

ENGLISH BOOK CLUB · CLASSICS IN TODAY'S WORDS

The Great Gatsby

Workbook · Chapters 1–9

Use with the reader. For each chapter: 10 word cards (20 for Chapter 7, which takes two meetings), fill-in-the-blank questions, notes on 1920s words and expressions, and questions to talk about.

Original text: F. Scott Fitzgerald, *The Great Gatsby* (1925), public domain. Every sentence and event is kept; only words no longer in everyday use were replaced with today's words. Workbook, notes, markings and exercises © 2026 Fine pearls (파인펄스) · Reading Ladder, licensed under CC BY-NC 4.0 (creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/): free to share and adapt for non-commercial use with credit.

How to Use This Workbook

1. Read one chapter in the reader.
2. Study the 10 word cards.
3. Do the 10 practice questions without looking back.
4. Read the notes on old words (†) and old expressions (※).
5. Choose a question to talk about at the meeting.

highlighted — a word studied in the workbook

dotted [†] — an old word (or old meaning) kept on purpose (see the workbook)

blue line [※] — an old expression that people no longer use (see the workbook)

MEETINGS

Meeting 1	Chapter 1 · 5,932 words · about 59 min
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Meeting 2	Chapter 2 · 4,275 words · about 43 min
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Meeting 3	Chapter 3 · 5,728 words · about 57 min
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Meeting 4	Chapter 4 · 5,461 words · about 55 min
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Meeting 5	Chapter 5 · 4,227 words · about 42 min
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Meeting 6	Chapter 6 · 4,033 words · about 40 min
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Meetings 7–8	Chapter 7 · 8,755 words · about 88 min
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Meeting 9	Chapter 8 · 4,541 words · about 45 min
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Meeting 10	Chapter 9 · 5,231 words · about 52 min
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Vocabulary

01 vulnerable *adj.* VUL-ner-a-ble · /'vʌlnərəbl/ (상처받기 쉬운, 취약한)

COLLOCATIONS vulnerable to · feel vulnerable

- Young children are vulnerable to illness.
- I felt vulnerable after telling her my secret.

02 privileged *adj.* PRIV-i-legged · /'prɪvəlɪdʒd/ (특권을 가진, 특별히 허락된)

COLLOCATIONS a privileged background · feel privileged

- He grew up in a privileged family.
- I feel privileged to work with such people.

03 supercilious *adj.* su-per-CIL-i-ous · /,su:pər'sɪliəs/ (거만한, 남을 깔보는)

COLLOCATIONS a supercilious smile · supercilious manner

- The waiter gave us a supercilious look.
- She spoke in a supercilious tone.

04 arrogant *adj.* AR-ro-gant · /'ærəɡənt/ (오만한)

COLLOCATIONS an arrogant attitude · arrogant behavior

- He's arrogant about his success.
- Don't be so arrogant—listen to others.

05 wistfulness *n.* WIST-ful-ness · /'wɪstfʊlnəs/ (아쉬움, 그리움이 섞인 마음)

COLLOCATIONS a touch of wistfulness · with wistfulness

- She spoke of her childhood with wistfulness.
- There was wistfulness in his smile.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 compulsion *n.* com-PUL-sion · /kəm'pʌljən/ (강박, 끌어당기는 힘; 강요)

COLLOCATIONS feel a compulsion to · under compulsion

- I felt a compulsion to check my phone.
- Nobody is under any compulsion to come.

07 complacency *n.* com-PLA-cen-cy · /kəm'pleɪsənsi/ (자기만족, 안주)

COLLOCATIONS a mood of complacency · no room for complacency

- Success led to complacency.
- There is no room for complacency.

08 cynical *adj.* CYN-i-cal · /'sɪnɪkl/ (냉소적인)

COLLOCATIONS cynical about · a cynical view

- He's cynical about politicians.
- Don't be so cynical—people can be kind.

09 sophisticated *adj.* so-PHIS-ti-cat-ed · /sə'fɪstɪkətɪd/ (세련된, 세상 물정에 밝은; 정교한)

COLLOCATIONS a sophisticated woman · sophisticated technology

- She looked elegant and sophisticated.
- This is a very sophisticated system.

10 peremptorily *adv.* pe-REMP-to-ri-ly · /pə'remptərəli/ (단호하게, 명령하듯)

COLLOCATIONS call peremptorily · order peremptorily

- "Sit down," she said peremptorily.
- He peremptorily ended the meeting.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. "In my younger and more _____ years my father gave me some advice," Nick begins.
(a) variable (b) venerable (c) vulnerable (d) valuable
2. Nick wanted no more riotous excursions with _____ glimpses into the human heart.
(a) pivoted (b) pickled (c) prevailed (d) privileged
3. At thirty, Tom was a sturdy man with a rather hard mouth and a _____ manner.
(a) superficial (b) superstitious (c) supernatural (d) supercilious
4. Two shining _____ eyes had established dominance over Tom's face.
(a) arrogant (b) elegant (c) ignorant (d) abrogated
5. Nick felt Tom wanted him to like him, with some harsh, defiant _____ of his own.
(a) watchfulness (b) wistfulness (c) wastefulness (d) wilfulness
6. There was an excitement in Daisy's voice: a singing _____, a whispered "Listen."
(a) compassion (b) completion (c) competition (d) compulsion
7. Tom talked about race, as if his _____ was not enough for him any more.
(a) complicity (b) complacency (c) competency (d) complexity
8. "I've had a very bad time, Nick, and I'm pretty _____ about everything," Daisy said.
(a) cyclical (b) cynical (c) comical (d) clinical
9. "_____—God, I'm sophisticated!" Daisy said with thrilling scorn.
(a) Sophisticated (b) Sympathetic (c) Suffocated (d) Systematic
10. As Nick started his motor, Daisy _____ called: "Wait!"
(a) periodically (b) permanently (c) peremptorily (d) perpetually

LET'S TALK

1. Nick's father tells him: "Just remember that all the people in this world haven't had the advantages that you've had." Is this good advice? How does it shape Nick?
 2. Daisy hopes her daughter will be "a beautiful little fool." What does she mean? What does it say about women's lives in the 1920s?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. (c) vulnerable | 6. (d) compulsion |
| 2. (d) privileged | 7. (b) complacency |
| 3. (d) supercilious | 8. (b) cynical |
| 4. (a) arrogant | 9. (a) Sophisticated |
| 5. (b) wistfulness | 10. (c) peremptorily |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

whereupon 접속부사 ((격식·예스러운) 그러자, 그 직후에)
"...whereupon Tom frowned" = and then Tom frowned. Still used in formal writing, rarely in speech.

WORDS WE UPDATED

1925	Today
~~gay (= merry)~~	fun
~~presently~~	soon

Vocabulary

01 impenetrable *adj.* im-PEN-e-tra-ble · /ɪm'penɪtrəbl/ (꺾을 수 없는, 짙은; 이해할 수 없는)

COLLOCATIONS impenetrable fog · an impenetrable mystery

- An impenetrable fog covered the city.
- His accent was almost impenetrable.

02 anaemic *adj.* a-NAE-mic · /ə'ni:mɪk/ (빈혈의, 핏기 없는; 활기 없는)

COLLOCATIONS look anaemic · anaemic growth (US: anemic)

- She looked pale and anaemic.
- The economy showed anaemic growth.

03 smoulder *v.* SMOUL-der · /'smouldər/ ((불·감정이) 연기만 내며 타다, 들끓다)

COLLOCATIONS smouldering anger · a smouldering fire (US: smolder)

- The fire was still smouldering in the morning.
- She gave him a smouldering look.

04 discreetly *adv.* dis-CREET-ly · /dɪ'skri:tli/ (남의 눈에 띄지 않게, 신중하게)

COLLOCATIONS leave discreetly · discreetly ask

- He discreetly left the room.
- She discreetly checked her phone.

05 apathetically *adv.* ap-a-THET-i-cal-ly · /,æpə'tetɪkli/ (무관심하게, 무기력하게)

COLLOCATIONS shrug apathetically · sit apathetically

- The students listened apathetically.
- He shrugged apathetically.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 possessively *adv.* pos-SES-sive-ly · /pə'zɛsɪvli/ (소유욕을 드러내며, 내 것인 양)

COLLOCATIONS hold possessively · look possessively

- He held her arm possessively.
- The dog guarded its bowl possessively.

07 hauteur *n.* hau-TEUR · /hou'tɜ:r/ (오만함, 도도함)

COLLOCATIONS with hauteur · aristocratic hauteur

- She looked at us with cold hauteur.
- His hauteur made him unpopular.

08 disdain *n./v.* dis-DAIN · /dɪs'deɪn/ (경멸, 업신여김)

COLLOCATIONS with disdain · disdain for

- He looked at the cheap food with disdain.
- She has disdain for liars.

09 strident *adj.* STRI-dent · /'straɪdnt/ (귀에 거슬리는, 시끄럽고 강경한)

COLLOCATIONS a strident voice · strident criticism

- Her strident voice filled the room.
- The plan faced strident opposition.

10 inexhaustible *adj.* in-ex-HAUST-i-ble · /ˌɪnɪg'zɔ:stəbl/ (무궁무진한, 끝없는)

COLLOCATIONS an inexhaustible supply · inexhaustible energy

- Children have inexhaustible energy.
- The internet is an inexhaustible source of information.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- In the valley of ashes, ash-grey men stir up an _____ cloud with their spades.
(a) impenitent (b) impeccable (c) improbable (d) impenetrable
- George Wilson was a blond, spiritless man, _____, and faintly handsome.
(a) academic (b) anatomic (c) anaemic (d) epidemic
- Myrtle had a vitality as if the nerves of her body were continually _____.
(a) smouldering (b) soldering (c) smothering (d) shouldering
- Mrs. Wilson sat _____ in another car on the way to New York.
(a) discordantly (b) directly (c) distinctly (d) discreetly
- One dog biscuit decomposed _____ in the saucer of milk all afternoon.
(a) apologetically (b) alphabetically (c) apathetically (d) pathetically
- Myrtle looked around so _____ at the furniture that Nick wondered if she lived there.
(a) possessively (b) positively (c) progressively (d) passively
- After changing her dress, Myrtle's vitality was converted into impressive _____.
(a) hunter (b) hatter (c) humor (d) hauteur
- Mrs. Wilson rejected the compliment by raising her eyebrow in _____.
(a) domain (b) sustain (c) detain (d) disdain
- Each time Nick tried to leave, he was pulled into some wild, _____ argument.
(a) strident (b) strided (c) stringent (d) student
- Nick was both enchanted and repelled by the _____ variety of life.
(a) inexplicable (b) inexpressible (c) inexhaustible (d) inexcusable

LET'S TALK

- The eyes of Doctor T. J. Eckleburg watch over the valley of ashes. What do you think they might stand for?
-

- Nick is "within and without"—both enjoying and disliking the party. Have you ever felt like that in a group?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. (d) impenetrable | 6. (a) possessively |
| 2. (c) anaemic | 7. (d) hauteur |
| 3. (a) smouldering | 8. (d) disdain |
| 4. (d) discreetly | 9. (a) strident |
| 5. (c) apathetically | 10. (c) inexhaustible |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

kike 명사 ((매우 모욕적인 비속어) 유대인을 낮춰 부르는 말)

A hateful slur for a Jewish person. Lucille's use of it shows the antisemitism of her world. Never use this word.

Vocabulary

01 innuendo *n.* in-nu-EN-do · /ˌɪnjuˈendoʊ/ (암시, 빈정대는 넌지시 하는 말)

COLLOCATIONS sexual innuendo · full of innuendo

- The comedian's jokes were full of innuendo.
- She ignored his innuendo.

02 vehemently *adv.* VE-he-ment-ly · /ˈviːəməntli/ (격렬하게, 강력히)

COLLOCATIONS deny vehemently · argue vehemently

- He vehemently denied the rumor.
- She vehemently opposed the plan.

03 credulity *n.* cre-DU-li-ty · /krɪˈduːləti/ (쉽게 믿는 성질, 믿음)

COLLOCATIONS strain credulity · beyond credulity

- The story strains credulity.
- His credulity made him easy to cheat.

04 notorious *adj.* no-TO-ri-ous · /nouˈtɔːriəs/ (악명 높은, 유명한(나쁜 쪽으로))

COLLOCATIONS a notorious criminal · notorious for

- The road is notorious for accidents.
- He was a notorious liar.

05 corpulent *adj.* COR-pu-lent · /ˈkɔːrpjələnt/ (뚱뚱한, 비만한)

COLLOCATIONS a corpulent man · corpulent figure

- A corpulent man sat at the bar.
- The king was old and corpulent.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 convivial *adj.* con-VIV-i-al · /kən'vɪviəl/ (흥겨운, 유쾌하게 어울리는)

COLLOCATIONS a convivial atmosphere · convivial evening

- The party had a convivial atmosphere.
- He was a convivial host.

07 tantalize *v.* TAN-ta-lize · /'tæntəlaɪz/ (감질나게 하다, 애태우다)

COLLOCATIONS tantalizing smell · tantalize someone

- The tantalizing smell of bread filled the street.
- Stop tantalizing me—just tell me!

08 poignant *adj.* POIG-nant · /'pɔɪnjənt/ (가슴 아픈, 애잔한)

COLLOCATIONS a poignant moment · poignant memories

- It was a poignant farewell.
- The film has many poignant scenes.

09 incurably *adv.* in-CUR-a-bly · /ɪn'kjʊrəbli/ (고칠 수 없을 만큼, 구제불능으로)

COLLOCATIONS incurably romantic · incurably ill

- He is incurably optimistic.
- She was incurably curious.

10 insolent *adj.* IN-so-lent · /'ɪnsələnt/ (무례한, 건방진)

COLLOCATIONS an insolent smile · insolent behavior

- The insolent boy laughed at the teacher.
- She gave an insolent reply.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- The garden is alive with chatter and laughter, and casual _____ and introductions forgotten on the spot.
(a) intuition (b) innuendo (c) inventory (d) crescendo
- People denied so _____ any knowledge of Gatsby's movements that Nick slunk off.
(a) vividly (b) vaguely (c) virtually (d) vehemently
- Guests said Gatsby was a German spy, then a war hero, and their _____ switched back and forth.
(a) curiosity (b) cruelty (c) credibility (d) credulity
- A celebrated tenor sang in Italian, and a _____ contralto sang in jazz.
(a) numerous (b) nervous (c) notorious (d) nutritious
- Nick had expected Gatsby to be a florid and _____ person in his middle years.
(a) competent (b) corpulent (c) corporal (d) opulent
- Girls were putting their heads on men's shoulders in a puppyish, _____ way.
(a) conventional (b) convertible (c) convincing (d) convivial
- "I swore I wouldn't tell it and here I am _____ you," Jordan said.
(a) tranquilizing (b) terrorizing (c) tantalizing (d) tattooing
- Young clerks in the dusk were wasting the most _____ moments of night and life.
(a) pregnant (b) poignant (c) pointed (d) pungent
- Nick realized that Jordan was _____ dishonest.
(a) incredibly (b) invariably (c) inaudibly (d) incurably
- Jordan kept a cool, _____ smile turned to the world.
(a) insolent (b) insulin (c) indolent (d) innocent

LET'S TALK

- Many guests come to Gatsby's parties without being invited, and no one seems to know him. What does this tell you about the guests? About Gatsby?

- Nick says, "I am one of the few honest people that I have ever known." Do you believe him? Why or why not?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (b) innuendo | 6. (d) convivial |
| 2. (d) vehemently | 7. (c) tantalizing |
| 3. (d) credulity | 8. (b) poignant |
| 4. (c) notorious | 9. (d) incurably |
| 5. (b) corpulent | 10. (a) insolent |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

omnibus 명사 ((옛) 버스, 합승 마차)

"Bus" is short for "omnibus". Gatsby's Rolls-Royce became an omnibus = it carried crowds of guests like a bus.

hydroplane 명사 ((옛) 수상 비행기)

A 1920s word for a seaplane—a plane that takes off from water. Only the very rich had one.

wire 명사 ((1920년대) 전화선; 전보)

"Chicago was calling him on the wire" = on the telephone. Later in the book "a wire" means a telegram, a short message sent by cable.

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

old sport (이 친구야, 여보게)

Today: my friend / buddy

Gatsby's favorite way to address men. It sounds upper-class British and a little fake, which is why Tom hates it. Nobody says it today.

WORDS WE UPDATED

1925	Today
~~gay (= merry)~~	good

Vocabulary

01 generality *n.* gen-er-AL-i-ty · /ˌdʒenəˈræləti/ (일반론, 막연한 말)

COLLOCATIONS speak in generalities · vague generalities

- He spoke only in generalities.
- Let's move from generalities to details.

02 resourcefulness *n.* re-SOURCE-ful-ness · /rɪˈsɔːrsfʊlnəs/ (수완, 재치)

COLLOCATIONS show resourcefulness · great resourcefulness

- Her resourcefulness saved the trip.
- Camping teaches resourcefulness.

03 sporadic *adj.* spo-RAD-ic · /spəˈrædɪk/ (산발적인, 이따금 일어나는)

COLLOCATIONS sporadic fighting · sporadic rain

- There was sporadic rain all day.
- His visits were sporadic.

04 punctilious *adj.* punc-TIL-i-ous · /pʌŋkˈtɪliəs/ (격식을 꼼꼼히 차리는, 깍듯한)

COLLOCATIONS punctilious manners · punctilious about

- He was punctilious about being on time.
- She has a punctilious, polite manner.

05 labyrinth *n.* LAB-y-rinth · /ˈlæbərɪnθ/ (미로)

COLLOCATIONS a labyrinth of streets · bureaucratic labyrinth

- The old town is a labyrinth of narrow streets.
- I got lost in a labyrinth of rules.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 evasion *n.* e-VA-sion · /ɪ'veɪʒən/ (회피, 얼버무림)

COLLOCATIONS tax evasion · polite evasions

- His answer was just an evasion.
- Tax evasion is a crime.

07 elicit *v.* e-LIC-it · /ɪ'liːt/ ((반응·정보를) 이끌어 내다)

COLLOCATIONS elicit a response · elicit information

- The joke elicited a big laugh.
- The police elicited a confession.

08 incredulity *n.* in-cre-DU-li-ty · /ˌɪŋkrə'duːləti/ (믿지 못함, 의심)

COLLOCATIONS in incredulity · stare in incredulity

- She stared at him in incredulity.
- The news was met with incredulity.

09 succulent *adj.* SUC-cu-lent · /ˈsʌkjələnt/ (즙이 많은, 맛있는)

COLLOCATIONS a succulent steak · succulent fruit

- We ate succulent grilled chicken.
- The peaches were sweet and succulent.

10 unfathomable *adj.* un-FATH-om-a-ble · /ʌn'fæðəməbl/ (헤아릴 수 없는, 깊은)

COLLOCATIONS unfathomable depths · an unfathomable mystery

- The ocean is unfathomable.
- Her reasons were unfathomable to me.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- The names on the old timetable give a better impression of Gatsby's guests than Nick's _____.
(a) galleries (b) generations (c) generosities (d) generalities
- Gatsby balanced on the dashboard of his car with that _____ of movement so peculiarly American.
(a) resourcefulness (b) resentfulness (c) restlessness (d) respectfulness
- American grace came from the formless grace of our nervous, _____ games.
(a) sporadic (b) spiritual (c) spastic (d) sporting
- Gatsby's restlessness kept breaking through his _____ manner.
(a) punctual (b) pretentious (c) puncturing (d) punctilious
- Gatsby's car was terraced with a _____ of windshields that mirrored a dozen suns.
(a) labyrinth (b) lavatory (c) lavender (d) laboratory
- When Gatsby asked his opinion of him, Nick began the generalized _____ which that question deserves.
(a) evasions (b) equations (c) elevations (d) invasions
- Gatsby showed a medal from Montenegro and the circumstances that had _____ this tribute.
(a) elected (b) illicit (c) elicited (d) eclipsed
- Nick's _____ was submerged in fascination as Gatsby showed his photograph from Oxford.
(a) incredulity (b) integrity (c) insecurity (d) incredibility
- A _____ hash arrived, and Mr. Wolfshiem began to eat with ferocious delicacy.
(a) succinct (b) sufficient (c) succulent (d) successful
- Daisy used to look at the young officer with _____ delight, Jordan said.
(a) unfashionable (b) unfathomable (c) unforgivable (d) unfavorable

LET'S TALK

- Gatsby tells Nick the story of his life, but it sounds too perfect. Why do you think Gatsby needs this story? Do people today create "perfect" life stories online?
-

- Jordan says Gatsby bought his house to be across the bay from Daisy. Is this romantic or unhealthy? Why?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. (d) generalities | 6. (a) evasions |
| 2. (a) resourcefulness | 7. (c) elicited |
| 3. (a) sporadic | 8. (a) incredulity |
| 4. (d) punctilious | 9. (c) succulent |
| 5. (a) labyrinth | 10. (b) unfathomable |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

negroes 명사 ((옛·지금은 모욕적) 흑인을 가리키던 말)
In 1925 this was a common word for Black people; today it is offensive. Use "Black people" or "African Americans". In the same sentence, "bucks" is an even more insulting word for Black men. Nick's description shows the racism of his time.

WORDS WE UPDATED

1925	Today
gay (= merry)	cheerful

Vocabulary

01 tactlessly *adv.* TACT-less-ly · /'tæktləsli/ (눈치 없이, 무신경하게)

COLLOCATIONS speak tactlessly · tactlessly ask

- He tactlessly asked about her divorce.
- She tactlessly mentioned his weight.

02 harrowed *adj.* HAR-rowed · /'hærouð/ (괴로운, 심란한)

COLLOCATIONS feel harrowed · a harrowed look

- She looked tired and harrowed.
- He felt harrowed by the news.

03 exhilarating *adj.* ex-HIL-a-rat-ing · /ɪg'zɪləreɪtɪŋ/ (신나게 하는, 아주 상쾌한)

COLLOCATIONS an exhilarating ride · exhilarating experience

- The roller coaster was exhilarating.
- Skiing in fresh snow is exhilarating.

04 defunct *adj.* de-FUNCT · /dɪ'fʌŋkt/ (고장 난, 더 이상 쓰이지 않는)

COLLOCATIONS a defunct company · defunct machine

- The factory is now defunct.
- He collects defunct phones.

05 distraught *adj.* dis-TRAUGHT · /dɪ'strɔ:t/ (몹시 괴로워하는, 제정신이 아닌)

COLLOCATIONS distraught parents · look distraught

- The distraught mother searched for her child.
- He was distraught after the accident.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 reproach *n./v.* re-PROACH · /rɪˈpraʊtʃ/ (꾸짖음, 비난)

COLLOCATIONS a look of reproach · beyond reproach

- She gave him a look of reproach.
- His behavior was beyond reproach.

07 dishevelled *adj.* di-SHEV-elled · /dɪˈʃevəld/ ((머리·옷이) 헝클어진)

COLLOCATIONS dishevelled hair · look dishevelled (US: disheveled)

- He came in dishevelled from the wind.
- She looked dishevelled after the long flight.

08 inconceivable *adj.* in-con-CEIV-a-ble · /ˌɪnkənˈsiːvəbl/ (상상할 수 없는)

COLLOCATIONS it is inconceivable that · inconceivable pain

- It's inconceivable that he lied.
- The change was inconceivable ten years ago.

09 nebulous *adj.* NEB-u-lous · /ˈnebjələs/ (흐릿한, 모호한)

COLLOCATIONS a nebulous idea · nebulous plans

- He had only a nebulous plan.
- The sky was a nebulous gray.

10 illusion *n.* il-LU-sion · /ɪˈluːʒən/ (환상, 착각)

COLLOCATIONS be under the illusion · an optical illusion

- He's under the illusion that he's always right.
- The mirror creates an illusion of space.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Gatsby offered Nick work so obviously and _____ in return for a favor that Nick had to cut him off.
(a) tunefully (b) tirelessly (c) tactlessly (d) tastelessly
- Nick, a little _____ himself, went out into the yard when Daisy's car arrived.
(a) harnessed (b) harvested (c) harrowed (d) hollowed
- The _____ ripple of Daisy's voice was a wild tonic in the rain.
(a) exhausting (b) exasperating (c) exhilarating (d) exaggerating
- Gatsby's head rested against the face of a _____ mantelpiece clock.
(a) defiant (b) deficient (c) default (d) defunct
- From this position his _____ eyes stared down at Daisy.
(a) distraught (b) distrust (c) dissolved (d) draught
- When Nick called him rude, Gatsby looked at him with unforgettable _____.
(a) rapport (b) reprieve (c) approach (d) reproach
- In one room a _____ man in pyjamas was doing liver exercises on the floor.
(a) dissolved (b) distilled (c) devilled (d) dishevelled
- Gatsby had waited with his teeth set at an _____ pitch of intensity.
(a) inconvenient (b) unconscionable (c) inconsiderable (d) inconceivable
- Klipspringer wore duck trousers of a _____ hue.
(a) nebulizing (b) fabulous (c) nebulous (d) nervous
- Daisy fell short of his dreams because of the colossal vitality of his _____.
(a) inclusion (b) elusion (c) allusion (d) illusion

LET'S TALK

1. When Gatsby finally meets Daisy again, he is terribly nervous. Why do you think the meeting is so hard for him?

2. Nick says Daisy "tumbled short of his dreams" because Gatsby's dream was too big. Can a dream be more powerful than the real person?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. (c) tactlessly | 6. (d) reproach |
| 2. (c) harrowed | 7. (d) dishevelled |
| 3. (c) exhilarating | 8. (d) inconceivable |
| 4. (d) defunct | 9. (c) nebulous |
| 5. (a) distraught | 10. (d) illusion |

Vocabulary

01 transpire *v.* tran-SPIRE · /træn'spaɪər/ ((사실이) 드러나다, 밝혀지다)

COLLOCATIONS it transpired that · what transpired

- It transpired that he had lied.
- Nobody knows what transpired that night.

02 notoriety *n.* no-to-RI-e-ty · /,nɒtə'reɪti/ (악명, 좋지 않은 평판)

COLLOCATIONS gain notoriety · notoriety for

- The scandal brought him notoriety.
- The town gained notoriety for crime.

03 insidious *adj.* in-SID-i-ous · /ɪn'sɪdiəs/ (서서히 해를 끼치는, 교활한)

COLLOCATIONS an insidious disease · insidious effects

- Stress can have insidious effects.
- It was an insidious plan.

04 meretricious *adj.* mer-e-TRI-cious · /,merə'trɪʃəs/ (겉만 번지르르한, 저속한)

COLLOCATIONS meretricious glamour · meretricious beauty

- The hotel had a meretricious kind of luxury.
- Don't be fooled by meretricious ads.

05 ineffable *adj.* in-EF-fa-ble · /ɪn'efəbl/ (말로 표현할 수 없는)

COLLOCATIONS ineffable beauty · ineffable joy

- The view had an ineffable beauty.
- She felt an ineffable sadness.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 reverie *n.* REV-er-ie · /'revəri/ (몽상, 공상)

COLLOCATIONS lost in reverie · a happy reverie

- She was lost in a reverie by the window.
- His reveries were full of adventure.

07 perturbed *adj.* per-TURBED · /pər'tɜːrbd/ (불안한, 동요한)

COLLOCATIONS perturbed by · look perturbed

- He seemed perturbed by the news.
- She wasn't at all perturbed.

08 obtrusive *adj.* ob-TRU-sive · /əb'truːsɪv/ (눈에 거슬리는, 너무 드러나는)

COLLOCATIONS obtrusive advertising · not obtrusive

- The music was loud and obtrusive.
- The new building is too obtrusive.

09 incarnation *n.* in-car-NA-tion · /ˌɪnkɑːr'neɪʃən/ (화신, 구현)

COLLOCATIONS the incarnation of · a past incarnation

- She is the incarnation of kindness.
- In a past incarnation, he was a teacher.

10 elusive *adj.* e-LU-sive · /ɪ'luːsɪv/ (붙잡기 어려운, 기억이 잘 안 나는)

COLLOCATIONS an elusive goal · elusive memory

- Happiness can be elusive.
- The answer remained elusive.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- It _____ that the reporter had only heard Gatsby's name around his office.
(a) perspired (b) transported (c) transpired (d) inspired
- Gatsby's _____ was spread by the hundreds who had accepted his hospitality.
(a) authority (b) notary (c) notoriety (d) priority
- Young James Gatz saw Dan Cody's yacht drop anchor over the most _____ flat on Lake Superior.
(a) studious (b) insidious (c) industrious (d) invidious
- Gatsby gave himself to the service of a vast, vulgar, and _____ beauty.
(a) malicious (b) meretricious (c) meritorious (d) mysterious
- A universe of _____ gaudiness spun itself out in his brain at night.
(a) inflatable (b) ineffective (c) inedible (d) ineffable
- For a while these _____ gave his imagination an outlet.
(a) reverses (b) rivalries (c) reveries (d) revelries
- Tom was evidently _____ at Daisy's running around alone.
(a) perfumed (b) perjured (c) purchased (d) perturbed
- Daisy was appalled by West Egg's raw vigour and the too _____ fate that herded its people.
(a) obsolete (b) obsessive (c) abusive (d) obtrusive
- At his lips' touch she blossomed for him like a flower and the _____ was complete.
(a) incarceration (b) incarnation (c) incantation (d) carnation
- Gatsby's words reminded Nick of something—an _____ rhythm, a fragment of lost words.
(a) abusive (b) effusive (c) exclusive (d) elusive

LET'S TALK

- James Gatz invented "Jay Gatsby" at seventeen. Is it possible to completely reinvent yourself? What do you gain and lose?
 - Gatsby says, "Can't repeat the past? Why of course you can!" Do you agree with him? Why is this belief dangerous?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (c) transpired | 6. (c) reveries |
| 2. (c) notoriety | 7. (d) perturbed |
| 3. (b) insidious | 8. (d) obtrusive |
| 4. (b) meretricious | 9. (b) incarnation |
| 5. (d) ineffable | 10. (d) elusive |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1925	Today
gay (= merry)	lively

Vocabulary

01 caravansary *n.* car-a-VAN-sa-ry · /ˌkærəˈvænsəri/ (대상 숙소; 복적이는 큰 집(비유))

COLLOCATIONS a desert caravansary

- Travelers rested at a caravansary on the Silk Road.
- Their house was a caravansary of guests every weekend.

02 simmering *adj.* SIM-mer-ing · /ˈsɪməɪŋ/ (부글부글 끓는; 끓어오르기 직전의)

COLLOCATIONS a simmering pot · simmering anger

- Leave the soup simmering for an hour.
- There was simmering tension in the room.

03 despairingly *adv.* de-SPAIR-ing-ly · /dɪˈspeɪrɪŋli/ (절망적으로)

COLLOCATIONS sigh despairingly · look despairingly

- She looked despairingly at the long queue.
- "It's hopeless," he said despairingly.

04 affront *n.* af-FRONT · /əˈfrʌnt/ (모욕, 무례)

COLLOCATIONS an affront to · a personal affront

- His remark was an affront to her family.
- She took the criticism as a personal affront.

05 relinquish *v.* re-LIN-quish · /rɪˈlɪŋkwɪʃ/ ((주고 있던 것을) 내주다, 포기하다)

COLLOCATIONS relinquish control · relinquish a position

- He relinquished control of the company.
- She relinquished her seat to an old man.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 genially *adv.* GEN-ial-ly · /ˈdʒiːniəli/ (상냥하게, 다정하게)

COLLOCATIONS smile genially · say genially

- The host greeted us genially.
- He laughed genially at the joke.

07 indiscreet *adj.* in-dis-CREET · /ˌɪndɪˈskriːt/ (경솔한, 입이 가벼운)

COLLOCATIONS an indiscreet remark · indiscreet behavior

- It was indiscreet of him to mention her salary.
- She made an indiscreet comment.

08 oppressive *adj.* op-PRES-sive · /əˈpresɪv/ (숨 막히는; 억압적인)

COLLOCATIONS oppressive heat · an oppressive government

- The heat was oppressive.
- People rose up against the oppressive regime.

09 disquieting *adj.* dis-QUI-et-ing · /dɪsˈkwaɪətɪŋ/ (불안하게 하는)

COLLOCATIONS a disquieting silence · disquieting news

- There was a disquieting silence.
- We received some disquieting news.

10 portentous *adj.* por-TEN-tous · /pɔːrˈtentəs/ (불길한, 심상치 않은; 거창한)

COLLOCATIONS a portentous sign · portentous music

- Dark clouds gave the day a portentous feel.
- He spoke in a portentous voice.

Vocabulary (continued)

11 sneer *v.* SNEER · /snɪr/ (비웃다, 냉소하다)

COLLOCATIONS sneer at · a sneering tone

- He sneered at my old car.
- Stop sneering at other people's ideas.

12 libertine *n.* LIB-er-tine · /'lɪbəti:n/ (방탕한 사람, 난봉꾼)

COLLOCATIONS a notorious libertine

- The novel's hero is a charming libertine.
- He was known as a libertine in his youth.

13 vicariously *adv.* vi-CAR-i-ous-ly · /vɪ'keriəsli/ (대리로, 남을 통해 간접적으로)

COLLOCATIONS live vicariously · enjoy vicariously

- She lives vicariously through her children.
- I travel vicariously by watching travel videos.

14 rancour *n.* RAN-cour · /'ræŋkər/ (원한, 앙심 (US: rancor))

COLLOCATIONS without rancour · bitter rancour

- They parted without rancour.
- There was rancour in her voice.

15 magnanimous *adj.* mag-NAN-i-mous · /mæg'næniməs/ (너그러운, 관대한 (척하는))

COLLOCATIONS magnanimous in victory · a magnanimous gesture

- He was magnanimous in victory.
- It was a magnanimous offer.

Vocabulary (continued)

16 menacing *adj.* MEN-ac-ing · /'menɪʃɪŋ/ (위협적인)

COLLOCATIONS a menacing look · menacing clouds

- The dog gave a menacing growl.
- Menacing clouds gathered in the west.

17 formidable *adj.* FOR-mi-da-ble · /'fɔːrɪdəbl/ (가공할, 만만치 않은)

COLLOCATIONS a formidable opponent · formidable task

- She is a formidable opponent.
- Climbing the mountain was a formidable task.

18 truculent *adj.* TRUC-u-lent · /'trʌkjələnt/ (싸울 듯한, 공격적인)

COLLOCATIONS a truculent attitude · truculent eyes

- The truculent player argued with the referee.
- He gave me a truculent stare.

19 despicable *adj.* de-SPIC-a-ble · /dɪ'spɪkəbl/ (비열한, 경멸할 만한)

COLLOCATIONS a despicable act · despicable behavior

- Cheating old people is despicable.
- That was a despicable thing to do.

20 brutality *n.* bru-TAL-i-ty · /bru:'tæləti/ (잔인함, 폭력)

COLLOCATIONS police brutality · the brutality of war

- The film shows the brutality of war.
- They protested against police brutality.

Practice

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. Gatsby had fired all his servants, so the whole _____ had fallen in like a card house.
(a) commissary (b) caravansary (c) carousel (d) sanctuary
2. Only the hot whistles of the National Biscuit Company broke the _____ hush at noon.
(a) stammering (b) simmering (c) summering (d) shimmering
3. The woman on the train lapsed _____ into deep heat with a desolate cry.
(a) dispassionately (b) despairingly (c) despicably (d) disparagingly
4. In this heat every extra gesture was an _____ to the common store of life.
(a) upfront (b) afford (c) effort (d) affront
5. The child, _____ by the nurse, rushed across the room to her mother.
(a) relinquished (b) refurbished (c) relished (d) replenished
6. "I read somewhere that the sun's getting hotter every year," said Tom _____.
(a) genetically (b) genuinely (c) generally (d) genially
7. "She's got an _____ voice," Nick remarked. "Her voice is full of money," said Gatsby.
(a) indiscreet (b) indirect (c) indignant (d) indistinct
8. Tom pushed the unfamiliar gears, and they shot off into the _____ heat.
(a) impressive (b) obsessive (c) aggressive (d) oppressive
9. That locality near Wilson's garage was always vaguely _____, even in the afternoon.
(a) discouraged (b) disquieting (c) disqualifying (d) distinguishing
10. They heard the _____ chords of Mendelssohn's Wedding March from the ballroom below.
(a) portentous (b) pretentious (c) portable (d) potent

Practice (continued)

11. Tom complained that people begin by _____ at family life and family institutions.
(a) sneezing (b) steering (c) sneering (d) searing
12. Nick was tempted to laugh: Tom's change from _____ to prig was so complete.
(a) libertine (b) libretto (c) liberal (d) limousine
13. Jordan and Nick were made to stay, as if it were a privilege to partake _____ of their emotions.
(a) vigorously (b) vicariously (c) viciously (d) variously
14. Daisy's voice was cold, but the _____ was gone from it.
(a) rancour (b) anchor (c) candour (d) rapport
15. Tom sent Daisy home in Gatsby's car with _____ scorn.
(a) magnanimous (b) unanimous (c) magnetic (d) anonymous
16. Before Nick stretched the portentous, _____ road of a new decade: he was thirty.
(a) mending (b) managing (c) mincing (d) menacing
17. The _____ stroke of thirty died away with the reassuring pressure of Jordan's hand.
(a) fordable (b) formable (c) forgivable (d) formidable
18. The policeman caught something in Tom's tone and looked over with _____ eyes.
(a) truculent (b) turbulent (c) succulent (d) translucent
19. Somehow, standing there watching the house seemed a _____ occupation to Nick.
(a) despicable (b) dispensable (c) despondent (d) applicable
20. Gatsby said Daisy would signal with the light if Tom tried any _____.
(a) brutality (b) brevity (c) frugality (d) banality

LET'S TALK

1. Gatsby says Daisy's voice "is full of money." What does he mean? What does Daisy really love—Gatsby or the life money gives her?

2. Daisy says she loved Tom once, too. Why can't Gatsby accept this? What do you think about the choice Daisy makes at the end of the chapter?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. (b) caravansary | 11. (c) sneering |
| 2. (b) simmering | 12. (a) libertine |
| 3. (b) despairingly | 13. (b) vicariously |
| 4. (d) affront | 14. (a) rancour |
| 5. (a) relinquished | 15. (a) magnanimous |
| 6. (d) genially | 16. (d) menacing |
| 7. (a) indiscreet | 17. (d) formidable |
| 8. (d) oppressive | 18. (a) truculent |
| 9. (b) disquieting | 19. (a) despicable |
| 10. (a) portentous | 20. (a) brutality |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

negro 명사 ((옛·지금은 모욕적) 흑인)

An outdated word for a Black person; today it is offensive (see Chapter 4). Here a Black witness gives important evidence about the yellow car.

WORDS WE UPDATED

1925	Today
presently	soon
presently	after a moment

Vocabulary

01 dejection *n.* de-JEC-tion · /dɪ'dʒekʃən/ (낙담, 실의)

COLLOCATIONS in dejection · a look of dejection

- He sat in dejection after the loss.
- Her face showed deep dejection.

02 redolent *adj.* RED-o-lent · /'redələnt/ ((~의) 냄새가 나는; ~을 생각나게 하는)

COLLOCATIONS redolent of · redolent with

- The kitchen was redolent of garlic.
- The town is redolent of the past.

03 ravenously *adv.* RAV-en-ous-ly · /'rævənəsli/ (게걸스럽게, 탐욕스럽게)

COLLOCATIONS eat ravenously · ravenously hungry

- The children ate ravenously.
- He read ravenously as a teenager.

04 unscrupulously *adv.* un-SCRU-pu-lous-ly · /ʌn'skru:pjələsli/ (부도덕하게, 거리낌 없이)

COLLOCATIONS act unscrupulously

- The company acted unscrupulously.
- He unscrupulously used his friends.

05 despise *v.* de-SPISE · /dɪ'spaɪz/ (경멸하다)

COLLOCATIONS despise yourself · despise someone for

- She despised liars.
- He despised himself for being weak.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 pervade *v.* per-VADE · /pər'veɪd/ ((곳곳에) 스며들다, 가득 퍼지다)

COLLOCATIONS pervade the air · a pervading sense of

- A smell of coffee pervaded the house.
- Sadness pervaded the town.

07 corroborate *v.* cor-ROB-o-rate · /kə'reɪbəreɪt/ (확증하다, 뒷받침하다)

COLLOCATIONS corroborate a story · corroborating evidence

- A witness corroborated his story.
- Can anyone corroborate this?

08 garrulous *adj.* GAR-ru-lous · /'gærələs/ (수다스러운)

COLLOCATIONS a garrulous old man · garrulous neighbor

- Our garrulous neighbor talked for an hour.
- He gets garrulous after a drink.

09 forlorn *adj.* for-LORN · /fər'lɔːrn/ (가망 없는; 쓸쓸한)

COLLOCATIONS a forlorn hope · look forlorn

- It was a forlorn hope that they would win.
- The dog looked forlorn in the rain.

10 amorphous *adj.* a-MOR-phous · /ə'mɔːrfəs/ (형체가 없는, 무정형의)

COLLOCATIONS an amorphous mass · amorphous shapes

- The fog was an amorphous gray mass.
- The plan is still amorphous.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Nick found Gatsby leaning against a table in the hall, heavy with _____ or sleep.
(a) rejection (b) deduction (c) detection (d) dejection
- Daisy's house hinted at romances fresh and breathing and _____ of this year's shining motorcars.
(a) indolent (b) redolent (c) redundant (d) resident
- Gatsby took what he could get, _____ and unscrupulously.
(a) ravenously (b) reverently (c) ravishingly (d) rigorously
- Gatsby took what he could get, ravenously and _____.
(a) unsuspectingly (b) unscripted (c) unsuccessfully (d) unscrupulously
- He might have _____ himself, for he had taken Daisy under false pretences.
(a) disguised (b) despised (c) despaired (d) devised
- Even with Daisy gone, his idea of Louisville was _____ with a melancholy beauty.
(a) paraded (b) pervaded (c) provided (d) persuaded
- Gatsby looked at Nick anxiously, as if he hoped Nick would _____ that Daisy would call.
(a) co-operate (b) corroborate (c) collaborate (d) commemorate
- Nick imagined some _____ man telling over and over what had happened at the garage.
(a) gregarious (b) garrulous (c) glorious (d) generous
- Telephoning a friend of George's was a _____ hope; he had no friends.
(a) formal (b) forlorn (c) foreign (d) forgotten
- An ashen, fantastic figure glided toward Gatsby through the _____ trees.
(a) anonymous (b) amorous (c) enormous (d) amorphous

LET'S TALK

- Gatsby waits all night for a phone call from Daisy that never comes. Why does he keep hoping?
-

- Nick shouts, "They're a rotten crowd. You're worth the whole damn bunch put together." Why does Nick say this, even though he disapproved of Gatsby?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (d) dejection | 6. (b) pervaded |
| 2. (b) redolent | 7. (b) corroborate |
| 3. (a) ravenously | 8. (b) garrulous |
| 4. (d) unscrupulously | 9. (b) forlorn |
| 5. (b) despised | 10. (d) amorphous |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

cahoots (한통속, 공모)

Today: in cahoots = secretly working together

Informal, still used today: "The two thieves were in cahoots." Here Gatsby smiles as if he and Nick had secretly agreed all along.

WORDS WE UPDATED

1925	Today
gay (= merry)	lively

Vocabulary

01 circumstantial *adj.* cir-cum-STAN-tial · /ˌsɜːrkəm'stænfəl/ (정황에 의한; 자세한)

COLLOCATIONS circumstantial evidence · circumstantial details

- The case was based on circumstantial evidence.
- The report was full of circumstantial details.

02 surmise *n./v.* sur-MISE · /sər'maɪz/ (추측(하다))

COLLOCATIONS pure surmise · surmise that

- That's just surmise; we need facts.
- I surmised that she was angry.

03 superfluous *adj.* su-PER-flu-ous · /suː'pɜːrfluəs/ (불필요한, 쓸데없는)

COLLOCATIONS superfluous words · feel superfluous

- Cut all superfluous words from your essay.
- I felt superfluous at their meeting.

04 solidarity *n.* sol-i-DAR-i-ty · /ˌsɒ:lɪ'dærəti/ (연대(감), 결속)

COLLOCATIONS in solidarity with · a sense of solidarity

- Workers went on strike in solidarity.
- We stand in solidarity with the victims.

05 lingeringly *adv.* LIN-ger-ing-ly · /'lɪŋgərɪŋli/ (아쉬운 듯 오래, 머뭇거리며)

COLLOCATIONS look lingeringly · hold lingeringly

- She looked lingeringly at the old house.
- He held her hand lingeringly.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 unutterably *adv.* un-UT-ter-a-bly · /ʌn'ʌtərəbli/ (말할 수 없을 만큼)

COLLOCATIONS unutterably sad · unutterably boring

- The news was unutterably sad.
- The lecture was unutterably dull.

07 squeamishness *n.* SQUEAM-ish-ness · /'skwi:mɪʃnəs/ (비위가 약함, 지나친 결벽)

COLLOCATIONS moral squeamishness · overcome squeamishness

- Her squeamishness about blood kept her from medicine.
- Business has no room for squeamishness.

08 pander *v.* PAN-der · /'pændər/ ((욕망에) 영합하다, 부추기다)

COLLOCATIONS pander to · pander to the crowd

- Politicians often pander to voters.
- The show panders to cheap tastes.

09 transitory *adj.* TRAN-si-to-ry · /'trænsətɔ:ri/ (일시적인, 덧없는)

COLLOCATIONS transitory pleasures · a transitory moment

- Fame can be transitory.
- Youth is transitory.

10 commensurate *adj.* com-MEN-su-rate · /kə'menfərət/ (~에 걸맞은, 상응하는)

COLLOCATIONS commensurate with · salary commensurate with experience

- Salary will be commensurate with experience.
- The punishment was not commensurate with the crime.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Most newspaper reports were a nightmare—grotesque, _____, eager, and untrue.
(a) substantial (b) circumstantial (c) circular (d) consequential
- Every _____ about Gatsby, and every practical question, was referred to Nick.
(a) summary (b) sunrise (c) surprise (d) surmise
- Nick's request that Wolfshiem come seemed _____ when he wrote it.
(a) supervised (b) superfluous (c) superstitious (d) superficial
- Nick began to feel a scornful _____ between Gatsby and himself against them all.
(a) solitude (b) solidarity (c) similarity (d) solemnity
- Mr. Gatz held the photograph of the house _____ before Nick's eyes.
(a) lingeringly (b) loudly (c) laughingly (d) loathingly
- Coming home at Christmas, they were _____ aware of their identity with the Middle West.
(a) uncontrollably (b) unalterably (c) unbearably (d) unutterably
- Tom went into the jewellery store, rid of Nick's provincial _____ forever.
(a) selfishness (b) sweetishness (c) skittishness (d) squeamishness
- The vanished trees had once _____ in whispers to the greatest of all human dreams.
(a) pandemic (b) pandered (c) wandered (d) pondered
- For a _____ enchanted moment man must have held his breath before this continent.
(a) transmitted (b) transitory (c) territory (d) transparent
- Man faced, for the last time, something _____ to his capacity for wonder.
(a) comparative (b) commemorative (c) commensurate (d) compassionate

LET'S TALK

- Almost no one comes to Gatsby's funeral. What does this say about the people who came to his parties?

- The book ends: "So we beat on, boats against the current, borne back ceaselessly into the past." What do you think this means? Do you feel this in your own life?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. (b) circumstantial | 6. (d) unutterably |
| 2. (d) surmise | 7. (d) squeamishness |
| 3. (b) superfluous | 8. (b) pandered |
| 4. (b) solidarity | 9. (b) transitory |
| 5. (a) lingeringly | 10. (c) commensurate |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1925	Today
ejaculated (= cried out)	let out
presently	soon