

ENGLISH BOOK CLUB · CLASSICS IN TODAY'S WORDS

The Wonderful Wizard of Oz

Workbook · Chapters 1–23

Use with the reader. For each chapter: 10 word cards, 10 fill-in-the-blank questions, notes on old words and old expressions, the list of updated words, and questions to talk about.

Original text: L. Frank Baum, The Wonderful Wizard of Oz (1900), public domain. Every sentence and event is kept; only words no longer in everyday use were replaced with today's words.

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How to Use This Workbook

1. Read one chapter in the reader.
2. Study the 10 word cards.
3. Do the 10 practice questions without looking back.
4. Read the notes on old words (†) and old expressions (※).
5. Choose a question to talk about at the meeting.

highlighted — a word studied in the workbook

dotted [†] — an old word (or old meaning) kept on purpose (see the workbook)

blue line [※] — an old expression that people no longer use (see the workbook)

MEETINGS

Meeting 1	Chapters 1–3 · 5,094 words · about 51 min
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Meeting 2	Chapters 4–6 · 4,982 words · about 50 min
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Meeting 3	Chapters 7–8 · 3,722 words · about 37 min
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Meeting 4	Chapters 9–10 · 3,334 words · about 33 min
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Meeting 5	Chapter 11 · 3,604 words · about 36 min
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Meeting 6	Chapters 12–13 · 4,858 words · about 49 min
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Meeting 7	Chapters 14–15 · 4,635 words · about 46 min
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Meeting 8	Chapters 16–19 · 4,246 words · about 42 min
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Meeting 9	Chapters 20–24 · 4,646 words · about 46 min
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Vocabulary

01 prairie *n.* PRAI-rie · /'preri/ (대초원)

COLLOCATIONS the great prairie · prairie land

- Buffalo once lived on the American prairie.
- The prairie stretched for miles in every direction.

02 lumber *n.* LUM-ber · /'lʌmbər/ (목재)

COLLOCATIONS a pile of lumber · lumber yard

- They bought lumber to build a fence.
- The truck was loaded with lumber.

03 cellar *n.* CEL-lar · /'selər/ (지하 저장고)

COLLOCATIONS a wine cellar · down in the cellar

- We keep potatoes in the cellar.
- The cat hid in the cellar during the storm.

04 orphan *n.* OR-phan · /'ɔ:rfən/ (고아)

COLLOCATIONS become an orphan · an orphan child

- She became an orphan when she was five.
- The story is about an orphan who finds a new family.

05 solemn *adj.* SOL-emn · /'sɑ:ləm/ (근엄한, 엄숙한)

COLLOCATIONS a solemn face · solemn promise

- He made a solemn promise to return.
- Everyone looked solemn at the funeral.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 startle *v.* STAR-tle · /'sta:rtl/ (깜짝 놀라게 하다)

COLLOCATIONS be startled by · startle someone

- The loud noise startled the baby.
- I was startled by a knock at the door.

07 whirl *v.* WHIRL · /wɜ:rl/ (빙빙 돌다)

COLLOCATIONS whirl around · whirl through the air

- Leaves whirled around in the wind.
- She whirled around to face me.

08 shriek *v.* SHRIEK · /'fri:k/ (날카롭게 소리치다)

COLLOCATIONS shriek with laughter · shriek in fear

- The children shrieked with laughter.
- She shrieked when she saw the snake.

09 sway *v.* SWAY · /sweɪ/ (흔들리다)

COLLOCATIONS sway in the wind · sway from side to side

- The trees swayed in the wind.
- The boat swayed gently on the water.

10 crawl *v.* CRAWL · /kro:ɫ/ (기어가다)

COLLOCATIONS crawl under · crawl on hands and knees

- The baby crawled across the floor.
- He crawled under the table to find his pen.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Dorothy lived in the middle of the wide, flat Kansas _____.
(a) lumbers (b) orphans (c) cellars (d) prairies
- The house was small because the _____ had to be carried from far away.
(a) orphan (b) cellar (c) lumber (d) prairie
- The family hid in a small _____ dug under the floor when a storm came.
(a) cellar (b) prairie (c) lumber (d) cupboard
- Dorothy had no parents; she was an _____.
(a) farmer (b) cellar (c) prairie (d) orphan
- Uncle Henry was a serious man who rarely smiled; he looked _____.
(a) solemn (b) merry (c) startled (d) swaying
- Aunt Em was _____ when she first heard Dorothy's laughter.
(a) whirled (b) swayed (c) crawled (d) startled
- The cyclone lifted the house, and it _____ around in the air.
(a) whirled (b) shrieked (c) crawled (d) startled
- The wind _____ loudly around the house.
(a) swayed (b) shrieked (c) crawled (d) startled
- The house felt like a cradle, gently _____ from side to side.
(a) shrieking (b) swaying (c) startling (d) crawling
- Dorothy _____ across the floor to her bed and lay down.
(a) crawled (b) swayed (c) shrieked (d) whirled

LET'S TALK

- Kansas is described as gray everywhere. Why do you think the writer begins the story this way?

- Dorothy fell asleep while the house was flying. Would you be able to sleep? What would you do?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. (d) prairies | 6. (d) startled |
| 2. (c) lumber | 7. (a) whirled |
| 3. (a) cellar | 8. (b) shrieked |
| 4. (d) orphan | 9. (b) swaying |
| 5. (a) solemn | 10. (a) crawled |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

cyclone n. (회오리바람(토네이도))

In Baum's time, Americans called a tornado a "cyclone". Today "cyclone" usually means a big tropical storm, and a Kansas storm like this is called a "tornado". The word is kept because the story depends on it.

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
garret	attic

Vocabulary

01 amazement *n.* a-MAZE-ment · /ə'meɪzmənt/ (놀라움)

COLLOCATIONS in amazement · to my amazement

- They watched the magic show in amazement.
- To my amazement, she knew my name.

02 brilliant *adj.* BRIL-liant · /'brɪljənt/ (눈부신; 뛰어난)

COLLOCATIONS brilliant colors · a brilliant idea

- The garden was full of brilliant flowers.
- What a brilliant idea!

03 gorgeous *adj.* GOR-geous · /'gɔːrdʒəs/ (아주 아름다운)

COLLOCATIONS a gorgeous view · gorgeous weather

- The sunset was gorgeous.
- She wore a gorgeous red dress.

04 luscious *adj.* LUS-cious · /'lʌʃəs/ ((과일이) 달콤하고 즙이 많은)

COLLOCATIONS luscious fruit · luscious strawberries

- The peaches were ripe and luscious.
- We picked luscious grapes in the garden.

05 bondage *n.* BOND-age · /'bɔːndɪdʒ/ (속박, 노예 상태)

COLLOCATIONS in bondage · free from bondage

- The people had lived in bondage for years.
- The hero freed the village from bondage.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 plumage *n.* PLU-mage · /'plu:mɪdʒ/ ((새의) 깃털)

COLLOCATIONS bright plumage · colorful plumage

- The peacock showed off its beautiful plumage.
- Male birds often have brighter plumage than females.

07 innocent *adj.* IN-no-cent · /'ɪnəsənt/ (순진한; 죄 없는)

COLLOCATIONS an innocent child · innocent of

- She is an innocent, kind girl.
- He was found innocent of the crime.

08 injure *v.* IN-jure · /'ɪndʒər/ (다치게 하다)

COLLOCATIONS be injured · injure yourself

- Be careful not to injure your back.
- Two people were injured in the accident.

09 civilized *adj.* CIV-i-lized · /'sɪvəlaɪzd/ (문명화된)

COLLOCATIONS a civilized country · civilized behavior

- In a civilized society, people follow laws.
- Let's discuss this in a civilized way.

10 dismay *n.* dis-MAY · /dɪs'meɪ/ (당황, 실망)

COLLOCATIONS in dismay · to her dismay

- She looked at the broken vase in dismay.
- To our dismay, the shop was closed.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. Dorothy looked around her with wide eyes, full of _____.
 (a) dismay (b) bondage (c) lumber (d) amazement
2. Birds with rare and _____ feathers sang in the trees.
 (a) brilliant (b) civilized (c) grateful (d) innocent
3. The country was full of _____ flowers and trees.
 (a) injured (b) solemn (c) startled (d) gorgeous
4. Trees heavy with _____ fruits grew everywhere.
 (a) luscious (b) innocent (c) grateful (d) civilized
5. The Munchkins had lived in _____ to the Wicked Witch.
 (a) dismay (b) amazement (c) bondage (d) prairie
6. The birds' rare and colorful _____ shone in the trees.
 (a) lumber (b) plumage (c) dismay (d) bondage
7. Dorothy was an _____, harmless little girl, not a dangerous witch.
 (a) civilized (b) innocent (c) luscious (d) gorgeous
8. No one will dare _____ a person kissed by the Witch of the North.
 (a) whirl (b) injure (c) crawl (d) startle
9. The Witch said Oz has witches because it has never been _____.
 (a) brilliant (b) civilized (c) injured (d) innocent
10. Dorothy clasped her hands in _____ when she saw the feet under the house.
 (a) amazement (b) plumage (c) bondage (d) dismay

LET'S TALK

1. Dorothy killed the Wicked Witch by accident, but the Munchkins thanked her. Should she feel proud or sorry?

2. The Witch of the North says Kansas has no witches because it is 'civilized'. What do you think she means?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1. (d) amazement | 6. (b) plumage |
| 2. (a) brilliant | 7. (b) innocent |
| 3. (d) gorgeous | 8. (b) injure |
| 4. (a) luscious | 9. (b) civilized |
| 5. (c) bondage | 10. (d) dismay |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

grateful adj. ((옛 뜻) 기분 좋은, 반가운)

Today "grateful" means thankful. In Baum's time it could also mean pleasant or welcome: the brook's sound was "grateful" (pleasant) to a girl from the dry prairie.

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
queerest	strangest
dwelt	lived
amongst	among
good-bye	goodbye
straightway	immediately

Vocabulary

01 abundance *n.* a-BUN-dance · /ə'bʌndəns/ (풍부함)

COLLOCATIONS in abundance · an abundance of

- There was food in abundance at the party.
- The forest has an abundance of wildlife.

02 dainty *adj.* DAIN-ty · /'deɪnti/ (양종맞은, 섬세한)

COLLOCATIONS dainty cups · dainty steps

- She drank tea from a dainty cup.
- The dancer took small, dainty steps.

03 earnestly *adv.* EAR-nest-ly · /'ɜːrnestli/ (진지하게, 열심히)

COLLOCATIONS speak earnestly · look earnestly at

- He spoke earnestly about his plans.
- She looked earnestly into my eyes.

04 curiosity *n.* cu-ri-OS-i-ty · /,kjʊrɪ'ɑːsəti/ (호기심)

COLLOCATIONS out of curiosity · full of curiosity

- I opened the box out of curiosity.
- Children are full of curiosity.

05 confidentially *adv.* con-fi-DEN-tial-ly · /,kɒnfɪ'denʃəli/ (은밀히, 비밀로)

COLLOCATIONS speak confidentially · tell confidentially

- She told me confidentially that she was leaving.
- Confidentially, I don't like the new manager.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 briskly *adv.* BRISK-ly · /'brɪskli/ (활발하게, 힘차게)

COLLOCATIONS walk briskly · rub briskly

- We walked briskly to stay warm.
- He rubbed his hands briskly.

07 puzzled *adj.* PUZ-zled · /'pʌzld/ (어리둥절한)

COLLOCATIONS look puzzled · puzzled by

- She looked puzzled by the question.
- I'm puzzled about why he left.

08 obliged *adj.* o-BLIGED · /ə'blaɪdʒd/ (고마운; ~해야 하는)

COLLOCATIONS much obliged · feel obliged to

- Much obliged for your help!
- I felt obliged to invite him.

09 celebrate *v.* CEL-e-brate · /'seləbreɪt/ (축하하다)

COLLOCATIONS celebrate a birthday · celebrate a victory

- We celebrated her birthday with a cake.
- The town celebrated the end of the war.

10 gravely *adv.* GRAVE-ly · /'ɡreɪvli/ (진지하게, 엄숙하게)

COLLOCATIONS nod gravely · gravely ill

- The doctor nodded gravely.
- She spoke gravely about the danger.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- The Munchkins' fields were full of grain and vegetables in _____.
(a) abundance (b) curiosity (c) bondage (d) amazement
- The fences by the road were painted a _____ blue color.
(a) dainty (b) solemn (c) obliged (d) puzzled
- Dorothy looked _____ into the painted face of the Scarecrow.
(a) confidentially (b) gravely (c) briskly (d) earnestly
- The Munchkins had never seen a dog, so Toto was a great _____ to them.
(a) bondage (b) dismay (c) abundance (d) curiosity
- "I don't mind my legs being stuffed," the Scarecrow said _____.
(a) confidentially (b) briskly (c) earnestly (d) gravely
- Dorothy walked _____ along the yellow brick road.
(a) briskly (b) confidentially (c) gravely (d) earnestly
- Dorothy was _____ to hear a stuffed man speak.
(a) puzzled (b) dainty (c) grateful (d) brilliant
- "I'm much _____ to you," said the Scarecrow after Dorothy helped him down.
(a) obliged (b) puzzled (c) startled (d) civilized
- Boq's friends had gathered to _____ their freedom.
(a) celebrate (b) startle (c) injure (d) whirl
- "I do not know how far it is," Boq answered _____.
(a) dainty (b) luscious (c) briskly (d) gravely

LET'S TALK

- The Scarecrow thinks he needs brains. From what he says and does, is he really stupid?

- Dorothy invites a stranger she just met to travel with her. Is she brave, kind, or careless?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| 1. (a) abundance | 6. (a) briskly |
| 2. (a) dainty | 7. (a) puzzled |
| 3. (d) earnestly | 8. (a) obliged |
| 4. (d) curiosity | 9. (a) celebrate |
| 5. (a) confidentially | 10. (d) gravely |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
frock	dress
bade ... good-bye	said goodbye to
presently	soon
queer	strange

Vocabulary

01 dreary *adj.* DREAR-y · /'drɪri/ (음울한, 따분한)

COLLOCATIONS a dreary day · dreary work

- It was a dreary, rainy afternoon.
- He hated his dreary office job.

02 clumsy *adj.* CLUM-sy · /'klʌmzi/ (서투른, 어설픈)

COLLOCATIONS a clumsy mistake · clumsy hands

- I'm so clumsy; I dropped my phone again.
- The puppy was big and clumsy.

03 mishap *n.* MIS-hap · /'mɪʃæp/ (작은 사고, 불운)

COLLOCATIONS without mishap · a minor mishap

- We arrived home without mishap.
- There was a small mishap in the kitchen.

04 stumble *v.* STUM-ble · /'stʌmbəl/ (발을 헛디디다)

COLLOCATIONS stumble over · stumble on

- He stumbled over a rock.
- I stumbled on the stairs in the dark.

05 deserted *adj.* de-SERT-ed · /dɪ'zɜ:rtɪd/ (버려진, 인적 없는)

COLLOCATIONS a deserted street · deserted house

- The streets were deserted at night.
- They found a deserted cottage in the woods.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 glimpse *n.* GLIMPSE · /glɪmps/ (얼핏 봄)

COLLOCATIONS catch a glimpse of · a brief glimpse

- I caught a glimpse of the singer.
- We got a glimpse of the sea from the hill.

07 fortunate *adj.* FOR-tu-nate · /'fɔ:rtʃənət/ (운이 좋은)

COLLOCATIONS be fortunate to · a fortunate accident

- We were fortunate to find a taxi.
- She feels fortunate to have good friends.

08 lonesome *adj.* LONE-some · /'ləʊnsəm/ (외로운, 쓸쓸한)

COLLOCATIONS feel lonesome · a lonesome road

- He felt lonesome after his friends moved away.
- It was a long, lonesome road.

09 reproachfully *adv.* re-PROACH-ful-ly · /rɪ'prəʊtʃfəli/ (나무라듯이)

COLLOCATIONS look reproachfully at

- She looked reproachfully at her son.
- "You forgot again," he said reproachfully.

10 uneven *adj.* un-E-ven · /ʌn'i:vən/ (울퉁불퉁한, 고르지 않은)

COLLOCATIONS uneven ground · uneven surface

- Be careful; the floor is uneven.
- The road was old and uneven.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Dorothy said that no matter how _____ and gray home is, people want to go back.
(a) uneven (b) dreary (c) fortunate (d) clumsy
- A crow laughed at the farmer's _____ way of trying to fool the birds.
(a) lonesome (b) clumsy (c) deserted (d) dreary
- Each time he fell, the Scarecrow laughed at his own _____.
(a) abundance (b) glimpse (c) mishap (d) curiosity
- The Scarecrow _____ into holes in the road.
(a) celebrated (b) whirled (c) stumbled (d) crawled
- The Scarecrow did not like being _____ by the farmer in the field.
(a) fortunate (b) obliged (c) dainty (d) deserted
- When his eye was painted, the Scarecrow got his first _____ of the world.
(a) bondage (b) glimpse (c) dismay (d) mishap
- The Scarecrow joked that it was _____ for Kansas that people have brains.
(a) dreary (b) lonesome (c) fortunate (d) puzzled
- The farther they went, the more dismal and _____ the country became.
(a) grateful (b) fortunate (c) lonesome (d) uneven
- When Dorothy asked for a story, the Scarecrow looked at her _____.
(a) gravely (b) briskly (c) confidentially (d) reproachfully
- Some bricks were broken, so the road was _____.
(a) dainty (b) brilliant (c) uneven (d) deserted

LET'S TALK

- Dorothy says there is "no place like home", even a gray one. Do you agree?
-

- The Scarecrow says people with brains are lucky. Would you rather have more brains or more courage?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| 1. (b) dreary | 6. (b) glimpse |
| 2. (b) clumsy | 7. (c) fortunate |
| 3. (c) mishap | 8. (c) lonesome |
| 4. (c) stumbled | 9. (d) reproachfully |
| 5. (d) deserted | 10. (c) uneven |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
queer	strange

Vocabulary

01 chop *v.* CHOP · /tʃɑ:p/ ((도끼로) 패다, 썰다)

COLLOCATIONS chop wood · chop vegetables

- Grandpa chops wood for the fire.
- Chop the onions into small pieces.

02 rusted *adj./v.* RUST-ed · /'rʌstɪd/ (녹슨 / 녹슬다)

COLLOCATIONS rusted metal · rusted shut

- The old gate had rusted shut.
- The rusted bike sat in the yard for years.

03 motionless *adj.* MO-tion-less · /'mouʃənləs/ (움직이지 않는)

COLLOCATIONS stand motionless · lie motionless

- The cat sat motionless, watching the bird.
- He lay motionless on the grass.

04 enchanted *v./adj.* en-CHANT-ed · /ɪn'tʃæntɪd/ (마법에 걸린 / 마법을 걸다)

COLLOCATIONS an enchanted forest · be enchanted

- The witch enchanted the prince.
- They walked into an enchanted forest.

05 misfortune *n.* mis-FOR-tune · /mɪs'fɔ:rtʃən/ (불운, 불행)

COLLOCATIONS have the misfortune to · suffer misfortune

- He had the misfortune to lose his job.
- Their misfortune made them stronger.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 groan *v./n.* GROAN · /graʊn/ (신음하다)

COLLOCATIONS groan in pain · let out a groan

- He groaned when he saw the bill.
- We heard someone groaning in the dark.

07 daunted *adj.* DAUNT-ed · /'daʊntɪd/ (겁먹은, 기가 죽은)

COLLOCATIONS not daunted · daunted by

- She was not daunted by the hard work.
- Don't be daunted by one failure.

08 satisfaction *n.* sat-is-FAC-tion · /,sætɪs'fækʃən/ (만족)

COLLOCATIONS with satisfaction · job satisfaction

- He smiled with satisfaction.
- Helping others gives me great satisfaction.

09 heartily *adv.* HEART-i-ly · /'hɑ:rtɪli/ (실컷, 진심으로)

COLLOCATIONS laugh heartily · eat heartily

- We laughed heartily at the joke.
- The boys ate heartily after the game.

10 inconvenient *adj.* in-con-VEN-ient · /,ɪnkən'vi:niənt/ (불편한)

COLLOCATIONS an inconvenient time · inconvenient for

- Is this an inconvenient time to call?
- It's inconvenient to live far from the station.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- In the forest they heard a deep _____ coming from nearby.
(a) groan (b) mishap (c) glimpse (d) amazement
- They found a man made of tin, standing _____ with an axe.
(a) daunted (b) motionless (c) heartily (d) inconvenient
- He had been _____ wood when the enchanted axe slipped.
(a) chopping (b) rusting (c) groaning (d) whirling
- His joints had _____ in the rain, and he could not move.
(a) enchanted (b) chopped (c) startled (d) rusted
- The Wicked Witch _____ his axe so it would cut him.
(a) rusted (b) obliged (c) groaned (d) enchanted
- The Tin Woodman told the sad story of his _____.
(a) abundance (b) satisfaction (c) misfortune (d) curiosity
- Each time he lost a part, he was not _____; a tinsmith made a new one.
(a) daunted (b) civilized (c) motionless (d) inconvenient
- When he could move again, the Tin Woodman gave a sigh of _____.
(a) dismay (b) bondage (c) misfortune (d) satisfaction
- "Come along," said the Scarecrow _____, inviting the Tin Woodman.
(a) reproachfully (b) heartily (c) gravely (d) confidentially
- The Scarecrow thought it must be _____ to be made of flesh and need food.
(a) dainty (b) fortunate (c) luscious (d) inconvenient

LET'S TALK

- The Tin Woodman lost his love when he lost his heart. Do you think feelings come from the heart or the head?
-

- The Scarecrow wants brains; the Tin Woodman wants a heart. Which would you choose, and why?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1. (a) groan | 6. (c) misfortune |
| 2. (b) motionless | 7. (a) daunted |
| 3. (a) chopping | 8. (d) satisfaction |
| 4. (d) rusted | 9. (b) heartily |
| 5. (d) enchanted | 10. (d) inconvenient |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

maiden n. (아가씨, 처녀)
An old word for a young unmarried woman. Today we say "young woman" or "girl".

alas 감탄사 (아아, 슬프도다)
An old way to show sadness. Today people might say "Oh no!" or "sadly".

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
thereupon	then

Vocabulary

01 cowardly *adj.* COW-ard-ly · /'kəʊədli/ (겁 많은, 비겁한)

COLLOCATIONS a cowardly act · cowardly behavior

- It was cowardly to run away and leave your friend.
- The cowardly dog hid under the bed.

02 courage *n.* COUR-age · /'kʌrɪdʒ/ (용기)

COLLOCATIONS have the courage to · lose courage

- It takes courage to say sorry.
- She found the courage to sing on stage.

03 ashamed *adj.* a-SHAMED · /ə'ʃeɪmd/ (부끄러운)

COLLOCATIONS be ashamed of · feel ashamed

- He was ashamed of his bad grades.
- You should be ashamed of yourself!

04 astonished *adj.* as-TON-ished · /ə'stɔ:nɪʃt/ (깜짝 놀란)

COLLOCATIONS astonished at · astonished to see

- I was astonished at how fast she learned.
- We were astonished to see snow in May.

05 stately *adj.* STATE-ly · /'steɪtli/ (위엄 있는, 당당한)

COLLOCATIONS a stately home · stately walk

- They visited a stately old house.
- The queen walked with a stately step.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 coward *n.* COW-ard · /'kəʊəd/ (겁쟁이)

COLLOCATIONS call someone a coward · a real coward

- Don't be a coward; just ask her.
- He was called a coward for leaving.

07 tender *adj.* TEN-der · /'tendər/ (부드러운; 연약한)

COLLOCATIONS tender meat · a tender heart

- The steak was very tender.
- She has a tender heart and cries easily.

08 retort *v.* re-TORT · /rɪ'tɔ:rt/ (쏘아붙이다, 응수하다)

COLLOCATIONS retort angrily · "No," she retorted

- "That's not my fault," he retorted.
- She retorted that she was busy.

09 relieve *v.* re-LIEVE · /rɪ'li:v/ ((고통·걱정을) 덜다)

COLLOCATIONS relieve pain · be relieved

- This medicine will relieve your headache.
- I was relieved to hear the news.

10 heedless *adj.* HEED-less · /'hi:dləs/ (부주의한, 개의치 않는)

COLLOCATIONS heedless of danger · heedless of the cost

- He ran into the road, heedless of the cars.
- She was heedless of the warnings.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. A great Lion jumped onto the road; he turned out to be _____.
(a) tender (b) stately (c) heedless (d) cowardly
2. The Lion wanted to ask Oz for _____.
(a) courage (b) satisfaction (c) curiosity (d) abundance
3. "You ought to be _____ of yourself," Dorothy told the Lion.
(a) astonished (b) ashamed (c) obliged (d) relieved
4. The Lion was _____ to see the Scarecrow spin around so easily.
(a) stately (b) heedless (c) astonished (d) ashamed
5. The Lion walked beside Dorothy with _____ steps.
(a) stately (b) uneven (c) clumsy (d) tender
6. "I'm a _____," the Lion admitted sadly.
(a) farmer (b) Munchkin (c) tinsmith (d) coward
7. The Lion asked what little animal Dorothy was so _____ of.
(a) cowardly (b) heedless (c) tender (d) stately
8. "No, but you tried to," Dorothy _____.
(a) startled (b) relieved (c) enchanted (d) retorted
9. When his jaw rusted, the Tin Woodman made signs for Dorothy to _____ him.
(a) retort (b) injure (c) relieve (d) celebrate
10. _____ of danger, Dorothy rushed forward and slapped the Lion.
(a) Careful (b) Heedless (c) Ashamed (d) Astonished

LET'S TALK

1. The Lion is brave enough to roar, but feels afraid inside. Is someone brave if they feel afraid but act anyway?

2. The Tin Woodman cries over a beetle. Does he really need a heart? Why or why not?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. (d) cowardly | 6. (d) coward |
| 2. (a) courage | 7. (c) tender |
| 3. (b) ashamed | 8. (d) retorted |
| 4. (c) astonished | 9. (c) relieve |
| 5. (a) stately | 10. (b) Heedless |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
presently	soon

Vocabulary

01 peculiar *adj.* pe-CU-liar · /pɪˈkjuːliər/ (이상한, 독특한)

COLLOCATIONS a peculiar smell · peculiar to

- There was a peculiar smell in the kitchen.
- He has a peculiar way of laughing.

02 awkward *adj.* AWK-ward · /ˈɔːkwərd/ (어색한, 서투른)

COLLOCATIONS an awkward moment · feel awkward

- There was an awkward silence after his joke.
- The baby giraffe walked in an awkward way.

03 spark *n.* SPARK · /spɑːrk/ (불꽃, 불똥)

COLLOCATIONS a spark of fire · sparks fly

- A spark from the fire landed on the carpet.
- Sparks flew when the two metals hit.

04 brook *n.* BROOK · /brʊk/ (시내, 개울)

COLLOCATIONS a babbling brook · cross a brook

- We washed our hands in a cold brook.
- A little brook ran behind the house.

05 jagged *adj.* JAG-ged · /ˈdʒæɡɪd/ (삐죽삐죽한)

COLLOCATIONS jagged rocks · a jagged edge

- Be careful of the jagged glass.
- The coast was full of jagged rocks.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 steep *adj.* STEEP · /sti:p/ (가파른)

COLLOCATIONS a steep hill · steep stairs

- The road up the mountain was very steep.
- These stairs are too steep for my grandmother.

07 despairingly *adv.* de-SPAIR-ing-ly · /dɪ'speɪrɪŋli/ (절망적으로)

COLLOCATIONS look despairingly · sigh despairingly

- "I'll never finish," she said despairingly.
- He looked despairingly at the broken car.

08 crouch *v.* CROUCH · /kraʊtʃ/ (웅크리다)

COLLOCATIONS crouch down · crouch behind

- The cat crouched, ready to jump.
- We crouched behind the wall to hide.

09 pant *v.* PANT · /pænt/ (숨을 헐떡이다)

COLLOCATIONS pant heavily · pant for breath

- The dog panted after the long run.
- She arrived panting at the top of the stairs.

10 gloomy *adj.* GLOOM-y · /'glu:mi/ (어두한; 우울한)

COLLOCATIONS a gloomy day · feel gloomy

- It was a gray, gloomy morning.
- Don't look so gloomy; things will get better.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. The Lion said Dorothy's tastes were _____ because she liked cooked food.
(a) peculiar (b) gloomy (c) steep (d) jagged
2. Dorothy laughed at the _____ way the Scarecrow picked up the nuts.
(a) awkward (b) jagged (c) steep (d) peculiar
3. The Scarecrow stayed away from the fire in case a _____ landed in his straw.
(a) ditch (b) mane (c) brook (d) spark
4. In the morning, Dorothy washed her face in a little rippling _____.
(a) spark (b) ditch (c) basket (d) brook
5. At the bottom of the deep ditch were big, _____ rocks.
(a) peculiar (b) gloomy (c) jagged (d) awkward
6. The sides of the ditch were so _____ that no one could climb down.
(a) awkward (b) peculiar (c) gloomy (d) steep
7. "What shall we do?" asked Dorothy _____.
(a) heartily (b) gravely (c) briskly (d) despairingly
8. The Lion walked to the edge of the ditch and _____ down before jumping.
(a) panted (b) whirled (c) crouched (d) stumbled
9. After his great jumps, the Lion _____ like a big dog.
(a) panted (b) shrieked (c) crawled (d) crouched
10. On the other side, the forest looked dark and _____.
(a) dainty (b) peculiar (c) awkward (d) gloomy

LET'S TALK

1. The Lion is afraid, but he still jumps the ditch with his friends on his back. What does this show about him?
-

2. Each friend helps in a different way in this chapter. Which friend's help impressed you most?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1. (a) peculiar | 6. (d) steep |
| 2. (a) awkward | 7. (d) despairingly |
| 3. (d) spark | 8. (c) crouched |
| 4. (d) brook | 9. (a) panted |
| 5. (c) jagged | 10. (d) gloomy |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
queer	strange

Vocabulary

01 refreshed *adj.* re-FRESHED · /rɪ'freʃt/ (상쾌한, 기운을 되찾은)

COLLOCATIONS feel refreshed · wake up refreshed

- I woke up feeling refreshed.
- A cold drink left us refreshed.

02 beckon *v.* BECK-on · /'bekən/ (손짓하여 부르다; 유혹하다)

COLLOCATIONS beckon someone over · the sea beckons

- She beckoned me to come closer.
- The warm beach beckoned us.

03 current *n.* CUR-rent · /'kʌ:rənt/ (물살, 흐름)

COLLOCATIONS a strong current · swim against the current

- The river has a dangerous current.
- We swam against the current.

04 sweep *v.* SWEEP · /swi:p/ (휩쓸다; 쓸다)

COLLOCATIONS be swept away · sweep the floor

- The flood swept the bridge away.
- Please sweep the kitchen floor.

05 cling *v.* CLING · /klɪŋ/ (매달리다, 꼭 붙잡다)

COLLOCATIONS cling to · cling on

- The child clung to her mother's leg.
- He was clinging to a tree branch.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 wistfully *adv.* WIST-ful-ly · /'wɪstfəli/ (아쉬운 듯이, 그리운 듯이)

COLLOCATIONS look wistfully at · smile wistfully

- She looked wistfully at the old photos.
- He smiled wistfully as he talked about his childhood.

07 dazzle *v.* DAZ-zle · /'dæzəl/ (눈부시게 하다)

COLLOCATIONS be dazzled by · dazzle the audience

- The bright lights dazzled the driver.
- We were dazzled by her performance.

08 scent *n.* SCENT · /sent/ (향기, 냄새)

COLLOCATIONS a sweet scent · the scent of roses

- The room was filled with the scent of flowers.
- The dog followed the scent of the rabbit.

09 frail *adj.* FRAIL · /freɪl/ (연약한, 허약한)

COLLOCATIONS a frail old man · frail health

- My grandmother is now old and frail.
- The flowers looked frail in the strong wind.

10 scarcely *adv.* SCARCE-ly · /'skersli/ (거의 ~않다)

COLLOCATIONS scarcely ever · can scarcely believe

- I can scarcely believe it's true.
- She was so tired she could scarcely walk.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- After a good night's sleep, the travelers woke up _____ and full of hope.
(a) awkward (b) frail (c) refreshed (d) gloomy
- A lovely, sunny country seemed to _____ them on to the Emerald City.
(a) sweep (b) dazzle (c) cling (d) beckon
- In the middle of the river, the swift _____ carried the raft away.
(a) scent (b) spark (c) brook (d) current
- The raft was _____ downstream, farther and farther from the road.
(a) beckoned (b) clung (c) swept (d) dazzled
- The Scarecrow was left _____ to the pole in the middle of the river.
(a) clinging (b) beckoning (c) sweeping (d) panting
- They sat on the bank and gazed _____ at the Scarecrow far away.
(a) despairingly (b) briskly (c) wistfully (d) heartily
- The scarlet poppies were so bright that they _____ Dorothy's eyes.
(a) swept (b) dazzled (c) clung (d) beckoned
- Dorothy breathed in the spicy _____ of the bright flowers.
(a) brook (b) scent (c) spark (d) current
- The Lion said flowers seemed so helpless and _____.
(a) jagged (b) refreshed (c) steep (d) frail
- "I can _____ keep my eyes open," said the Lion in the poppy field.
(a) heartily (b) wistfully (c) despairingly (d) scarcely

LET'S TALK

- The beautiful poppies were dangerous. Can you think of something in real life that looks lovely but is harmful?

- The friends almost left the Scarecrow behind. How would you feel if you were the Scarecrow on the pole?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1. (c) refreshed | 6. (c) wistfully |
| 2. (d) beckon | 7. (b) dazzled |
| 3. (d) current | 8. (b) scent |
| 4. (c) swept | 9. (d) frail |
| 5. (a) clinging | 10. (d) scarcely |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
good-bye	goodbye
queer	strange
presently	soon

Vocabulary

01 hinge *n.* HINGE · /hɪndʒ/ (경첩)

COLLOCATIONS door hinges · on hinges

- The door hinges need some oil.
- The lid of the box swings open on hinges.

02 harmless *adj.* HARM-less · /'hɑ:rləs/ (해가 없는)

COLLOCATIONS a harmless joke · completely harmless

- This snake is harmless.
- It was just a harmless joke.

03 indignantly *adv.* in-DIG-nant-ly · /ɪn'dɪgnəntli/ (분개하여)

COLLOCATIONS reply indignantly · protest indignantly

- "I'm not a child!" she said indignantly.
- He indignantly denied stealing the money.

04 slight *adj.* SLIGHT · /slaɪt/ (약간의 (the slightest: 아주 사소한))

COLLOCATIONS the slightest idea · a slight problem

- I don't have the slightest idea.
- There is a slight change in the plan.

05 shrill *adj.* SHRILL · /ʃrɪl/ (날카로운, 새된)

COLLOCATIONS a shrill voice · a shrill whistle

- We heard a shrill whistle.
- Her voice became shrill when she was angry.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 scamper *v.* SCAM-per · /'skæmpər/ (종종걸음으로 달아나다)

COLLOCATIONS scamper away · scamper off

- The children scampered off to play.
- A squirrel scampered up the tree.

07 timid *adj.* TIM-id · /'tɪmɪd/ (소심한, 겁 많은)

COLLOCATIONS a timid child · a timid voice

- The timid boy hid behind his mother.
- She asked in a timid voice.

08 repay *v.* re-PAY · /rɪ'peɪ/ (갚다, 보답하다)

COLLOCATIONS repay a loan · repay someone's kindness

- How can I repay you for your help?
- He repaid the money within a year.

09 dignified *adj.* DIG-ni-fied · /'dɪɡnɪfaɪd/ (위엄 있는, 품위 있는)

COLLOCATIONS a dignified manner · dignified silence

- The old judge was calm and dignified.
- She answered in a dignified way.

10 harness *v.* HAR-ness · /'hɑːrnɪs/ ((마구로) 매다; 이용하다)

COLLOCATIONS harness a horse · harness energy

- The farmer harnessed the horse to the cart.
- We can harness the power of the sun.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. The Tin Woodman could turn his head easily because it worked on _____.
 (a) wheels (b) strings (c) sparks (d) hinges
2. The Wildcat was chasing a pretty, _____ little field mouse.
 (a) shrill (b) timid (c) dignified (d) harmless
3. "Only a mouse!" cried the little animal _____. "I am a Queen!"
 (a) wistfully (b) despairingly (c) indignantly (d) timidly
4. The Queen told her mice to obey the Woodman's _____ wish.
 (a) harmless (b) slightest (c) timidest (d) shrillest
5. "We will!" cried all the mice in a _____ chorus.
 (a) frail (b) harmless (c) shrill (d) dignified
6. When Toto barked, the mice _____ away in all directions.
 (a) repaid (b) harnessed (c) crouched (d) scampered
7. The Queen asked in a _____ voice if the dog would bite.
 (a) harmless (b) shrill (c) timid (d) dignified
8. The mice asked how they could _____ the Woodman for saving their Queen.
 (a) repay (b) scamper (c) dazzle (d) harness
9. Dorothy nodded politely to the _____ little Queen.
 (a) shrill (b) timid (c) dignified (d) harmless
10. When all the mice had been _____ to the truck, they pulled it easily.
 (a) scampered (b) repaid (c) swept (d) harnessed

LET'S TALK

1. The tiny mice saved the big Lion. Has someone "small" ever helped you in a big way?

2. The Tin Woodman says he has no heart, but he saves a mouse. What does this tell you about him?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. (d) hinges | 6. (d) scampered |
| 2. (d) harmless | 7. (c) timid |
| 3. (c) indignantly | 8. (a) repay |
| 4. (b) slightest | 9. (c) dignified |
| 5. (c) shrill | 10. (d) harnessed |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
queer	strange
good-bye	goodbye
lest he should	so that he would not

Vocabulary

01 fragrance *n.* FRA-grance · /'freɪgrəns/ (향기)

COLLOCATIONS a sweet fragrance · the fragrance of

- The fragrance of roses filled the garden.
- This soap has a light fragrance.

02 generously *adv.* GEN-er-ous-ly · /'dʒenərəsli/ (너그럽게, 아낌없이)

COLLOCATIONS give generously · generously offer

- Many people gave generously to the charity.
- She generously offered to drive me home.

03 rejoice *v.* re-JOICE · /rɪ'dʒɔɪs/ (크게 기뻐하다)

COLLOCATIONS rejoice at · rejoice in

- The people rejoiced at the good news.
- We rejoiced when the storm was over.

04 peaked *adj.* PEAKED · /pi:kt/ (끝이 뾰족한)

COLLOCATIONS a peaked hat · a peaked roof

- The wizard wore a tall peaked hat.
- The church has a peaked roof.

05 boldly *adv.* BOLD-ly · /'bəʊldli/ (대담하게)

COLLOCATIONS speak boldly · walk boldly

- She walked boldly into the room.
- He boldly asked for a better salary.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 comrade *n.* COM-rade · /'kɑ:mræd/ (동지, 친구)

COLLOCATIONS an old comrade · comrades in arms

- He met an old comrade from the army.
- They were comrades through hard times.

07 permit *v.* per-MIT · /pər'mɪt/ (허락하다)

COLLOCATIONS be permitted to · permit someone to

- Visitors are not permitted to take photos.
- Please permit me to explain.

08 collection *n.* col-LEC-tion · /kə'lekʃən/ (수집품, 모음)

COLLOCATIONS a stamp collection · a large collection of

- He has a large collection of old coins.
- The museum has a famous art collection.

09 disturb *v.* dis-TURB · /dɪ'stɜ:rb/ (방해하다)

COLLOCATIONS do not disturb · be disturbed by

- Please don't disturb me while I'm working.
- The baby was disturbed by the noise.

10 glitter *v.* GLIT-ter · /'glɪtər/ (반짝반짝 빛나다)

COLLOCATIONS glitter in the sun · gold glitters

- The snow glittered in the sunlight.
- Her eyes glittered with excitement.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. The Lion had breathed in the deadly _____ of the poppies for a long time.
(a) fragrance (b) collection (c) comrade (d) current
2. They told the Lion how the field mice had _____ saved his life.
(a) generously (b) boldly (c) wistfully (d) timidly
3. The travelers _____ to leave the dark forest far behind.
(a) disturbed (b) glittered (c) permitted (d) rejoiced
4. The people here wore green clothes and _____ hats like the Munchkins'.
(a) jagged (b) frail (c) steep (d) peaked
5. Dorothy walked _____ up to the farmhouse door and knocked.
(a) indignantly (b) generously (c) timidly (d) boldly
6. "The Lion is my friend and _____," Dorothy told the woman.
(a) collection (b) comrade (c) guardian (d) fragrance
7. The man had never been _____ to see the Great Oz.
(a) permitted (b) glittered (c) disturbed (d) rejoiced
8. The man said Oz had a large _____ of hearts of all sizes.
(a) current (b) collection (c) fragrance (d) comrade
9. The Lion guarded Dorothy's door so she would not be _____.
(a) harnessed (b) disturbed (c) permitted (d) rejoiced
10. The gate was covered with emeralds that _____ in the sun.
(a) glittered (b) rejoiced (c) disturbed (d) beckoned

LET'S TALK

1. No one has seen the real Oz, but everyone has a story about him. Why do people believe stories about someone they have never met?
-

2. Everyone in the city must wear green spectacles. Why do you think Oz made this rule?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. (a) fragrance | 6. (b) comrade |
| 2. (a) generously | 7. (a) permitted |
| 3. (d) rejoiced | 8. (b) collection |
| 4. (d) peaked | 9. (b) disturbed |
| 5. (d) boldly | 10. (a) glittered |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

spectacles n. (안경)

An old-fashioned word for glasses. It is kept because the green spectacles are an important part of the story.

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
dwelt	lived
brilliancy	brilliance

Vocabulary

01 assorted *adj.* as-SORT-ed · /ə'sɔ:rtɪd/ (여러 가지가 섞인)

COLLOCATIONS assorted chocolates · an assorted group

- She bought a box of assorted cookies.
- An oddly assorted group of people arrived.

02 contented *adj.* con-TENT-ed · /kən'tentɪd/ (만족한)

COLLOCATIONS a contented smile · feel contented

- The cat looked warm and contented.
- He lived a quiet, contented life.

03 prosperous *adj.* PROS-per-ous · /'prɒ:spərəs/ (번영하는, 부유한)

COLLOCATIONS a prosperous town · prosperous business

- The town became prosperous after the new road.
- They run a prosperous family business.

04 uniform *n.* U-ni-form · /'ju:nɪfɔ:rm/ (제복, 교복)

COLLOCATIONS a school uniform · in uniform

- The students wear a blue uniform.
- A man in uniform opened the door.

05 audience *n.* AU-di-ence · /'ɔ:diəns/ (청중; (왕 등과의) 접견)

COLLOCATIONS grant an audience · a large audience

- The king granted the visitor an audience.
- The audience clapped for a long time.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 admit *v.* ad-MIT · /əd'mɪt/ (들어보내다; 인정하다)

COLLOCATIONS admit visitors · admit a mistake

- The museum admits children for free.
- He admitted that he was wrong.

07 passage *n.* PAS-sage · /'pæsidʒ/ (통로, 복도)

COLLOCATIONS a narrow passage · a secret passage

- We walked down a long, dark passage.
- The castle has a secret passage.

08 velvet *n.* VEL-vet · /'velvɪt/ (벨벳)

COLLOCATIONS a velvet dress · soft as velvet

- She wore a red velvet dress.
- The puppy's ears felt like velvet.

09 perfume *n.* PER-fume · /'pɜːrfjuːm/ (향수, 향기)

COLLOCATIONS wear perfume · the perfume of flowers

- She wears a light perfume.
- The perfume of lilies filled the room.

10 carved *adj.* CARVED · /kɑːrvd/ (조각된)

COLLOCATIONS a carved wooden box · carved in stone

- He gave me a carved wooden box.
- Their names were carved in stone.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. The green people stared at Dorothy's strangely _____ group of friends.
(a) assorted (b) contented (c) carved (d) prosperous
2. Everyone in the city seemed happy and _____.
(a) carved (b) assorted (c) contented (d) velvet
3. The Emerald City looked rich and _____.
(a) timid (b) frail (c) prosperous (d) assorted
4. A soldier in a green _____ stood at the Palace door.
(a) uniform (b) perfume (c) velvet (d) passage
5. The soldier said Oz would grant each of them an _____.
(a) uniform (b) collection (c) audience (d) passage
6. Oz would _____ only one visitor each day.
(a) disturb (b) admit (c) repay (d) carve
7. The green maiden led Dorothy through seven _____ and up three flights of stairs.
(a) passages (b) hinges (c) uniforms (d) audiences
8. Dorothy's bed had green silk sheets and a green _____ bedspread.
(a) perfume (b) marble (c) brook (d) velvet
9. A tiny fountain shot a spray of green _____ into the air.
(a) perfume (b) fragrance (c) velvet (d) spark
10. The water fell into a beautifully _____ green marble basin.
(a) carved (b) assorted (c) peaked (d) jagged

LET'S TALK

1. Oz appears differently to each visitor: a head, a lady, a beast, a ball of fire. Why do you think he does this?

2. Oz says he will help only if they kill the Wicked Witch of the West. Is that a fair deal?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. (a) assorted | 6. (b) admit |
| 2. (c) contented | 7. (a) passages |
| 3. (c) prosperous | 8. (d) velvet |
| 4. (a) uniform | 9. (a) perfume |
| 5. (c) audience | 10. (a) carved |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

do my bidding (내 명령을 따르다)

Today: do what I order

Today: do what I say.

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
brilliancy	brilliance
good-bye	goodbye
queer	strange
counterpane	bedspread
bade ... good-bye	said goodbye to
queerly	strangely
†pray you	I beg you
bade	told ... to

Vocabulary

01 rough *adj.* ROUGH · /rʌf/ (거친, 울퉁불퉁한)

COLLOCATIONS rough ground · a rough sea

- The path was rough and rocky.
- The sea was too rough for swimming.

02 telescope *n.* TEL-e-scope · /ˈtelɪskoʊp/ (망원경)

COLLOCATIONS look through a telescope

- We looked at the moon through a telescope.
- Sailors used a telescope to see distant ships.

03 weapon *n.* WEAP-on · /ˈwepən/ (무기)

COLLOCATIONS a dangerous weapon · carry a weapon

- The police found a weapon in the car.
- Knowledge is a powerful weapon.

04 flock *n.* FLOCK · /flɑ:k/ ((새·양의) 떼)

COLLOCATIONS a flock of birds · a flock of sheep

- A flock of geese flew overhead.
- The farmer counted his flock of sheep.

05 swarm *n.* SWARM · /swɔ:rm/ ((벌레의) 떼)

COLLOCATIONS a swarm of bees · a swarm of people

- A swarm of bees flew out of the tree.
- A swarm of reporters waited outside.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 sting *v.* STING · /stɪŋ/ ((벌 등이) 쏘다)

COLLOCATIONS be stung by · sting someone

- A bee stung me on the arm.
- Salt water makes the cut sting.

07 gnash *v.* GNASH · /næʃ/ ((이를) 갈다)

COLLOCATIONS gnash your teeth

- The angry man gnashed his teeth.
- In the story, the monster gnashed its teeth.

08 spear *n.* SPEAR · /spɪr/ (창)

COLLOCATIONS throw a spear · a sharp spear

- Early people hunted with spears.
- The soldier held a long spear.

09 strap *n.* STRAP · /stræp/ (끈, 가죽띠)

COLLOCATIONS a leather strap · a watch strap

- The strap on my bag broke.
- He fixed the strap on his sandal.

10 charm *n.* CHARM · /tʃɑ:rm/ (마법(주문); 매력)

COLLOCATIONS a lucky charm · cast a charm

- She carries a lucky charm.
- The old ring had a magic charm.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. As they went west, the ground became _____ and hillier.
(a) frailer (b) gloomier (c) rougher (d) steeper
2. The Wicked Witch had only one eye, but it was as powerful as a _____.
(a) charm (b) strap (c) telescope (d) weapon
3. Forty wolves fell under the sharp edge of the Tin Woodman's _____.
(a) strap (b) weapon (c) telescope (d) spear
4. Next, a great _____ of wild crows came flying.
(a) swarm (b) spear (c) strap (d) flock
5. Then a _____ of black bees came buzzing through the air.
(a) charm (b) swarm (c) flock (d) spear
6. The Witch ordered the bees to _____ the strangers to death.
(a) sting (b) scamper (c) gnash (d) harness
7. Angry that her bees had failed, the Witch _____ her teeth.
(a) crouched (b) panted (c) gnashed (d) stung
8. She sent her Winkie slaves to attack with sharp _____.
(a) flocks (b) spears (c) straps (d) charms
9. When the Winkies came back, the Witch beat them with a _____.
(a) swarm (b) telescope (c) strap (d) spear
10. The Golden Cap had a _____ that could call the Winged Monkeys.
(a) charm (b) strap (c) weapon (d) flock

LET'S TALK

1. Each friend protects the group in a different way against the Witch. Which defense did you think was the cleverest?
-

2. The Winkies obey the Witch because they are afraid. What would you do if you were a Winkie?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| 1. (c) rougher | 6. (a) sting |
| 2. (c) telescope | 7. (c) gnashed |
| 3. (b) weapon | 8. (b) spears |
| 4. (d) flock | 9. (c) strap |
| 5. (b) swarm | 10. (a) charm |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
~~bade ...~~ good-bye	said goodbye to
~~straightway~~	immediately
~~forthwith~~	immediately
~~bade~~	told ... to

Vocabulary

01 cruelty *n.* CRU-el-ty · /'kru:əlti/ (잔인함)

COLLOCATIONS cruelty to animals · great cruelty

- Cruelty to animals is against the law.
- She was shocked by his cruelty.

02 battered *adj.* BAT-tered · /'bætəd/ (찌그러진, 낡은)

COLLOCATIONS a battered old car · battered and bent

- He drives a battered old truck.
- The boxer's face was battered and swollen.

03 plight *n.* PLIGHT · /plaɪt/ (곤경, 딱한 처지)

COLLOCATIONS the plight of · a sad plight

- The news showed the plight of the refugees.
- We felt sorry for his plight.

04 tenderly *adv.* TEN-der-ly · /'tendərli/ (다정하게, 조심스럽게)

COLLOCATIONS hold tenderly · smile tenderly

- She held the baby tenderly.
- He tenderly wiped the tears from her face.

05 dent *n.* DENT · /dent/ (움푹 들어간 곳)

COLLOCATIONS a dent in the car · make a dent

- There is a small dent in my car door.
- The ball left a dent in the wall.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 solder *v.* SOL-der · /'sɑ:dər/ (납땀하다)

COLLOCATIONS solder wires · solder together

- He soldered the two wires together.
- The pipe was soldered to stop the leak.

07 patch *n.* PATCH · /pætʃ/ (뒹뒹 조각)

COLLOCATIONS a patch on the knee · sew a patch

- Her jeans had a patch on the knee.
- He put a patch on the tire.

08 glisten *v.* GLIS-ten · /'glɪsən/ (반짝이다)

COLLOCATIONS glisten in the sun · glisten with sweat

- The wet road glistened in the sun.
- His face glistened with sweat.

09 determined *adj.* de-TER-mined · /dɪ'tɜ:rmɪnd/ (굳게 결심한)

COLLOCATIONS determined to · a determined look

- She is determined to win the race.
- He had a determined look on his face.

10 bracelet *n.* BRACE-let · /'breɪslət/ (팔찌)

COLLOCATIONS a gold bracelet · wear a bracelet

- She wore a silver bracelet.
- He gave her a bracelet for her birthday.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. The Wicked Witch had always treated the Winkies with great _____.
(a) plight (b) cruelty (c) patch (d) bracelet
2. They found the Tin Woodman lying _____ and bent on the rocks.
(a) battered (b) tender (c) determined (d) invisible
3. Dorothy cried a little at the sad _____ of her old friend.
(a) dent (b) plight (c) patch (d) cruelty
4. The Winkies lifted the Tin Woodman _____ and carried him home.
(a) meekly (b) tenderly (c) uneasily (d) sulkily
5. Dorothy asked the tinsmiths to straighten out the _____ in his body.
(a) dents (b) blades (c) bracelets (d) patches
6. She asked them to _____ him together where he was broken.
(a) glisten (b) solder (c) mend (d) determine
7. When they finished, there were several _____ on him, but he worked well.
(a) dents (b) plights (c) bracelets (d) patches
8. They polished the axe blade until it _____ like silver.
(a) battered (b) patched (c) glistened (d) soldered
9. The Winkies asked them to stay, but the friends were _____ to go.
(a) battered (b) determined (c) unlucky (d) tender
10. The Winkies gave Dorothy a _____ studded with diamonds.
(a) patch (b) bracelet (c) dent (d) plight

LET'S TALK

1. The Winkies asked the Tin Woodman to be their ruler. Why do you think they chose him?

2. The friends could have stayed in the comfortable Yellow Castle. Why did they choose to go back to Oz?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. (b) cruelty | 6. (b) solder |
| 2. (a) battered | 7. (d) patches |
| 3. (b) plight | 8. (c) glistened |
| 4. (b) tenderly | 9. (b) determined |
| 5. (a) dents | 10. (b) bracelet |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
whereupon	and then
behold	look
bade ... good-bye	said goodbye to

Vocabulary

01 grumble *v.* GRUM-ble · /'grʌmbəl/ (투덜거리다)

COLLOCATIONS grumble about · grumble at

- He always grumbles about the weather.
- Stop grumbling and help me.

02 whimper *n./v.* WHIM-per · /'wɪmpər/ (홀쩍임 / 홀쩍이다)

COLLOCATIONS with a whimper · the puppy whimpered

- The puppy whimpered at the door.
- She answered with a little whimper.

03 tramp *v.* TRAMP · /træmp/ (터벅터벅 걷다)

COLLOCATIONS tramp through the mud · tramp for miles

- We tramped through the snow for hours.
- They tramped across the fields.

04 suggest *v.* sug-GEST · /səg'dʒest/ (제안하다)

COLLOCATIONS suggest that · suggest an idea

- I suggest we leave early.
- She suggested a new plan.

05 plague *v.* PLAGUE · /pleɪg/ (괴롭히다)

COLLOCATIONS be plagued by · plague someone with

- He was plagued by bad dreams.
- Stop plaguing me with questions.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 wearer *n.* WEAR-er · /'werər/ (착용자)

COLLOCATIONS the wearer of · glasses wearers

- This hat keeps the wearer warm.
- The ring brings luck to its wearer.

07 lining *n.* LIN-ing · /'laɪnɪŋ/ (안감)

COLLOCATIONS a silk lining · the lining of a coat

- My coat has a warm wool lining.
- The bag's lining was torn.

08 chatter *n./v.* CHAT-ter · /'tʃætər/ (재잘거림 / 재잘거리다)

COLLOCATIONS the chatter of birds · chatter away

- We heard the chatter of monkeys in the trees.
- The children chattered all the way home.

09 sorceress *n.* SOR-cer-ess · /'sɔ:rsərəs/ (여자 마법사)

COLLOCATIONS a powerful sorceress

- In the story, a sorceress puts the king to sleep.
- The sorceress lived in a tower.

10 handsome *adj.* HAND-some · /'hænsəm/ (잘생긴; 훌륭한)

COLLOCATIONS a handsome man · a handsome house

- Her brother is tall and handsome.
- They live in a handsome old house.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- After many days lost in the fields, the Scarecrow began to _____.
(a) tramp (b) plague (c) suggest (d) grumble
- "I haven't the courage to keep walking," said the Lion with a _____.
(a) chatter (b) whimper (c) lining (d) wearer
- The Lion did not have the courage to keep _____ without getting anywhere.
(a) tramping (b) chattering (c) suggesting (d) grumbling
- Dorothy _____ calling the field mice to ask the way.
(a) plagued (b) tramped (c) grumbled (d) suggested
- The mice ran away because the Monkeys liked to _____ them.
(a) suggest (b) grumble (c) plague (d) tramp
- The Winged Monkeys must obey the _____ of the Golden Cap.
(a) sorceress (b) lining (c) chatter (d) wearer
- Dorothy found the magic words written on the _____ of the Cap.
(a) lining (b) wearer (c) chatter (d) whimper
- They heard a great _____ and flapping of wings as the Monkeys came.
(a) grumbling (b) tramping (c) whimpering (d) chattering
- Princess Gayelette was also a powerful _____.
(a) lining (b) sorceress (c) wearer (d) comrade
- Gayelette lived in a _____ palace built of great blocks of ruby.
(a) tiresome (b) brittle (c) battered (d) handsome

LET'S TALK

1. The Winged Monkeys must obey whoever wears the Golden Cap, good or bad. Is it right to blame them for what they did?

2. The Monkeys were punished long ago for a prank. Was the punishment fair?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. (d) grumble | 6. (d) wearer |
| 2. (b) whimper | 7. (a) lining |
| 3. (a) tramping | 8. (d) chattering |
| 4. (d) suggested | 9. (b) sorceress |
| 5. (c) plague | 10. (d) handsome |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD EXPRESSIONS ※

the bidding of (~의 명령)

Today: the orders of

Today: obey the owner three times.

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
good-bye	goodbye
hastened	hurried

Vocabulary

01 tiresome *adj.* TIRE-some · /'taɪərsəm/ (지루한, 짜증나는)

COLLOCATIONS a tiresome job · tiresome questions

- Waiting in line is tiresome.
- His jokes became tiresome.

02 undergo *v.* un-der-GO · /ˌʌndər'gəʊ/ (겪다)

COLLOCATIONS undergo surgery · undergo changes

- She had to undergo an operation.
- The city has undergone many changes.

03 hardship *n.* HARD-ship · /'hɑːrdʃɪp/ (고난)

COLLOCATIONS suffer hardship · face hardships

- The family faced many hardships.
- They lived through years of hardship.

04 sleepless *adj.* SLEEP-less · /'sliːpləs/ (잠 못 이루는)

COLLOCATIONS a sleepless night · sleepless with worry

- I had a sleepless night before the exam.
- She spent sleepless nights caring for her baby.

05 stillness *n.* STILL-ness · /'stɪlnəs/ (고요함)

COLLOCATIONS the stillness of the night

- The stillness of the forest was beautiful.
- A scream broke the stillness.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 invisible *adj.* in-VIS-i-ble · /In'vizəbəl/ (보이지 않는)

COLLOCATIONS invisible to the eye · an invisible man

- Air is invisible.
- In the story, the boy wears an invisible cloak.

07 wrinkled *adj.* WRIN-kled · /'rɪŋkəld/ (주름진)

COLLOCATIONS a wrinkled face · wrinkled clothes

- My grandmother has a kind, wrinkled face.
- His shirt was wrinkled.

08 meekly *adv.* MEEK-ly · /'mi:kli/ (온순하게, 고분고분하게)

COLLOCATIONS answer meekly · meekly accept

- He meekly said sorry.
- She meekly did what she was told.

09 overhear *v.* o-ver-HEAR · /,oʊvər'hɪr/ (엿듣다, 우연히 듣다)

COLLOCATIONS overhear a conversation

- I overheard them talking about me.
- Speak quietly or someone will overhear.

10 bewilderment *n.* be-WIL-der-ment · /bɪ'wɪldərmənt/ (어리둥절함)

COLLOCATIONS in bewilderment · look of bewilderment

- She stared at the map in bewilderment.
- There was bewilderment on his face.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. Day after day, Oz did not call them; the waiting was _____.
 (a) invisible (b) wrinkled (c) sleepless (d) tiresome
2. Oz had sent them to _____ great dangers in the West.
 (a) rap (b) undergo (c) overhear (d) suggest
3. After all their _____, they felt Oz was treating them badly.
 (a) linings (b) hardships (c) dents (d) patches
4. The night before meeting Oz, the four friends had a _____ night.
 (a) invisible (b) tiresome (c) sleepless (d) wrinkled
5. The _____ of the empty Throne Room frightened them.
 (a) hardship (b) stillness (c) bewilderment (d) cruelty
6. The Voice said that to common people he was _____.
 (a) wrinkled (b) sleepless (c) tiresome (d) invisible
7. Behind the screen stood a little old man with a bald head and a _____ face.
 (a) battered (b) invisible (c) wrinkled (d) handsome
8. "I have been making believe," said the little man _____.
 (a) meekly (b) tenderly (c) boldly (d) indignantly
9. "Don't speak so loud, or you will be _____," said Oz.
 (a) undergone (b) overheard (c) suggested (d) plagued
10. "But I don't understand," said Dorothy in _____.
 (a) bewilderment (b) stillness (c) hardship (d) cruelty

LET'S TALK

1. Oz fooled everyone for years. Was he a bad man, or just a man in a difficult position?

2. Toto discovered the truth by accident. What would have happened if the screen had not fallen?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|------------------|----------------------|
| 1. (d) tiresome | 6. (d) invisible |
| 2. (b) undergo | 7. (c) wrinkled |
| 3. (b) hardships | 8. (a) meekly |
| 4. (c) sleepless | 9. (b) overheard |
| 5. (b) stillness | 10. (a) bewilderment |

Old Words & Expressions

OLD WORDS KEPT †

humbug n. (사기꾼, 허풍쟁이)

A person who pretends to be something he is not. Today we might say "fake" or "fraud". It is kept because it is the word Oz uses about himself.

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
vexed	annoyed
presently	soon
shan't	won't
†pray you	I beg you

Vocabulary

01 rap *v.* RAP · /ræp/ (톡톡 두드리다)

COLLOCATIONS rap on the door · rap on the table

- Someone rapped on the window.
- The teacher rapped on the desk for silence.

02 uneasily *adv.* un-EAS-i-ly · /ʌn'i:zli/ (불안하게)

COLLOCATIONS smile uneasily · shift uneasily

- He laughed uneasily.
- She looked uneasily at the dark sky.

03 unfasten *v.* un-FAS-ten · /ʌn'fæsən/ (풀다, 끄르다)

COLLOCATIONS unfasten a belt · unfasten a button

- Please unfasten your seat belt now.
- She unfastened the clasp of her necklace.

04 thoroughly *adv.* THOR-ough-ly · /'θɜ:rouli/ (철저히)

COLLOCATIONS mix thoroughly · clean thoroughly

- Wash your hands thoroughly.
- I thoroughly enjoyed the movie.

05 mixture *n.* MIX-ture · /'mɪkstʃər/ (혼합물)

COLLOCATIONS a mixture of · pour the mixture

- Pour the mixture into a pan.
- The city is a mixture of old and new.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 fulfillment *n.* ful-FILL-ment · /fʊl'fɪlmənt/ (실현, 성취)

COLLOCATIONS the fulfillment of a dream

- Opening the café was the fulfillment of her dream.
- He found fulfillment in helping others.

07 bulge *v.* BULGE · /bʌldʒ/ (볼록하다)

COLLOCATIONS bulge with · pockets bulging

- His pockets bulged with candy.
- Her eyes bulged with surprise.

08 proof *n.* PROOF · /pru:f/ (증거)

COLLOCATIONS proof of · as proof

- Do you have proof of your age?
- There is no proof that he did it.

09 shears *n.* SHEARS · /ʃɪrz/ (큰 가위)

COLLOCATIONS garden shears · a pair of shears

- He cut the bushes with garden shears.
- Use the metal shears to cut the tin.

10 sawdust *n.* SAW-dust · /'sɔ:dʌst/ (톱밥)

COLLOCATIONS covered in sawdust

- The floor of the workshop was covered in sawdust.
- The old doll was stuffed with sawdust.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. The Scarecrow went to the Throne Room and _____ on the door.
(a) unfastened (b) rapped (c) bulged (d) overheard
2. "I have come for my brains," said the Scarecrow a little _____.
(a) thoroughly (b) meekly (c) tenderly (d) uneasily
3. The Wizard _____ the Scarecrow's head and emptied out the straw.
(a) soldered (b) bulged (c) unfastened (d) rapped
4. Oz shook the bran, pins and needles together _____.
(a) sulkily (b) uneasily (c) thoroughly (d) meekly
5. He filled the top of the Scarecrow's head with the _____.
(a) shears (b) mixture (c) sawdust (d) proof
6. The Scarecrow was proud at the _____ of his greatest wish.
(a) bewilderment (b) hardship (c) mixture (d) fulfillment
7. The Scarecrow's head _____ out at the top with brains.
(a) unfastened (b) bulged (c) rapped (d) glistened
8. The Lion said the pins sticking out were _____ that he was sharp.
(a) mixture (b) proof (c) lining (d) patch
9. Oz cut a hole in the Tin Woodman's chest with tinsmith's _____.
(a) hinges (b) shears (c) spears (d) sawdust
10. The silk heart was stuffed with _____.
(a) shears (b) bran (c) straw (d) sawdust

LET'S TALK

1. Oz's "brains", "heart" and "courage" are tricks, but the friends feel changed. Why do you think the gifts worked?

2. Oz says, "How can I help being a humbug, when all these people make me do things that everybody knows can't be done?" Do you agree with him?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (b) rapped | 6. (d) fulfillment |
| 2. (d) uneasily | 7. (b) bulged |
| 3. (c) unfastened | 8. (b) proof |
| 4. (c) thoroughly | 9. (b) shears |
| 5. (b) mixture | 10. (d) sawdust |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
~~good-bye~~	goodbye

Vocabulary

01 rattle *v.* RAT-tle · /'rætl/ (덜컹거리다)

COLLOCATIONS rattle around · the window rattled

- The windows rattled in the wind.
- Coins rattled in his pocket.

02 long *v.* LONG · /lɔ:ŋ/ (간절히 바라다)

COLLOCATIONS long for · long to

- She longed to see her family again.
- He longed for a quiet holiday.

03 notion *n.* NO-tion · /'nouʃən/ (생각, 개념)

COLLOCATIONS have no notion · a strange notion

- I have no notion what he means.
- That's a silly notion.

04 coated *adj.* COAT-ed · /'kəʊtɪd/ ((겉에) 입혀진, 코팅된)

COLLOCATIONS coated with · sugar-coated

- The nuts were coated with chocolate.
- The pan is coated to stop food sticking.

05 float *v.* FLOAT · /fləʊt/ (뜨다)

COLLOCATIONS float on water · float in the air

- Wood floats on water.
- A balloon floated up into the sky.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 deceive *v.* de-CEIVE · /dɪ'si:v/ (속이다)

COLLOCATIONS deceive someone · be deceived by

- He deceived his friends for years.
- Don't be deceived by appearances.

07 strip *n.* STRIP · /stri:p/ (가느다란 조각)

COLLOCATIONS a strip of paper · cut into strips

- Cut the cheese into thin strips.
- She tied a strip of cloth around her arm.

08 sew *v.* SEW · /sou/ (바느질하다)

COLLOCATIONS sew a button · sew together

- My mother taught me to sew.
- She sewed the pieces together.

09 airtight *adj.* AIR-tight · /'ertait/ (밀폐된)

COLLOCATIONS an airtight box · airtight container

- Keep the cookies in an airtight jar.
- The room was sealed and airtight.

10 announce *v.* an-NOUNCE · /ə'naʊns/ (발표하다, 알리다)

COLLOCATIONS announce the winner · announce that

- They announced the winner on TV.
- The pilot announced that we were landing.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. The Tin Woodman felt his new heart _____ around in his chest.
(a) rattling (b) floating (c) sewing (d) longing
2. Everyone was happy except Dorothy, who _____ to go home to Kansas.
(a) rattled (b) announced (c) floated (d) longed
3. Oz said he hadn't the faintest _____ which way Kansas lay.
(a) notion (b) mixture (c) strip (d) proof
4. Oz said a balloon is made of silk _____ with glue to keep the gas in.
(a) airtight (b) coated (c) rattled (d) deceived
5. Without gas, the balloon would not _____.
(a) sew (b) announce (c) rattle (d) float
6. Oz feared his people would be angry because he had _____ them.
(a) longed (b) announced (c) coated (d) deceived
7. Oz cut the silk into _____ of different colors.
(a) dents (b) patches (c) strips (d) notions
8. Dorothy _____ the pieces of silk neatly together.
(a) coated (b) sewed (c) rattled (d) floated
9. Oz painted the inside with glue to make the balloon _____.
(a) coated (b) invisible (c) airtight (d) brittle
10. When the balloon was finished, Oz _____ that it was ready.
(a) rapped (b) longed (c) deceived (d) announced

LET'S TALK

1. Oz decides to go with Dorothy in the balloon. Why does he want to leave the Emerald City?

2. Oz says he will tell his people he is going to visit a great brother Wizard. Is this lie acceptable? Why or why not?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. (a) rattling | 6. (d) deceived |
| 2. (d) longed | 7. (c) strips |
| 3. (a) notion | 8. (b) sewed |
| 4. (b) coated | 9. (c) airtight |
| 5. (d) float | 10. (d) announced |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
vexed	annoyed
good-bye	goodbye

Vocabulary

01 bitterly *adv.* BIT-ter-ly · /'bɪtərli/ (몹시, 비통하게)

COLLOCATIONS cry bitterly · bitterly disappointed

- She cried bitterly when her dog died.
- I was bitterly disappointed.

02 ungrateful *adj.* un-GRATE-ful · /ʌn'ɡreɪtful/ (은혜를 모르는)

COLLOCATIONS an ungrateful child · seem ungrateful

- Don't be ungrateful; she tried her best.
- It would be ungrateful to refuse.

03 mourn *v.* MOURN · /mɔːrn/ (애도하다)

COLLOCATIONS mourn for · mourn the loss of

- The town mourned for the old teacher.
- We still mourn the loss of our friend.

04 jeweled *adj.* JEW-eled · /'dʒuːəld/ (보석으로 장식된)

COLLOCATIONS a jeweled crown · jeweled ring

- The queen wore a jeweled crown.
- She opened a small jeweled box.

05 respectfully *adv.* re-SPECT-ful-ly · /rɪ'spektfəli/ (공손하게)

COLLOCATIONS bow respectfully · speak respectfully

- The students bowed respectfully.
- He spoke respectfully to his grandfather.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 unlucky *adj.* un-LUCK-y · /ʌnˈlʌki/ (운이 나쁜)

COLLOCATIONS an unlucky number · be unlucky

- Some people think 13 is an unlucky number.
- We were unlucky with the weather.

07 modestly *adv.* MOD-est-ly · /ˈmɒːdɪstli/ (겸손하게)

COLLOCATIONS say modestly · smile modestly

- "It was nothing," she said modestly.
- He modestly refused the prize.

08 disappointment *n.* dis-ap-POINT-ment · /ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntmənt/ (실망)

COLLOCATIONS to my disappointment · cry with disappointment

- To my disappointment, the shop was closed.
- The game was a big disappointment.

09 summon *v.* SUM-mon · /ˈsʌmən/ (부르다, 소환하다)

COLLOCATIONS summon help · be summoned to

- The manager summoned all the staff.
- He was summoned to the principal's office.

10 timidly *adv.* TIM-id-ly · /ˈtɪmɪdli/ (소심하게, 쭈뼛쭈뼛)

COLLOCATIONS ask timidly · knock timidly

- She knocked timidly on the door.
- He timidly raised his hand.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Dorothy wept _____ when she lost her chance to go home in the balloon.
(a) respectfully (b) bitterly (c) timidly (d) modestly
- The Tin Woodman said he would be _____ if he did not cry for Oz.
(a) unlucky (b) jeweled (c) ungrateful (d) airtight
- "I should like to cry a little," he said, "to _____ for Oz."
(a) float (b) summon (c) sew (d) mourn
- Afterward he oiled himself with his _____ oil-can.
(a) coated (b) jeweled (c) ungrateful (d) unlucky
- The Scarecrow sat on the throne and the others stood _____ before him.
(a) respectfully (b) timidly (c) modestly (d) bitterly
- "We are not so _____," said the new ruler, the Scarecrow.
(a) jeweled (b) ungrateful (c) unlucky (d) tiresome
- "I am as brave as any beast," said the Lion _____.
(a) respectfully (b) modestly (c) bitterly (d) uneasily
- When the Monkeys could not cross the desert, Dorothy was ready to cry with _____.
(a) disappointment (b) fulfillment (c) hardship (d) bewilderment
- The soldier with the green whiskers was _____ to give advice.
(a) deceived (b) announced (c) summoned (d) mourned
- The soldier entered the Throne Room _____, as he had never been allowed in before.
(a) timidly (b) thoroughly (c) modestly (d) bitterly

LET'S TALK

- The Scarecrow is now ruler of the Emerald City. Do you think he will be a good ruler? Why?

- Dorothy has wonderful friends and a beautiful city, but she still wants to go home. What makes "home" so important?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. (b) bitterly | 6. (c) unlucky |
| 2. (c) ungrateful | 7. (b) modestly |
| 3. (d) mourn | 8. (a) disappointment |
| 4. (b) jeweled | 9. (c) summoned |
| 5. (a) respectfully | 10. (a) timidly |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
~~good-bye~~	goodbye
~~queer~~	strange

Vocabulary

01 farewell *n.* fare-WELL · /ˌferˈwel/ (작별 (인사))

COLLOCATIONS say farewell · a farewell party

- We held a farewell party for our teacher.
- She waved farewell from the train.

02 chat *v.* CHAT · /tʃæt/ (수다 떨다)

COLLOCATIONS chat with · chat about

- We chatted over coffee.
- They chatted about their holidays.

03 sniff *v.* SNIFF · /snɪf/ (쿵쿵 냄새 맡다)

COLLOCATIONS sniff the air · sniff at

- The dog sniffed the bag.
- She sniffed the milk to check it.

04 whisk *v.* WHISK · /wɪsk/ (휘젓는다; (거품기로) 젓다)

COLLOCATIONS whisk eggs · whisk away

- The cow whisked its tail at the flies.
- Whisk the eggs and sugar together.

05 brisk *adj.* BRISK · /brɪsk/ (활발한, 빠른)

COLLOCATIONS a brisk walk · a brisk pace

- We went for a brisk walk.
- Business was brisk at the market.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 spire *n.* SPIRE · /spaɪər/ (첨탑)

COLLOCATIONS a church spire · tall spires

- We could see the church spire from far away.
- The city is famous for its spires.

07 forgive *v.* for-GIVE · /fər'gɪv/ (용서하다)

COLLOCATIONS forgive someone for · forgive and forget

- She forgave him for being late.
- Please forgive my mistake.

08 twine *v.* TWINE · /twain/ (휘감다)

COLLOCATIONS twine around · twine together

- Ivy twined around the old tree.
- She twined the ribbons together.

09 fling *v.* FLING · /flɪŋ/ (내던지다)

COLLOCATIONS fling open · fling away

- He flung his bag on the floor.
- She flung open the window.

10 headlong *adv.* HEAD-long · /'hedlɔːŋ/ (거꾸로, 곤두박이로)

COLLOCATIONS fall headlong · rush headlong

- He fell headlong into the pool.
- Don't rush headlong into a decision.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. Dorothy said a last _____ to the kind Guardian of the Gates.
(a) spire (b) proof (c) notion (d) farewell
2. On the road south, the friends laughed and _____ together.
(a) chatted (b) twined (c) sniffed (d) flung
3. The Lion happily _____ the fresh country air.
(a) sniffed (b) chatted (c) whisked (d) rattled
4. He _____ his tail from side to side in pure joy.
(a) twined (b) sniffed (c) forgave (d) whisked
5. They walked along at a _____ pace.
(a) frail (b) brisk (c) brittle (d) steep
6. Looking back, they saw the towers and _____ of the Emerald City.
(a) shears (b) spires (c) strips (d) patches
7. Oz had not kept his promise, but he had done his best, so Dorothy _____ him.
(a) forgave (b) deceived (c) summoned (d) flung
8. The tree's branches bent down and _____ around the Scarecrow.
(a) sewed (b) twined (c) chatted (d) sniffed
9. The tree lifted the Scarecrow and _____ him back toward his friends.
(a) forgave (b) flung (c) whisked (d) twined
10. The Scarecrow landed _____ among his fellow travelers.
(a) headlong (b) timidly (c) respectfully (d) modestly

LET'S TALK

1. Dorothy says Oz was "a good man, even if he was a bad Wizard." Can someone be good at heart but bad at their job?
-

2. The trees attack only to protect their forest. Are they evil, or just doing their job?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. (d) farewell | 6. (b) spires |
| 2. (a) chatted | 7. (a) forgave |
| 3. (a) sniffed | 8. (b) twined |
| 4. (d) whisked | 9. (b) flung |
| 5. (b) brisk | 10. (a) headlong |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
~~good-bye~~	goodbye
~~bade ... farewell~~	said farewell to

Vocabulary

01 platter *n.* PLAT-ter · /'plætər/ (큰 접시)

COLLOCATIONS a serving platter · a platter of fruit

- She served the chicken on a large platter.
- We ordered a seafood platter.

02 milkmaid *n.* MILK-maid · /'milkmeɪd/ (젖 짜는 여자)

COLLOCATIONS a young milkmaid

- In old paintings, milkmaids carry buckets.
- The milkmaid milked the cow every morning.

03 shepherdess *n.* SHEP-herd-ess · /'ʃepərdəs/ (여자 양치기)

COLLOCATIONS a shepherdess with her sheep

- The shepherdess watched her sheep on the hill.
- The china figure was a little shepherdess.

04 breeches *n.* BREECH-es · /'bri:tʃɪz/ ((무릎까지 오는) 반바지)

COLLOCATIONS knee breeches · riding breeches

- Riders often wear tight breeches.
- In old pictures, men wore knee breeches.

05 satin *n.* SAT-in · /'sætn/ (새틴(광택 나는 천))

COLLOCATIONS a satin dress · satin ribbon

- She wore a white satin dress.
- The pillow was covered in satin.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 clown *n.* CLOWN · /klaʊn/ (광대)

COLLOCATIONS a circus clown · act the clown

- The children laughed at the clown.
- He likes to act the clown in class.

07 brittle *adj.* BRIT-tle · /'brɪtl/ (깨지기 쉬운)

COLLOCATIONS brittle bones · brittle glass

- Old bones can become brittle.
- The dry leaves were brittle.

08 mender *n.* MEND-er · /'mendər/ (수선공 (mend: 고치다))

COLLOCATIONS a shoe mender · mend clothes

- The shoe mender fixed my boots.
- Can you mend this torn shirt?

09 cracked *adj.* CRACKED · /krækt/ (금 간; (구어) 머리가 좀 이상한)

COLLOCATIONS a cracked cup · a cracked mirror

- Don't use that cracked cup.
- The old mirror was cracked.

10 sulkily *adv.* SULK-i-ly · /'sʌlkɪli/ (부루퉁하게)

COLLOCATIONS say sulkily · walk off sulkily

- "I don't care," he said sulkily.
- She sat sulkily in the corner.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. The floor of the china country was as smooth and white as a big _____.
 (a) satin (b) platter (c) spire (d) breeches
2. Among the china people were _____ with brightly colored bodices.
 (a) milkmaids (b) clowns (c) platters (d) menders
3. There were also _____ in gowns with golden spots.
 (a) menders (b) shepherdesses (c) spires (d) platters
4. The shepherds wore knee _____ with colored stripes.
 (a) spires (b) platters (c) breeches (d) bracelets
5. The princes wore ermine robes and _____ doublets.
 (a) jeweled (b) satin (c) cracked (d) brittle
6. Funny _____ in ruffled gowns had red spots on their cheeks.
 (a) shepherdesses (b) clowns (c) milkmaids (d) menders
7. Dorothy said the little china people were all so _____.
 (a) brittle (b) satin (c) sulky (d) brisk
8. The milkmaid had to take her cow to the _____'s shop to glue its leg.
 (a) platter (b) breeches (c) mender (d) clown
9. The Princess said Mr. Joker was "_____ in his head" and a bit foolish.
 (a) cracked (b) coated (c) brittle (d) battered
10. The milkmaid picked up the broken leg _____ and led her cow away.
 (a) respectfully (b) briskly (c) sulkily (d) modestly

LET'S TALK

1. The china Princess says she would become stiff and lose her beauty if taken away. Why is she happier at home?
-

2. The friends accidentally broke a cow's leg and a church. How should they have apologized?
-

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1. (b) platter | 6. (b) clowns |
| 2. (a) milkmaids | 7. (a) brittle |
| 3. (b) shepherdesses | 8. (c) mender |
| 4. (c) breeches | 9. (a) cracked |
| 5. (b) satin | 10. (c) sulkily |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
queer	strange
frocks	dresses
vexed	annoyed
good-bye	goodbye

Vocabulary

01 disagreeable *adj.* dis-a-GREE-a-ble · /ˌdɪsəˈɡriːəbəl/ (불쾌한)

COLLOCATIONS a disagreeable smell · disagreeable person

- There was a disagreeable smell in the room.
- He was in a disagreeable mood.

02 marsh *n.* MARSH · /mɑːʃ/ (습지)

COLLOCATIONS a salt marsh · walk through the marsh

- Ducks live in the marsh.
- The land near the river is wet marsh.

03 underbrush *n.* UN-der-brush · /ˈʌndərbrʌʃ/ ((숲의) 덤불)

COLLOCATIONS thick underbrush · clear the underbrush

- A rabbit hid in the underbrush.
- We cut a path through the thick underbrush.

04 rumble *n./v.* RUM-ble · /ˈrʌmbəl/ (우르릉 소리 / 우르르 울리다)

COLLOCATIONS a low rumble · rumble of thunder

- We heard the rumble of distant thunder.
- My stomach rumbled before lunch.

05 snarl *v.* SNARL · /snaːrl/ (으르렁거리다)

COLLOCATIONS snarl at · a snarling dog

- The dog snarled at the stranger.
- "Go away!" he snarled.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 assemblage *n.* as-SEM-blage · /ə'semblɪdʒ/ (모임, 집합)

COLLOCATIONS an assemblage of people

- A large assemblage of birds gathered on the lake.
- The museum shows an assemblage of old tools.

07 hushed *v./adj.* HUSHED · /hʌʃt/ (조용해지다 / 숨죽인)

COLLOCATIONS a hushed voice · the room hushed

- The crowd hushed when the singer appeared.
- They spoke in hushed voices.

08 threaten *v.* THREAT-en · /'θreɪn/ (위협하다)

COLLOCATIONS be threatened by · threaten to

- The animals are threatened by hunters.
- He threatened to call the police.

09 tremendous *adj.* tre-MEN-dous · /trə'mendəs/ (엄청난)

COLLOCATIONS a tremendous noise · tremendous effort

- There was a tremendous crash.
- She made a tremendous effort to finish.

10 spider *n.* SPI-der · /'spaɪdə/ (거미)

COLLOCATIONS a spider's web · afraid of spiders

- A spider spun a web in the corner.
- My sister is afraid of spiders.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. After the china wall, they reached a _____ country full of bogs.
(a) hushed (b) tremendous (c) disagreeable (d) brittle
2. The country was full of bogs and _____ covered with tall grass.
(a) assemblages (b) spires (c) marshes (d) platters
3. After a long, tiring walk through the _____, they entered a forest.
(a) rumble (b) underbrush (c) spider (d) marsh
4. In the morning they heard a low _____, like the growling of many animals.
(a) underbrush (b) rumble (c) assemblage (d) spider
5. The Lion could tell by their _____ and growling that the animals were in trouble.
(a) hushing (b) threatening (c) snarling (d) rumbling
6. When the beasts saw the Lion, the great _____ became silent.
(a) marsh (b) underbrush (c) assemblage (d) spider
7. At once the great crowd of animals _____ as if by magic.
(a) snarled (b) rumbled (c) threatened (d) hushed
8. "We are all _____ by a fierce enemy," said the tiger.
(a) forgiven (b) hushed (c) threatened (d) snarled
9. The tiger said the enemy was a most _____ monster.
(a) tremendous (b) brittle (c) disagreeable (d) timid
10. The monster looked like a great _____ as big as an elephant.
(a) spider (b) platter (c) clown (d) marsh

LET'S TALK

1. The animals ask the Lion to be their king. How has the Lion changed since we first met him?

2. The Lion kills the monster while it is asleep. Is that brave, smart, or unfair?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1. (c) disagreeable | 6. (c) assemblage |
| 2. (c) marshes | 7. (d) hushed |
| 3. (b) underbrush | 8. (c) threatened |
| 4. (b) rumble | 9. (a) tremendous |
| 5. (c) snarling | 10. (a) spider |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
yonder	over there
bade ... good-bye	said goodbye to

Vocabulary

01 gloom *n.* GLOOM · /glu:m/ (어둠; 우울)

COLLOCATIONS in the gloom · a feeling of gloom

- We could hardly see in the gloom of the cave.
- A feeling of gloom fell over the team.

02 nevertheless *adv.* nev-er-the-LESS · /,nevərðə'les/ (그럼에도 불구하고)

COLLOCATIONS but nevertheless

- It was raining; nevertheless, we went out.
- The test was hard, but she passed nevertheless.

03 armless *adj.* ARM-less · /'ɑ:rləs/ (팔이 없는)

COLLOCATIONS an armless statue · an armless chair

- The museum has an armless statue.
- She sat in an armless chair.

04 boisterous *adj.* BOIS-ter-ous · /'bɔɪstərəs/ (떠들썩한, 시끄러운)

COLLOCATIONS boisterous laughter · boisterous children

- The boisterous children ran around the yard.
- We heard boisterous laughter from the party.

05 echo *v.* ECH-o · /'ekəʊ/ (울려 퍼지다)

COLLOCATIONS echo through · echo off the walls

- Our voices echoed in the empty hall.
- His footsteps echoed down the hallway.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 cannon *n.* CAN-non · /'kænən/ (대포)

COLLOCATIONS fire a cannon · cannon ball

- The old castle still has its cannons.
- The cannon fired at noon.

07 bruised *adj.* BRUISED · /bru:zd/ (멍든)

COLLOCATIONS a bruised knee · bruised and sore

- He fell and got a bruised knee.
- The apples were bruised.

08 withstand *v.* with-STAND · /wɪθ'stænd/ (견디다, 이겨내다)

COLLOCATIONS withstand heat · withstand pressure

- The bridge can withstand strong winds.
- No one could withstand his attack.

09 vexation *n.* vex-A-tion · /vek'seɪʃən/ (짜증, 분함)

COLLOCATIONS in vexation · a cry of vexation

- He threw down his pen in vexation.
- She sighed with vexation.

10 prompt *adj.* PROMPT · /prɑ:mpt/ (신속한, 즉각적인)

COLLOCATIONS a prompt reply · be prompt

- Thank you for your prompt reply.
- Please be prompt; the class starts at nine.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

1. When they came out of the forest's _____, they saw a steep, rocky hill.
(a) cannon (b) echo (c) vexation (d) gloom
2. "It will be a hard climb, but we must get over the hill _____," said the Scarecrow.
(a) promptly (b) boisterous (c) nevertheless (d) headlong
3. Hundreds of _____ Hammer-Heads were hiding behind the rocks.
(a) brittle (b) bruised (c) prompt (d) armless
4. A chorus of _____ laughter came from behind the rocks.
(a) boisterous (b) hushed (c) bruised (d) armless
5. The Lion gave a loud roar that _____ like thunder.
(a) withstood (b) hushed (c) bruised (d) echoed
6. The Lion rolled down the hill as if hit by a _____ ball.
(a) spider (b) spire (c) cannon (d) platter
7. The Lion came back feeling _____ and sore.
(a) brittle (b) armless (c) prompt (d) bruised
8. "No one can _____ people with shooting heads," said the Lion.
(a) threaten (b) withstand (c) summon (d) echo
9. The Hammer-Heads yelled with _____ as the Monkeys flew over them.
(a) cannon (b) gloom (c) vexation (d) fulfillment
10. The Winged Monkeys were as _____ as ever and came at once.
(a) bruised (b) prompt (c) boisterous (d) armless

LET'S TALK

1. The friends use their last wish from the Golden Cap here. Was it a good use of the wish?

2. The Hammer-Heads only want to stop people crossing their hill. Are they bad, or are they protecting their home?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|---------------------|------------------|
| 1. (d) gloom | 6. (c) cannon |
| 2. (c) nevertheless | 7. (d) bruised |
| 3. (d) armless | 8. (b) withstand |
| 4. (a) boisterous | 9. (c) vexation |
| 5. (d) echoed | 10. (b) prompt |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
~~good-bye~~	goodbye

Vocabulary

01 presentable *adj.* pre-SENT-a-ble · /prɪ'zentəbəl/ (남 앞에 내놓을 만한)

COLLOCATIONS look presentable · make yourself presentable

- Wear a clean shirt so you look presentable.
- Let me tidy the room so it's presentable.

02 ringle *n.* RING-let · /'rɪŋlət/ ((곱슬곱슬한) 머리 타래)

COLLOCATIONS long ringlets · golden ringlets

- The little girl had long golden ringlets.
- Her hair fell in soft ringlets.

03 afford *v.* af-FORD · /ə'fɔ:rd/ ((비용을) 감당하다)

COLLOCATIONS can't afford · afford to buy

- We can't afford a new car.
- Can you afford to take a holiday?

04 deprive *v.* de-PRIVE · /dɪ'praɪv/ (빼앗다)

COLLOCATIONS deprive someone of · be deprived of

- Don't deprive children of play time.
- The prisoners were deprived of food.

05 unusual *adj.* un-U-su-al · /ʌn'ju:ʒuəl/ (특이한, 보기 드문)

COLLOCATIONS an unusual name · unusually warm

- She has a very unusual name.
- It's unusual to see snow in April.

Vocabulary (continued)

06 kingdom *n.* KING-dom · /'kɪŋdəm/ (왕국)

COLLOCATIONS rule a kingdom · the animal kingdom

- The king ruled a small kingdom.
- Lions are part of the animal kingdom.

07 grand *adj.* GRAND · /grænd/ (웅장한, 멋진)

COLLOCATIONS a grand hotel · a grand old house

- They stayed in a grand old hotel.
- What a grand view!

08 knock *v.* KNOCK · /nɑ:k/ (두드리다, 부딪치다)

COLLOCATIONS knock on the door · knock together

- Someone knocked on the door.
- He knocked his head on the shelf.

09 thereafter *adv.* there-AF-ter · /,ðer'æftər/ (그 후로)

COLLOCATIONS shortly thereafter

- He moved to Seoul and thereafter lived there.
- The rain stopped shortly thereafter.

10 wherever *conj.* wher-EV-er · /wer'evər/ (어디든지)

COLLOCATIONS wherever you go · wherever possible

- My dog follows me wherever I go.
- Sit wherever you like.

Practice & Talk

Choose the best word. Watch the form of the word (-ed, -s, -ly).

- Before meeting Glinda, the friends made themselves _____.
(a) presentable (b) grand (c) unusual (d) bruised
- Glinda's rich red hair fell in flowing _____ over her shoulders.
(a) strips (b) ringlets (c) breeches (d) spires
- Dorothy worried that Uncle Henry could not _____ to wear mourning clothes.
(a) withstand (b) deprive (c) afford (d) knock
- Glinda said it would be a shame to _____ the city of such a wonderful ruler.
(a) afford (b) knock (c) summon (d) deprive
- "Am I really wonderful?" asked the Scarecrow. "You are _____," said Glinda.
(a) unusual (b) brittle (c) presentable (d) grand
- Each friend now had a _____ to rule.
(a) kingdom (b) ringlet (c) spire (d) platter
- The Lion said a _____ old forest lay beyond the hill.
(a) disagreeable (b) grand (c) presentable (d) unusual
- To use the Silver Shoes, Dorothy had to _____ her heels together three times.
(a) knock (b) fling (c) deprive (d) afford
- Glinda would give the Golden Cap to the Monkeys so they would be free _____.
(a) nevertheless (b) wherever (c) thereafter (d) headlong
- The Silver Shoes could carry Dorothy _____ she wished to go.
(a) thereafter (b) nevertheless (c) headlong (d) wherever

LET'S TALK

- Dorothy had the power to go home from the very first day. Why do you think Glinda didn't tell her sooner?

- In the last chapter, Dorothy simply says, "I'm so glad to be at home again!" After all her adventures, why is she glad to be back in gray Kansas?

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. (a) presentable | 6. (a) kingdom |
| 2. (b) ringlets | 7. (b) grand |
| 3. (c) afford | 8. (a) knock |
| 4. (d) deprive | 9. (c) thereafter |
| 5. (a) unusual | 10. (d) wherever |

Old Words & Expressions

WORDS WE UPDATED

1900	Today
~~good-bye~~	goodbye
