05 scrutinize *v.* SCRUI-ti-nize · /ˈskruːtənaɪz/ (면밀히 살펴보다)

COLLOCATIONS scrutinize closely · be scrutinized

- The officer scrutinized my passport.
- Every word of the contract was scrutinized.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 audibly *adv.* AU-di-bly · /'ɔ:dəbli/ (들릴 만큼, 들리게)

COLLOCATIONS sigh audibly · laugh audibly

- He sighed audibly during the speech.
- The crowd gasped audibly.

07 languidly *adv.* LAN-guid-ly · /'læŋgwɪdli/ (나른하게, 느긋하게)

COLLOCATIONS move languidly · stretch languidly

- The cat stretched languidly in the sun.
- She waved languidly from the sofa.

08 paralyze *v.* PAR-a-lyze · /'pærəlaɪz/ (마비시키다, 꼼짝 못 하게 하다)

COLLOCATIONS paralyzed with fear · paralyze traffic

- I was paralyzed with fear.
- The snow paralyzed the city.

09 taunting *adj.* TAUNT-ing · /'tɔ:ntɪŋ/ (조롱하는, 약 올리는)

COLLOCATIONS a taunting smile · taunting words

- He gave me a taunting smile.
- The fans shouted taunting songs.

10 captivate *v.* CAP-ti-vate · /'kæptɪveɪt/ (마음을 사로잡다)

COLLOCATIONS captivate an audience · be captivated by

- The singer captivated the audience.
- I was captivated by the view.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Four years ago the east gable's bareness had chilled Anne with its _____ feel.
(a) hospitable (b) inhospitable (c) inhabitable (d) invisible
- Anne never got her velvet carpet, but her dreams had grown with her, and it is not likely she _____ them.
(a) lightened (b) limited (c) lamented (d) laminated
- Matthew was in the seventh heaven of _____ pride over the honor given to his Anne.
(a) gratuitous (b) gratified (c) granted (d) graceful
- "There's something so stylish about you, Anne," said Diana, with _____ admiration.
(a) unconscious (b) unenvious (c) unanimous (d) unenthusiastic
- A stout lady stared at Anne through her eyeglasses until Anne, hating to be so _____, felt she must scream.
(a) sanitized (b) satirized (c) scrutinized (d) summarized
- A girl in white lace kept talking _____ about the "country bumpkins" in the audience.
(a) audaciously (b) audibly (c) auditorily (d) awfully
- The white-lace girl _____ looked forward to "such fun" from the local performers.
(a) languidly (b) lovingly (c) loudly (d) lavishly
- Anne had stage fright, and the brilliant audience _____ her energies completely.
(a) polished (b) parked (c) paraphrased (d) paralyzed
- Anne thought Gilbert's smile was triumphant and _____, but he was only enjoying the show.
(a) taunting (b) tempting (c) trusting (d) touching
- For her encore, Anne gave a funny little piece that _____ the audience even more.
(a) calculated (b) cultivated (c) captioned (d) captivated

LET'S TALK

- Anne almost froze with stage fright until she saw Gilbert smiling. Have you ever been saved from nervousness by something unexpected?

- On the way home, Anne says she doesn't envy the rich people at the hotel. What does it mean to be rich in Anne's way?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (b) inhospitable | 6. (b) audibly |
| 2. (c) lamented | 7. (a) languidly |
| 3. (b) gratified | 8. (d) paralyzed |
| 4. (b) unenvious | 9. (a) taunting |
| 5. (c) scrutinized | 10. (d) captivated |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

seventh heaven (더없이 행복한 상태)

Today: extremely happy

Still used today: "She was in seventh heaven when she got the job."

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
thereupon	then
presently	soon

Vocabulary

01 preposterous *adj.* pre-POS-ter-ous · /prɪ'pɑːstərəs/ (터무니없는, 말도 안 되는)

COLLOCATIONS a preposterous idea · simply preposterous

- The price is preposterous.
- It's preposterous to think he stole it.

02 outwardly *adv.* OUT-ward-ly · /'aʊtwɜːdli/ (겉으로는, 외견상)

COLLOCATIONS outwardly calm · change outwardly

- Outwardly calm, he was nervous inside.
- The house looks the same outwardly.

03 agitatedly *adv.* AG-i-tat-ed-ly · /'ædʒɪtətɪdli/ (불안하게, 초조하게)

COLLOCATIONS pace agitatedly · speak agitatedly

- He paced agitatedly up and down the hall.
- She spoke agitatedly on the phone.

04 tolerably *adv.* TOL-er-a-bly · /'tɒlərəbli/ (그런대로, 꽤)

COLLOCATIONS tolerably well · tolerably good

- I speak French tolerably well.
- The food was tolerably good.

05 appall *v.* ap-PALL · /ə'pɔːl/ (몹시 놀라게 하다, 질겁하게 하다)

COLLOCATIONS be appalled by · appalled at

- I was appalled by the dirty kitchen.
- She was appalled at his rudeness.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 pessimistically *adv.* pes-si-MIS-ti-cal-ly · /ˌpesɪˈmɪstɪkli/ (비관적으로)

COLLOCATIONS think pessimistically · say pessimistically

- "We'll never win," he said pessimistically.
- Don't look at things so pessimistically.

07 undeniably *adv.* un-de-NI-a-bly · /ˌʌndɪˈneɪəbli/ (부인할 수 없이, 분명히)

COLLOCATIONS undeniably true · undeniably beautiful

- She is undeniably talented.
- It was undeniably the best day of the trip.

08 objectionable *adj.* ob-JEC-tion-a-ble · /əbˈdʒekʃənəbl/ (불쾌한, 못마땅한)

COLLOCATIONS objectionable behavior · find something objectionable

- Some viewers found the joke objectionable.
- He removed the objectionable words.

09 homesickness *n.* HOME-sick-ness · /ˈhoʊmsɪknəs/ (향수병)

COLLOCATIONS suffer from homesickness · a wave of homesickness

- Homesickness hit me on my first night abroad.
- Letters from home eased his homesickness.

10 broaden *v.* BROAD-en · /ˈbrɔːdn/ (넓히다, 넓어지다)

COLLOCATIONS broaden your horizons · broaden your mind

- Travel broadens your horizons.
- The road broadens after the bridge.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Marilla remembered the odd, frightened child in her _____ yellowish-brown dress.
(a) prestigious (b) posterior (c) prosperous (d) preposterous
- "It won't make a bit of difference how much I change _____," Anne said; at heart she would always be the same.
(a) outwardly (b) inwardly (c) awkwardly (d) outright
- Matthew went outside and walked _____ across the yard to the gate.
(a) agitatedly (b) aggressively (c) accurately (d) affectionately
- After Anne left, Diana went to a beach picnic and enjoyed herself _____ well.
(a) terribly (b) tolerably (c) totally (d) tenderly
- That night Marilla wept so wildly that she was _____ when she grew calm and thought about it.
(a) applied (b) appalled (c) appealed (d) applauded
- Knowing Gilbert the way she did did not help her much, Anne thought _____.
(a) pessimistically (b) patriotically (c) practically (d) philosophically
- Yet she was _____ glad that she and Gilbert were in the same class.
(a) undeniably (b) unwillingly (c) unusually (d) unbearably
- Miss Barry said Anne would not meet any _____ people at the boardinghouse.
(a) objective (b) objectionable (c) obtainable (d) observable
- Anne's narrow little room did nothing to help the first agony of _____ that seized her.
(a) helpfulness (b) hopelessness (c) homesickness (d) homelessness
- When Josie mentioned the Avery scholarship, the horizons of Anne's ambition shifted and _____.
(a) bordered (b) brightened (c) broadened (d) broken

LET'S TALK

1. Anne tells Marilla, "I'm not a bit changed—not really." How have you changed since you were a teenager? What part of you has stayed the same?

2. Anne feels terribly homesick in her first days at Queen's. Have you ever lived away from home? What helped you feel better?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1. (d) preposterous | 6. (a) pessimistically |
| 2. (a) outwardly | 7. (a) undeniably |
| 3. (a) agitatedly | 8. (b) objectionable |
| 4. (b) tolerably | 9. (c) homesickness |
| 5. (b) appalled | 10. (c) broadened |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

kerwallowps 명사(속어) ((옛 장난 말) 두근거림)

A made-up, joking word: "His moustache would give you kerwallowps of the heart" = it would make your heart flutter. No modern word—just fun slang of 1908 school girls.

methinks 동사구 ((옛) 내 생각엔 (= I think))

Priscilla says "methinks" as a playful, old-fashioned joke. Today: "I think I see tears."

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
queer	strange
presently	soon

Vocabulary

01 profitably *adv.* PROF-it-a-bly · /'prɑ:fɪtəbli/ (유익하게; 이익이 나게)

COLLOCATIONS use time profitably · run profitably

- Use your free time profitably.
- The shop is now running profitably.

02 gravitate *v.* GRAV-i-tate · /'grævɪteɪt/ ((자연스레) 끌리다, 모이다)

COLLOCATIONS gravitate toward · gravitate to

- At parties, I gravitate toward the kitchen.
- Young people gravitate to big cities.

03 individuality *n.* in-di-vid-u-AL-i-ty · /,ɪndɪvɪdʒu'æləti/ (개성)

COLLOCATIONS express your individuality · a strong individuality

- Her clothes show her individuality.
- School uniforms can hide individuality.

04 competent *adj.* COM-pe-tent · /'kɑ:mpɪtənt/ (유능한, 자격 있는)

COLLOCATIONS a competent driver · competent at

- He is a competent manager.
- She is competent at her job.

05 plodding *adj.* PLOD-ding · /'plɑ:dɪŋ/ (꾸준하지만 느린, 터벅터벅 걷는)

COLLOCATIONS a plodding worker · plodding pace

- He's a plodding student, but he never gives up.
- The story moves at a plodding pace.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 preeminence *n.* pre-EM-i-nence · /pri'eminəns/ (탁월함, 두드러짐)

COLLOCATIONS achieve preeminence · preeminence in

- The city achieved preeminence in trade.
- Her preeminence in the field is clear.

07 insupportable *adj.* in-sup-PORT-a-ble · /,ɪnsə'pɔ:rtəbl/ (견딜 수 없는)

COLLOCATIONS insupportable pain · find something insupportable

- The heat became insupportable.
- Life without music would be insupportable.

08 belittle *v.* be-LIT-tle · /bɪ'ltl/ (하찮게 여기다, 깎아내리다)

COLLOCATIONS belittle someone's work · stop belittling

- Don't belittle your own achievements.
- He always belittles my ideas.

09 philosophically *adv.* phil-o-SOPH-i-cal-ly · /,fɪlə'sɔ:fɪkli/ (달관하여, 침착하게; 철학적으로)

COLLOCATIONS take it philosophically · accept philosophically

- He took the bad news philosophically.
- She accepted the loss philosophically.

10 optimism *n.* OP-ti-mism · /'ɑ:ptɪmɪzəm/ (낙관(주의))

COLLOCATIONS cautious optimism · full of optimism

- There is a mood of optimism in the office.
- Her optimism is contagious.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Ruby Gillis did not seem the sort of person with whom Gilbert's ambitions could be _____ discussed.
(a) probably (b) proudly (c) properly (d) profitably
- After Christmas, all the Queen's students had _____ into their own places in the ranks.
(a) gratified (b) graduated (c) aggravated (d) gravitated
- The classes had settled into distinct shades of _____.
(a) individuality (b) indignity (c) inequality (d) individual
- Ethel Marr was said by all _____ judges to have the most stylish hairstyles.
(a) compliant (b) convenient (c) complacent (d) competent
- Jane Andrews—plain, _____, conscientious Jane—won the honors in domestic science.
(a) pleading (b) plodding (c) plotting (d) plucking
- Even Josie Pye gained a certain _____ as the sharpest-tongued girl at Queen's.
(a) preference (b) preeminence (c) permanence (d) pertinence
- Anne no longer thought life would be _____ if she did not win.
(a) insupportable (b) unsupported (c) irresistible (d) insuperable
- Anne, sure of passing, could have her moments of _____ the exams.
(a) belonging (b) believing (c) befitting (d) belittling
- When your whole future depended on the exams, you could not regard them _____.
(a) photographically (b) phonetically (c) philosophically (d) physically
- Anne wove dreams of the future from the golden tissue of youth's _____.
(a) organism (b) optimum (c) criticism (d) optimism

LET'S TALK

- Anne no longer wants to win just to beat Gilbert, but for a "well-won victory." What is the difference? Which motivates you more?

- Jane worries about exams so much that she loses weight, while Anne stays calmer. How do you deal with stress before a big test or deadline?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. (d) profitably | 6. (b) preeminence |
| 2. (d) gravitated | 7. (a) insupportable |
| 3. (a) individuality | 8. (d) belittling |
| 4. (d) competent | 9. (c) philosophically |
| 5. (b) plodding | 10. (d) optimism |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

carried off the palm (1등을 차지했다)

Today: won the prize / was the best

In ancient times winners got a palm branch. Today: "She won first place for beauty."

Vocabulary

01 bulletin *n.* BUL-le-tin · /'bʊlətɪn/ (게시, 공지; 뉴스 단신)

COLLOCATIONS a bulletin board · a news bulletin

- The results were posted on the bulletin board.
- We heard the news bulletin on the radio.

02 anxiety *n.* anx-i-e-ty · /æŋ'zaɪəti/ (불안, 걱정)

COLLOCATIONS feel anxiety · anxiety about

- She felt anxiety before the interview.
- There is a lot of anxiety about the economy.

03 discouragement *n.* dis-COUR-age-ment · /dɪs'kʊrɪdʒmənt/ (낙담, 좌절)

COLLOCATIONS feel discouragement · despite discouragement

- Despite discouragement, he kept trying.
- Learning a language has moments of discouragement.

04 congratulate *v.* con-GRAT-u-late · /kən'grætʃuleɪt/ (축하하다)

COLLOCATIONS congratulate someone on

- Let me congratulate you on your new job.
- Everyone congratulated her on the baby.

05 studious *adj.* STU-di-ous · /'stuːdiəs/ (학구적인, 공부를 열심히 하는)

COLLOCATIONS a studious child · studious habits

- My brother was always studious.
- The library has a quiet, studious feel.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 hesitatingly *adv.* HES-i-tat-ing-ly · /'hezɪteɪŋli/ (머뭇거리며)

COLLOCATIONS speak hesitatingly · answer hesitatingly

- "Can I ask something?" she said hesitatingly.
- He hesitatingly raised his hand.

07 nominal *adj.* NOM-i-nal · /'nɑ:mɪnəl/ (이름뿐인, 명목상의; 아주 적은)

COLLOCATIONS nominal head · a nominal fee

- The king is only the nominal ruler.
- They charge a nominal fee of one dollar.

08 institution *n.* in-sti-TU-tion · /,ɪnstɪ'tu:ʃən/ (기관, 단체)

COLLOCATIONS a financial institution · educational institutions

- Banks are financial institutions.
- The university is an old institution.

09 mistily *adv.* MIST-i-ly · /'mɪstɪli/ (안개 낀 듯 흐릿하게)

COLLOCATIONS shine mistily · smile mistily

- The lights shone mistily through the fog.
- She smiled mistily, holding back tears.

10 sanctify *v.* SANC-ti-fy · /'sæŋktɪfaɪ/ (신성하게 하다, 성스럽게 만들다)

COLLOCATIONS sanctify a place · sanctified by

- The old church was sanctified long ago.
- Their love was sanctified by marriage.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- The final results were to be posted on the _____ board at Queen's.
(a) billboard (b) button (c) bulletin (d) bullet
- Ambitions are worth having, but they cost work, self-denial, _____ and discouragement.
(a) anxiety (b) anatomy (c) variety (d) antiquity
- We pay for every ambition with hard work and moments of _____.
(a) disappointment (b) discouragement (c) encouragement (d) disagreement
- Anne became the center of a laughing, _____ group of girls.
(a) consolidating (b) congratulating (c) complicating (d) concentrating
- Back home, Anne told Diana she was tired of being _____ and ambitious.
(a) stubborn (b) spacious (c) studious (d) stupid
- "Marilla," Anne said _____ when Matthew had gone out, "is Matthew quite well?"
(a) heartily (b) hopefully (c) hesitatingly (d) hastily
- Anne said old Mr. Abbey had only been the _____ head of the bank for many years.
(a) noble (b) nominal (c) minimal (d) normal
- His nephews were really at the head of the _____.
(a) institution (b) intuition (c) instruction (d) constitution
- Outside, the Snow Queen cherry tree was _____ white in the moonshine.
(a) messily (b) mightily (c) mostly (d) mistily
- It was the last night before sorrow touched her life with its cold, _____ touch.
(a) signifying (b) terrifying (c) satisfying (d) sanctifying

LET'S TALK

- Anne wins the Avery scholarship, but she worries about Matthew's health. Why does the author put a happy event and a worry so close together?

- Anne says she is tired of being "studious and ambitious" for a while. Do you ever need a break from your goals? What do you do?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. (c) bulletin | 6. (c) hesitatingly |
| 2. (a) anxiety | 7. (b) nominal |
| 3. (b) discouragement | 8. (a) institution |
| 4. (b) congratulating | 9. (d) mistily |
| 5. (c) studious | 10. (d) sanctifying |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
queer	strange

Vocabulary

01 instantaneous *adj.* in-stan-TA-ne-ous · /ˌɪnstənˈteɪniəs/ (즉각적인)

COLLOCATIONS an instantaneous reaction · instantaneous death

- The effect of the medicine was instantaneous.
- Her reply was almost instantaneous.

02 likelihood *n.* LIKE-li-hood · /ˈlaɪklihʊd/ (가능성)

COLLOCATIONS in all likelihood · the likelihood of

- In all likelihood, it will rain tomorrow.
- What is the likelihood of winning?

03 throng *v./n.* THRONG · /θrɒŋ/ ((사람들이) 몰려들다; 군중)

COLLOCATIONS thronged with · a throng of people

- Tourists thronged the square.
- A throng of fans waited outside.

04 anguished *adj.* AN-guished · /ˈæŋɡwɪʃt/ (몹시 괴로워하는)

COLLOCATIONS an anguished cry · anguished eyes

- We heard an anguished cry from the house.
- She gave me an anguished look.

05 tearless *adj.* TEAR-less · /ˈtɪrləs/ (눈물 없는)

COLLOCATIONS tearless grief · tearless eyes

- Her grief was silent and tearless.
- He stood by the grave, tearless.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 impassioned *adj.* im-PAS-sioned · /ɪm'pæʃənd/ (열정적인, 격렬한)

COLLOCATIONS an impassioned speech · impassioned grief

- She made an impassioned speech.
- His impassioned plea moved everyone.

07 placidity *n.* pla-CID-i-ty · /plə'sɪdəti/ (평온함)

COLLOCATIONS calm placidity · return to placidity

- The lake returned to its usual placidity.
- I admire her placidity in a crisis.

08 disloyalty *n.* dis-LOY-al-ty · /dɪs'loɪəlti/ (불충, 배신)

COLLOCATIONS an act of disloyalty · accuse of disloyalty

- He saw it as disloyalty to the team.
- She felt guilty, as if it were disloyalty.

09 benediction *n.* ben-e-DIC-tion · /ˌbenɪ'dɪkʃən/ (축복, 축복 기도)

COLLOCATIONS give a benediction · like a benediction

- The priest gave the benediction.
- The warm sun felt like a benediction.

10 absently *adv.* AB-sent-ly · /'æbsəntli/ (멍하니, 무심코)

COLLOCATIONS nod absently · say absently

- He nodded absently, still reading.
- She absently stirred her tea.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- The doctor said Matthew's death had been _____ and probably painless.
(a) spontaneous (b) simultaneous (c) miscellaneous (d) instantaneous
- It was caused in all _____ by a sudden shock—the news of the Abbey Bank failure.
(a) falsehood (b) likelihood (c) neighborhood (d) livelihood
- All day friends and neighbors _____ Green Gables on errands of kindness.
(a) thanked (b) throttled (c) thronged (d) thrilled
- Anne brought Matthew's favorite flowers, her _____ eyes burning in her white face.
(a) angled (b) distinguished (c) anguished (d) anticipated
- Anne's grief was _____ at first; she could not cry.
(a) careless (b) fearless (c) tireless (d) tearless
- Diana could understand Marilla's _____ grief better than Anne's silent pain.
(a) impatient (b) impassioned (c) imprisoned (d) impressed
- After the funeral, Avonlea settled back to its usual _____.
(a) plasticity (b) placidity (c) popularity (d) publicity
- Anne felt it was a kind of _____ to Matthew to enjoy beautiful things now that he was gone.
(a) dishonesty (b) royalty (c) disloyalty (d) disability
- Anne liked the honeysuckle in her hair, like a gentle _____ above her.
(a) benediction (b) addiction (c) contradiction (d) prediction
- "What a nice-looking fellow he is," said Marilla _____ about Gilbert.
(a) abundantly (b) absently (c) accidentally (d) absolutely

LET'S TALK

- Anne couldn't cry at first, but cried at night when she remembered Matthew's words. Why do people grieve in such different ways?

- Anne feels guilty for enjoying life after Matthew's death. What would you tell her? What did Mrs. Allan tell her?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (d) instantaneous | 6. (b) impassioned |
| 2. (b) likelihood | 7. (b) placidity |
| 3. (c) thronged | 8. (c) disloyalty |
| 4. (c) anguished | 9. (a) benediction |
| 5. (d) tearless | 10. (b) absently |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
beheld	saw

Vocabulary

01 heaviness *n.* HEAV-i-ness · /'hevinəs/ (무거움; 우울함)

COLLOCATIONS heaviness of heart · a feeling of heaviness

- She went to bed with a heaviness of heart.
- There was a heaviness in the air before the storm.

02 courageously *adv.* cou-RA-geous-ly · /kə'reɪdʒəsli/ (용감하게)

COLLOCATIONS act courageously · fight courageously

- She courageously spoke out against the plan.
- He faced his illness courageously.

03 prohibition *n.* pro-hi-BI-tion · /ˌprəʊə'bɪʃən/ (금지)

COLLOCATIONS a prohibition on · strict prohibition

- There is a prohibition on smoking here.
- The doctor's prohibition on sweets was hard to follow.

04 substantial *adj.* sub-STAN-tial · /səb'stænjəl/ (상당한; 덩치가 큰, 튼튼한)

COLLOCATIONS a substantial amount · a substantial meal

- We had a substantial breakfast.
- She earns a substantial salary.

05 weariness *n.* WEA-ri-ness · /'weɪrɪnəs/ (피로, 지침)

COLLOCATIONS a feeling of weariness · weariness and relief

- After the long trip, weariness hit me.
- She sighed with weariness.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 vocation *n.* vo-CA-tion · /vou'keɪʃən/ (천직, 소명; 적성)

COLLOCATIONS a vocation for · find your vocation

- Teaching is her true vocation.
- I have no vocation for cooking.

07 sacrifice *v./n.* SAC-ri-fice · /'sækrɪfaɪs/ (희생하다; 희생)

COLLOCATIONS sacrifice something for · make sacrifices

- Parents sacrifice a lot for their children.
- He sacrificed his free time to help.

08 jubilantly *adv.* JU-bi-lant-ly · /'dʒu:bɪləntli/ (환호하며, 몹시 기뻐하며)

COLLOCATIONS shout jubilantly · celebrate jubilantly

- The fans shouted jubilantly.
- "We did it!" she said jubilantly.

09 thwart *v.* THWART · /θwɔ:rt/ (좌절시키다, 방해하다)

COLLOCATIONS thwart a plan · be thwarted

- The police thwarted the robbery.
- Bad weather thwarted our plans.

10 congenial *adj.* con-GEN-ial · /kən'dʒi:niəl/ (마음이 맞는, 쾌적한)

COLLOCATIONS congenial company · a congenial atmosphere

- We spent the evening in congenial company.
- The office has a congenial atmosphere.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Anne sat alone at her window in the dark with her tears and her _____ of heart.
(a) heaviness (b) heartiness (c) holiness (d) happiness
- Anne looked her duty _____ in the face and found it a friend.
(a) courageously (b) conspicuously (c) contagiously (d) cautiously
- Marilla had tears in her eyes, in spite of the eye doctor's _____ against crying.
(a) probation (b) production (c) prohibition (d) provision
- Mrs. Rachel sat her _____ body down on the stone bench by the door.
(a) substitute (b) sensational (c) substantial (d) superficial
- Mrs. Rachel let out a long breath of mixed _____ and relief.
(a) wetness (b) wariness (c) wildness (d) weariness
- Anne said she had no _____ for fancy work, so she would teach at Carmody instead.
(a) vibration (b) vacation (c) vocation (d) location
- Mrs. Rachel said it was real kind and self-_____ of Gilbert to give up the Avonlea school.
(a) sanctifying (b) satisfying (c) surprising (d) sacrificing
- "We are going to be the best of friends," said Gilbert _____.
(a) jokingly (b) jubilantly (c) jealously (d) judiciously
- "You've _____ destiny enough," Gilbert told Anne.
(a) thwarted (b) thrown (c) thawed (d) twisted
- Anne knew the joy of sincere work and _____ friendship would be hers.
(a) general (b) congenial (c) congenital (d) congested

LET'S TALK

- Anne gives up the Avery scholarship to stay with Marilla. Was it the right choice? Have you ever given up an opportunity for someone you love?

- Anne says, "the bend in the road"—you can't see what's around it, but something good may be there. Has a sudden change in your life led to something good?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (a) heaviness | 6. (c) vocation |
| 2. (a) courageously | 7. (d) sacrificing |
| 3. (c) prohibition | 8. (b) jubilantly |
| 4. (c) substantial | 9. (a) thwarted |
| 5. (d) weariness | 10. (b) congenial |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

mejum 형용사(사투리) ((사투리) = **medium**, 적당한)
Anne quotes a funny character from a popular book who spells "medium" the way she says it. She means she will be moderate.

WORDS WE UPDATED

1908	Today
~~any one~~	anyone
~~sha'n't~~	won't